

COMPOSITE INDEX

ASHRAE HANDBOOK SERIES

This index covers the current Handbook series published by ASHRAE. The four volumes in the series are identified as follows:

- S = 2000 HVAC Systems and Equipment
- F = 2001 Fundamentals
- R = 2002 Refrigeration
- A = 2003 HVAC Applications

Alphabetization of the index is letter by letter; for example, **Heat-** precedes **Heat exchangers**, and **Floors** precedes **Floor slabs**.

The page reference for an index entry includes the book letter and the chapter number, which may be followed by a decimal point and the beginning page in the chapter. For example, the page number S31.4 means the information may be found in the 2000 HVAC Systems and Equipment volume, Chapter 31, beginning on page 4.

Each Handbook is revised and updated on a four-year cycle. Because technology and the interests of ASHRAE members change, some topics are not included in the current Handbook series but may be found in the earlier Handbook editions cited in the index.

Abbreviations, F36.1

Absorbents

- liquid, F1.15; F22.3
- refrigerant pairs, F1.16

Absorption

- ammonia-water
 - hydrogen cycle, R41.8
 - technology, R41.7
- bands, atmospheric gases, F30.15
- chillers, S4.1
- coefficient of performance (COP), F1.14
- concepts
 - coupling, F1.16
 - double-effect
 - calculations, F1.18
 - cascaded, F1.16
- cycle characteristics, F1.15, 16
- dehumidification, S22.1, 9
- diagrams, F1.16
- equipment, R41.1
- evolving technologies, R41.10
- ideal thermal, F1.14
- industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S25.18
- refrigeration cycles, F1.14
 - ammonia-water, F20.1
 - lithium bromide-water, F20.1
 - hermetic loops, F1.17
 - multieffect, F1.16
 - multistage, F1.16
 - modeling analysis/performance simulation, F1.17
 - thermodynamic equations, F1.17, 18
 - phase constraints, F1.14
- representations, F1.16
- solar cooling, A33.18, 26; S33.3, 8
- water-lithium bromide technology
 - components, R41.1
 - control, R41.6
 - double-effect chillers, R41.3
 - maintenance, R41.7
 - operation, R41.6
 - single-effect chillers, R41.2
 - single-effect heat transformers, R41.3
 - terminology, R41.1
 - working fluids, F1.15

Acoustics. *See* Sound

Activated carbon

- adsorption, A45.5
- effectiveness, A45.8

Adsorbents

- impregnated, S25.25
- solid, A45.5; F22.4

Adsorption

- dehumidification, S22.1, 9
- indoor air cleaning, A45.5
- industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S25.24
- moisture, F22.1

Aeration, of farm crops, A23.4, 10; F11.11

Aerosols, S24.1

Affinity laws for centrifugal pumps, S39.7

AFUE. *See* Annual fuel utilization efficiency (AFUE)

AHU. *See* Air-handlers

Air

- age of, and ventilation, F26.4
- changes per hour (ACH), F26.3
- liquefaction, R38.5
- properties, F6.20
- separation, R38.13

Air cleaners. (*See also* Filters, air; Industrial exhaust gas cleaning)

- gaseous (indoor air)
 - adsorbers, A45.5
 - chemisorbers, A45.6
 - economics, A45.10
 - energy consumption, A45.10
 - environmental effects on, A45.11
 - installation, A45.10
 - location, A45.8
 - media selection, A45.8
 - operation/maintenance, A45.11
 - safety, A45.10
 - sizing, A45.8
 - terminology, A45.4
 - testing, A45.12
 - types, A45.6

industrial exhaust systems, A30.6

particulate

- contaminants, S24.1
- industrial ventilation, S24.2
- particle collection mechanisms, S24.2
- penetration, S24.3
- residential, S24.9
- safety requirements, S24.12
- selection, S24.9
- standards, S24.3, 5
- test methods, S24.2
- types
 - air washers, S19.7
 - combination, S24.6
 - electronic, S9.1; S24.6, 7, 8; S28.2
 - evaporative coolers, S19.7
 - maintenance, S24.9
 - media filters, S24.6

Air conditioners. (*See also* Central air conditioning)

- engine-driven, S47.7
- light commercial split systems, S5.6
- packaged terminal
 - air conditioner (PTAC), S46.5
 - design, S46.5, 6
 - heavy-duty commercial grade, S5.3
 - sizes and classifications, S46.5
 - testing, S46.7
- residential, A1
 - split systems, S5.6
 - through-the-wall, A1.6
 - unitary, A1.4
- retail stores, A2.1
- rooftop units, S5.8
- room
 - codes and standards, S46.4
 - design, S46.2
 - features, S46.3
 - filters, S46.3
 - installation and service, S46.4
 - noise, S46.4
 - performance, S46.2
 - sizes and classifications, S46.1
- split systems, S45.1, 6
 - coil placement, S45.8
 - residential and light-commercial, S5.6
- through-the-wall, A1.6, S5.2
- unitary
 - air handlers, S45.7
 - application, S45.1
 - capacity control, S45.6
 - certification, S45.5
 - circuit components, S45.6
 - codes and standards, S45.5
 - desuperheaters, S45.4
 - efficiency, S45.5
 - electrical design, S45.7
 - installation, S45.1
 - maintenance, S45.3
 - mechanical design, S45.7
 - multizone, S45.4
 - pipng, S45.6
 - refrigerant circuit control, S45.6
 - space conditioning/water heating, S45.4
 - types, S45.3, 4
- unit ventilators, S31.1
- window-mounted, S5.2

Air conditioning. (*See also* Central air conditioning)

- aircraft, A10
- airports, A3.9

- animal buildings, A22.4
 - archives, A21
 - arenas, A4.4
 - atriums, A4.8
 - auditoriums, A4.3
 - automobile, A9
 - bakeries, R27
 - bars, A3.5
 - bowling centers, A3.8
 - buses, A9.9
 - bus terminals, A3.10
 - casinos, A3.6
 - changeover temperature, S3.7, 8
 - clean spaces, A16
 - colleges, A6.3
 - commercial buildings, A3; S5.7
 - computer rooms, A17
 - concert halls, A4.4
 - convention centers, A4.5
 - data processing areas, A17
 - desiccant dehumidification and, S22.9
 - dormitories, A5.1, 8
 - educational facilities, A6
 - engine test facilities, A15.1
 - equipment
 - outdoor, S5.8
 - refrigeration, S4.1
 - exhibition centers, A4.5
 - fairs, A4.8
 - fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.13
 - gymnasiums, A4.5
 - health care facilities, A7
 - hospitals, A7.2
 - nursing homes, A7.13
 - outpatient, A7.12
 - hotels and motels, A5
 - houses of worship, A4.3
 - ice rinks, A4.5
 - industrial environments, A12; A29; S11
 - kitchens, A3.5, 6; A31
 - laboratories, A14
 - libraries, A21
 - mines, A27
 - museums, A21
 - natatoriums, A4.5
 - nightclubs, A3.6
 - nuclear facilities, A26
 - nursing homes, A7.13
 - office buildings, A3.6
 - paper products facilities, A24.2
 - photographic processing/storage areas, A20.1
 - places of assembly, A4
 - plant growth chambers, A22.17
 - power plants, A25.9
 - printing plants, A18
 - public buildings, A3
 - radio stations, A3.9
 - rail cars, A9.11
 - residences, A1
 - restaurants, A3.5
 - retrofitting, contaminant control, R6.13
 - schools, A6.2
 - ship docks, A3.10
 - solar energy systems, A33.16, 18, 26
 - subway stations, A13.19
 - swimming areas, A4.5
 - systems
 - air-and-water, S3.1
 - decentralized, S1; S5.1
 - features, S1.3
 - space requirements, S1.4
 - floor-by-floor, S5.7
 - forced-air, small, S9.1
 - packaged, S5
 - industrial/commercial, S5.9
 - outdoor equipment, S5.8
 - rooftop, S5.8
 - radiant panel S6.1
 - room-by-room, S5.4
 - selection, S1
 - self-contained, S5.7
 - space requirements, S1.4
 - split, S5.6; S45.6
 - television studios, A3.9
 - temporary exhibits, A4.8
 - textile processing plants, A19.3
 - theaters, A4.3
 - thermal storage, A34.5
 - transportation centers, A3.9
 - universities, A6.3
 - warehouses, A3.11
 - warm humid climates, F24.8
 - wood products facilities, A24.1
- Air contaminants, F12. See Contaminants**
- Aircraft**
- air conditioning, A10.5
 - air distribution, A10.7
 - air filters, A10.4, 9
 - air quality, A10.8
 - cabin pressurization
 - control, A10.6, 8
 - performance, A10.2, 4
 - carbon dioxide concentration, A10.9
 - environmental control system (ECS), A10.2, 4, 6, 8
 - heating, A10.4
 - humidity, A10.9
 - oxygen levels, A10.1, 9
 - ozone concentration, A10.1, 7, 8
 - ventilation, A10.1, 4
- Air curtains**
- application, S17.8
 - display cases, R47.5
- Air diffusers**
- sound control, A47.8
 - testing, A37.2
- Air diffusion**
- air jets
 - angle of divergence, F32.2
 - Archimedes number, F32.6
 - behavior, F32.1
 - centerline velocity, F32.2
 - classification, F32.1
 - Coanda effect, F32.6
 - entrainment ratios, F32.5
 - isothermal, F32.2
 - radial flow, F32.6
 - multiple, F32.6
 - nonisothermal, F32.6
 - surface (wall and ceiling), F32.6
 - throw, F32.5, 13
 - ceiling-mounted diffusers, F32.17
 - equipment, S17
 - evaluation, F32.12
 - air velocity, F32.13
 - draft, F32.12
 - exhaust inlets, F32.14
 - methods
 - displacement ventilation, F32.11
 - mixing systems, F32.7
 - unidirectional ventilation, F32.11
- outlets**
- Group A, F32.7, 16
 - Group B, F32.8, 16
 - Group C, F32.10, 16
 - Group D, F32.10, 16
 - Group E, F32.10, 16
 - location, F32.15
 - performance, F32.10
 - selection, F32.15
- performance index (ADPI), F32.13
- return air design, F32.17
- return inlets, F32.14
- space, F32.1
- standards, F32.12
- system design, F32.14
- temperature gradient, F32.13
- terminology, F32.1
- Air distribution**
- aircraft cabins, A10.7
 - animal environments, A22.3, 6
 - bowling centers, A3.8
 - buildings, S2.1
 - central system, A41.2
 - communications centers, A3.9
 - control, A46.11; S2.14
 - data processing areas, A17.3
 - ductwork, S1.5; S2.9
 - equipment, S17.6
 - fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.14
 - forced-air systems, small, S9.5
 - industrial environments, A29.2
 - in-room terminal systems, S3.5
 - kitchen makeup air, A31.10
 - laboratories, A14.9
 - places of assembly, A4.2
 - rail cars, A9.13
 - retail stores, A2.1
 - room terminals, S2.9
 - ships, A11.3, 4
 - sound control, A47.2, 32
 - static pressure control, S17.7
 - terminal boxes, A46.9
 - testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.2
 - textile processing plants, A19.5
 - zone control, A46.13
- Air exchange rate**
- air changes per hour (ACH), F26.3
 - modeling, F26.20
 - multizone measurement, F26.27
 - time constants, F26.3
 - tracer gas measurement method, F26.27
- Air filters. See Filters, air**
- Airflow**
- air-to-transmission ratio, S3.8
 - around buildings, F16
 - air intake contamination estimation
 - minimum dilution, F16.10
 - coefficients wind pressure, F16.3
 - internal pressure, F16.9
 - modeling and testing, F16.9
 - patterns, A44.3; F16.1
 - scaling length, F16.1
 - wind
 - data, F16.3, 5, 6
 - effects on system operation
 - fume hoods, F16.9
 - intakes and exhausts, F16.7
 - pressure balance, F16.9
 - system volume, F16.9
 - ventilation, F16.7

- velocity pressure (Bernoulli equation), F16.3
- clean spaces, A16.3
- computational fluid dynamics, A39.10
- computer-aided modeling, A16.4
- condensers, evaporative, S35.15
- displacement flow, F26.2
- entrainment flow, F26.2
- exhaust hoods, A30.3
- furnaces, S28.2
- laminar, A16.3
- measurement of, A37.2
- nonunidirectional, A16.3
- perfect mixing, F26.3
- smoke management, A52.5
- solar energy systems, A33.25
- tracking, A46.3
- unidirectional, A16.3, 10, 11
- Airflow retarders**
 - climates
 - heating, F24.5
 - mixed, F24.7
 - warm humid, F24.8
 - functions and properties, F23.15
 - walls, A43.5
- Air handlers**
 - all-air systems, S2.3
 - control, A46.11
 - cooling, S2.4, 8
 - dampers, S2.6, 7
 - dehumidification, S2.5
 - distribution systems, A41.2
 - draw-through, S2.3
 - economizers, S2.7
 - fans, S2.4, 6, 8
 - filter, S2.7
 - heating, S2.5
 - humidification, S2.5, 8
 - location, S2.4
 - mixing plenum, S2.7
 - outside air, S2.8
 - reheat, S2.8
 - sequencing, A41.26
 - set point reset, A41.27
 - sound
 - isolation, S2.9
 - levels, A47.4
 - unitary, air conditioners, S45.7
 - vibration isolation, S2.9
- Air-handling unit (AHU) strategies**, A41.26
- Air intakes**
 - design, A44.1
 - hospitals, A7.2
 - location to avoid contamination, A44.2
 - outdoor, S2.7
 - vehicular facilities, enclosed, A13.29
- Air jets.** *See* **Air diffusion**
- Air leakage**, F26. (*See also* **Infiltration**)
 - area, F26.12
 - building distribution, F26.13
 - commercial buildings, F26.24
 - controlling, air-vapor retarder, F26.16
 - leakage function, F26.12
 - measurement, F26.12, 13
- Air outlets**
 - accessories, S17.3, 4, 5
 - dampers, S17.3, 4, 5
 - location, S9.3
 - selection, S17.1
 - smudging, S17.2
 - sound level, S17.2
- supply, S17.1
- surface effects, S17.2
- temperature differential, S17.2
- types, S17.2
- Airports**, air conditioning, A3.9
- Air quality.** (*See also* **Indoor air quality**)
 - aircraft cabins, A10.8
 - animal buildings, A22.2
 - bus terminals, A13.15
 - diesel locomotive facilities, A13.24
 - parking garages, A13.10
 - road tunnels, A13.5
 - tollbooths, A13.8
- Airtightness**, F14.21
- Air-to-air energy recovery**, S44
- Air-to-transmission ratio**, S3.8
- Air transport**
 - animals, R31.2
 - commodity requirements, R31.2
 - design considerations, R31.2
 - galley refrigeration, R31.5
 - ground handling, R31.4
 - perishable cargo, R31.1
 - refrigeration, R31.3
 - shipping containers, R31.3
- Air washers**
 - air cleaning, S19.7
 - coolers, S19.5
 - dehumidification performance factor, S19.7
 - heat/mass simultaneous transfer, F5.11
 - high velocity spray type, S19.6
 - humidification, S19.6
 - maintenance, S19.7
 - spray type, S19.5
 - textile processing plants, A19.3
 - water treatment, A48.9; S19.8
- Algae**, control, A48.5
- All-air systems**
 - advantages, S2.1
 - air distribution, S2.9
 - air handlers, S2.3
 - buildings, S2.1
 - constant-volume, S2.9, 11
 - control, S2.14
 - cooling, S2.4, 8
 - costs, S2.3
 - dehumidification, S2.5, 8
 - disadvantages, S2.2
 - dual-duct, S2.11
 - economizers, S2.7
 - heating, S2.2, 5
 - humidification, S2.5, 8
 - multizone, S2.12
 - primary equipment, S2.4
 - single-duct, S2.9
 - variable air volume (VAV), S2.10, 11
 - zoning, S2.2
- Altitude chambers**, R37.6
- Altshul-Tsal equation**, F34.7
- Ammonia**
 - absorption
 - ammonia-water, F1.19; R41.7
 - ammonia-water-hydrogen, R41.8
 - in animal environments, A22.2, 9
 - properties, ammonia-water, F20.1
- Anchor bolts, seismic restraint**, A54.12
- Anemometers**
 - air devices, A37.2
 - types, F14.15
- Animal environments**
 - air contaminants, F10.4
 - ammonia, A22.2, 9
 - carbon dioxide, A22.2
 - air distribution, A22.3, 6
 - air inlets, A22.6
 - air quality control, A22.2
 - air transport, R31.2
 - cattle, beef and dairy, A22.7; F10.7
 - chickens, F10.12
 - cooling, A22.4
 - design, A22.1
 - disease control, A22.3
 - environmental control, F10.1
 - evaporative cooling, A22.4
 - fans, A22.6
 - heating, A22.4
 - insulation, A22.5
 - laboratory conditions, A14.14; A22.9; F10.14
 - lighting, F10.3
 - moisture control, A22.2
 - physiological control
 - heat production
 - data, F10.2
 - genetics affecting, F10.7
 - liquid wastes, F10.7
 - heat transfer, F10.3
 - systems, F10.2
 - poultry, A22.8
 - shades, A22.3
 - sheep, F10.9
 - swine, A22.7; F10.10
 - temperature control, A22.1; F10.3
 - turkeys, F10.13
 - ventilation, A22.5
- Annual fuel utilization efficiency (AFUE)**, S28.6; S29.22
- Antifreeze**
 - coolants, secondary, F21.4
 - ethylene glycol, F21.4
 - hydronic systems, S12.16
 - propylene glycol, F21.4
- Antisweat heaters (ASH)**, R47.5
- Apartment buildings**
 - service water heating, A49.11, 14
 - ventilation, A1.6
- Aquifers**, thermal storage, A34.9
- Archimedes number**, F32.6
- Archives.** *See* **Museums, libraries, and archives**
- Arenas**, A4.4
 - smoke management, A52.13
- Argon**, recovery, R38.14
- Aromatics**, R7.2
- Asbestos**, F9.4
- ASH.** *See* **Antisweat heaters (ASH)**
- Atriums**
 - air conditioning, A4.8
 - smoke management, A52.13
- Attics**
 - moisture control climates
 - heating, F24.6
 - mixed, F24.7
 - warm humid, F24.8
 - temperature, F28.8
- Auditoriums**, A4.3
- Automobiles**
 - air conditioners
 - compressors, A9.6
 - condensers, A9.7
 - controls, A9.6
 - design factors, A9.1
 - evaporators, A9.4, 8

- lubricants, A9.8
- receiver-drier-filter assembly, A9.7
- refrigerants
 - flow control, A9.6
 - vehicle age, A9.8
- engine test facilities, A15.1
- heaters
 - controls, A9.6
 - design factors, A9.1
 - heater cores, A9.4
 - ventilation, A9.6
- Backflow-prevention devices**, S42.13
- BACnet®**, A39.14
- Bacteria**
 - control, A48.5
 - food, growth in, R11.1
 - humidifiers, growth in, S20.1
- Bakery products**
 - air conditioning, R27.1
 - cooling, R27.4
 - dough production, R27.2
 - freezing, R27.5
 - ingredient storage, R27.1
 - refrigeration, R27.1
 - slicing, R27.5
 - wrapping, R27.5
- Balance point**, heat pumps, S45.8
- Balancing.** (*See also* **Testing, adjusting, and balancing**)
 - air distribution systems, A37.2
 - dual-duct systems, A37.3
 - HVAC systems, A37.1
 - hydronic systems, A37.6
 - induction systems, A37.5
 - kitchen ventilation systems, A31.11
 - refrigeration systems, R44.1
 - steam distribution systems, A37.15
 - temperature controls, A37.16
 - variable-air-volume (VAV) systems, A37.4
- Barley**, F11.13
- Bars**, A3.4, 5
- BAS**, A39.14
- Baseboard units**
 - application, S32.5
 - design effects, S32.4
 - finned-tube, S32.1
 - heating equipment, S32.1
 - nonstandard condition corrections, S32.3
 - radiant, S32.1
 - rating, S32.3
- Basements**
 - conditioned, A43.1
 - heat loss, F28.10
 - moisture control, A43.3
 - unconditioned, A43.1
- Beer's law**, F3.11
- BEP**, S39.7
- Bernoulli equation**, F34.1
 - kinetic energy factor, F2.2
 - steady flow, F2.7
 - wind velocity pressure, F16.3
- Best efficiency point (BEP)**, S39.7
- Beverages**
 - beer, R25.1
 - storage requirements, R10.11
 - carbonated, R25.10
 - coolers, R25.11
 - fruit juice, R24.1
 - liquid carbon dioxide storage, R25.12
 - refrigeration systems, R25.11
 - thermal properties, R8.1
- time calculations
 - cooling, R9.1
 - freezing, R9.7
- wine
 - production, R25.8
 - storage temperature, R25.10
- Bioaerosols**
 - airborne
 - bacteria, F12.2
 - control, F12.6
 - fungus spores, F12.2
 - microbiological particulate, F12.5
 - pollen, F12.2
 - sampling, F12.6
 - viruses, F12.2
 - origins, F12.1
 - particles, F9.4
- Biocides**, control, A48.5
- Biological safety cabinets**, A14.6
- Biomanufacturing cleanrooms**, A16.5
- Boilers**
 - air supply, S30.22
 - aluminum, S27.3
 - burners, S26.1
 - carbonic acid, S10.2
 - cast iron, S27.1
 - central
 - multifamily, A1.5
 - plants, S11.3
 - classifications, S27.1
 - codes, S27.6
 - combination, S27.5
 - condensing, S27.4
 - construction materials, S27.1
 - control, A46.1; S27.6
 - copper, S27.3
 - draft types, S27.3
 - efficiency, S27.5
 - electric, S27.5
 - equipment, S4.2
 - gas-fired, S26.1
 - venting, S30.19
 - integrated, S27.5
 - noncondensing, S27.4
 - oil-fired venting, S30.20
 - pipng, S10.3
 - rating, S27.5
 - residential, A1.3
 - selection, S27.5
 - service water heating, A49.21
 - sizing, S27.6
 - stainless steel, S27.3
 - standards, S27.6
 - steam, S27.1
 - systems, S10.3
 - steel, S27.2
 - stokers, S26.9
 - storing, A48.11
 - venting, S30.19, 20
 - wall-hung, S27.5
 - waste heat, S10.3
 - water, S27.1
 - water treatment, A48.10
 - working pressure, S27.1
- Boiling**
 - critical heat flux, F4.4
 - evaporators
 - flow mechanics, F4.5
 - heat transfer, F4.5
 - refrigeration, F4.1
 - film boiling, F4.2
 - natural convection systems, F4.1
 - nucleate, F4.1, 2
 - pool boiling, F4.1
- Bowling centers**, A3.8
- Brake horsepower**, S39.7
- Brayton cycle**
 - cryogenics, R38.8
 - gas turbine, S7.8
- Breweries**
 - carbon dioxide production, R25.6
 - refrigeration
 - fermenting cellar, R25.4
 - Kraeusen cellar, R25.5
 - stock cellar, R25.5
 - systems, R25.8
 - wort cooler, R25.3
 - storage tanks, R25.6
 - vinegar production, R25.8
- Brines.** *See* **Coolants, secondary**
- Building automation system (BAS)**, A39.14
- Building commissioning**
 - acceptance, A42.6
 - authority (CA), A42.1
 - basis of design (BOD), A42.1
 - construction, A42.5
 - costs, A42.10
 - design, A42.4
 - new construction, A42.1
 - objectives, A42.2
 - occupancy and operations, A42.9
 - owner's project requirements (OPR), A42.2
 - predesign, A42.4
 - team, A42.2
 - test procedures, A42.8
 - training A42.9
- Building energy monitoring**, A40. (*See also* **Energy monitoring**)
- Building envelopes**
 - ceilings, A43.5
 - condensation, S20.2
 - energy conservation, A43.1
 - fenestration, A43.6
 - foundations, A43.1
 - interface, A43.7
 - museums, libraries, and archives, A21.7
 - roofs, A43.5
 - thermal bridges, A43.8
 - design recommendations, A43.10
 - heat transfer, A43.8
 - mitigation of, A43.9
 - thermal mass, A43.11
 - thermal transmission data, F25.1
 - walls, residential, A43.3
- Building thermal mass**
 - charging/discharging, A34.18
 - effects of, A34.17
 - precooling, A41.28
 - thermal storage systems, A34.17
- Burners**
 - air supply, S30.22
 - controls, S26.12
 - conversion, S26.1, 2
 - dual-fuel gas/oil, S26.7
 - gas-fired, S26.1
 - altitude compensation, S26.3
 - combustion/adjustments, S26.3
 - commercial, S26.2
 - industrial, S26.2
 - residential, S26.1
 - venting, S30.19

- oil-fired, S26.4
- commercial, S26.5
- fuel
 - handling system, S26.8
 - preparation system, S26.9
 - storage, S26.7
- industrial, S26.5
- residential, S26.4
- venting, S30.20
- venting, S30.19, 20
- Buses**
 - air conditioning, A9.9
 - garage ventilation, A13.12
- Bus terminals**
 - air conditioning, A3.10
 - physical configuration, A13.14
 - ventilation
 - equipment, A13.24
 - operation areas, A13.15
 - control, A13.16
 - effects of alternative fuel use, A13.16
 - platforms, A13.14
- CAD.** *See* **Computer-aided design (CAD)**
- Cafeterias**
 - air conditioning, A3.4
 - service water heating, A49.11, 15
- Calcium chloride brines,** F21.1
- Candy**
 - chocolate, R28.1
 - manufacture
 - chilling, R28.3
 - coating, R28.4
 - cooling, R28.4
 - dipping, R28.2
 - drying, R28.3
 - enrobing, R28.2
 - plants, R28.1
 - refrigeration plant, R28.5
 - storage
 - humidity, R28.7
 - temperature, R28.6
- Capillary tubes**
 - capacity balance, R45.24
 - characteristic curve, R45.25
 - pressure-reducing device, R45.23
 - restrictor orifice, S21.2
 - selection, R45.26
- Carbon dioxide**
 - in aircraft cabins, A10.9
 - combustion, F18.1, 10
 - greenhouse enrichment, A22.14
 - in animal environments, A22.2
 - liquefaction, R25.7
 - measurement, F14.22
 - storage, R25.12
- Carbon monoxide**
 - analyzers, A13.7, 8
 - parking garages, A13.10, 11
 - road tunnels, A13.5
 - tollbooths, A13.8
- Cargo containers**
 - airborne sound, R29.7
 - air circulation, R29.3
 - ambient design factors, R29.6
 - commodity precooling, R29.9
 - control, R29.5, 10
 - controlled atmosphere, R29.5
 - costs, owning and operating, R29.9
 - design, R29.1
 - equipment
 - attachment provisions, R29.3
 - design and selection factors, R29.6, 8
 - operating economy, R29.7
 - qualification testing, R29.8
 - selection, R29.9
 - system application factors, R29.8
 - types, R29.4
- heating only, R29.5
- insulation barrier, R29.1
- load calculations, R29.8
- maintenance, R29.11
- mechanical cooling/heating, R29.4
- operations, R29.9
- qualification testing, R29.8
- safety, R29.7
- sanitation, R29.3
- shock and vibration, R29.6
- space considerations, R29.10
- storage effect cooling, R29.4
- system application, R29.8
- temperature-controlled transport, R29.1
- temperature settings, R29.10
- use, R29.10
- vapor barrier, R29.1
- ventilation, R29.5, 10
- Carnot refrigeration cycle,** F1.6
- Casinos,** A3.4, 6
- Cattle, beef and dairy,** A22.7. (*See also* **Animal environments**)
 - growth, F10.7
 - heat and moisture production, F10.8
 - lactation, F10.8
 - reproduction, F10.8
- CAV.** *See* **Constant air volume (CAV)**
- Cavitation,** F2.5
 - pumps, centrifugal, S39.9
 - valves, S42.2
- Ceilings**
 - air movement, A43.6
 - cathedral, F24
 - moisture control, F24.6
 - heat loss, F28.10
 - insulation, A43.5
 - moisture control, A43.6
 - R-values, F25.12
 - sound correction, A47.25
 - sound transmission, A47.33
- Central air conditioning,** A41. (*See also* **Air conditioning**)
- Central plants**
 - boiler, S11.3
 - chiller, S11.1, 3
 - distribution design, S11.4
 - district heating and cooling, S11.2
 - emission control, S11.4
 - heating medium, S11.3
 - hotels and motels, A5.7
 - loads, S4.4
 - thermal storage, S11.3
- Central systems**
 - cooling and heating, S4.1
 - distribution, S4.3
 - features, S1.3
 - furnaces, S28.1
 - humidifiers, S20.5
 - instrumentation, S4.3
 - loads, S4.4
 - residential forced air, S9.1
 - space requirements, S1.4, S4.3
- CERS,** and plant growth, A22.16
- Cetane number,** engine fuels, F18.6
- CFD.** *See* **Computational fluid dynamics (CFD)**
- Charging,** refrigeration systems, R46.4
- Chemical plants**
 - automation, R36.3
 - energy recovery, R36.4
 - flow sheets, R36.1
 - instrumentation and controls, R36.8
 - outdoor construction, R36.4
 - pipng, R36.8
 - pumps, R36.8
 - refrigeration
 - compressors, R36.6
 - condensers, R36.6
 - cooling towers, R36.8
 - equipment, R36.3, 6
 - evaporators, R36.7
 - load, R36.2
 - safety requirements, R36.2
 - spray ponds, R36.8
 - systems, R36.1, 5
 - safety requirements, R36.2
 - specifications, R36.1
 - tanks, R36.8
- Chemisorption,** A45.6
- Chickens,** F10.12. (*See also* **Animal environments; Poultry**)
- Chilled water (CW)**
 - cogeneration distribution, S7.30
 - district heating and cooling, S11.3, 19, 31
 - optimal temperature, A41.17
 - pumping system, A41.2, 6, 16, 18
 - pump sequencing, A41.17, 20
 - reset, A41.16, 18
 - systems, S12.1, 11
 - central plant, A37.14
 - heat transfer vs. flow, A37.7
 - one-pipe, S12.12
 - testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.8
 - two-pipe, S12.12
 - thermal storage, A34.9, 18
 - water treatment, A48.10
- Chillers**
 - absorption, S4.1
 - ammonia-water, R41.7
 - heat-activated, S7.26
 - water-lithium bromide, R41.2
 - central plants, A46.14; S11.1, 3
 - control, A46.14
 - economizing flash-type, R43.1
 - engine-driven
 - components, S47.1
 - controls, S47.4
 - economics, S47.7
 - emissions, S47.5
 - engine room ventilation, S47.6
 - heat rejection/recovery, S47.3
 - maintenance, S47.3
 - noise/vibration control, S47.4
 - rating, S47.2
 - liquid
 - centrifugal
 - air-cooled, R43.12; S38.12
 - controls, S38.10
 - equipment, R43.8; S38.8
 - fouling, S38.10
 - free cooling, R43.12; S38.12
 - heat recovery, R43.11; S38.11
 - maintenance, S38.12
 - purge units, R43.11; S38.11
 - rating, S38.10

- refrigerant
 - selection, R43.9; S38.8
 - transfer units, R43.11; S38.11
 - selection methods, S38.10
 - chilling systems, R43.1; S38.1
 - controls
 - capacity, S38.4, 14
 - considerations, S38.10
 - regulating, R43.4; S38.4
 - safety, R43.5; S38.5
 - sensors, R43.4
 - costs, S38.4
 - direct expansion, R43.1; S38.1
 - piping, R2
 - economizing, R43.1; S38.1
 - equipment selection, R43.4
 - flash, S38.1
 - heat recovery, R43.3; S38.3
 - injection, R43.1; S38.1
 - maintenance, R43.5, 12, 15; S38.5, 12, 15
 - multiple, R43.2; S38.2
 - operation, R43.1
 - reciprocating
 - components, S38.6
 - control, R43.7; S38.7
 - equipment, R43.6; S38.6
 - performance, S38.6
 - refrigerant selection, R43.6; S38.6
 - selection methods, R43.7; S38.7
 - refrigeration cycle, S38.1
 - screw
 - applications, R43.15; S38.15
 - capacity control, R43.14; S38.14
 - components, S38.12
 - equipment, R43.13; S38.12
 - maintenance, S38.15
 - performance, S38.13
 - special applications, R43.15
 - selection, S38.3, 7, 10
 - standards, S38.5
 - subcooling, R43.1; S38.1
 - systems, R43.1
 - load distribution, A41.21
 - noise generation, A47.10; S38.10
 - operation optimization, A46.15
 - performance, S47.2
 - rating, S47.2
 - refrigerant pressure optimization, A46.15
 - sequencing, A41.6, 21, 23
 - vapor compression model, F31.14
 - vibration control, A47.12; S38.10
 - Chilton-Colburn *j*-factor analogy**, F5.7
 - Chimneys**, S30
 - accessories, S30.25
 - capacity calculation examples, S30.13
 - caps, S30.27
 - codes, S30.30
 - design equations, S30.3
 - draft, S30.1
 - altitude correction, S30.8
 - available, S30.1, 4, 8
 - theoretical, S30.1, 3, 8
 - fireplace, S30.21
 - flow losses, S30.9
 - flue gas, S30.1
 - friction loss, S30.10
 - functions, S30.1
 - gas
 - appliance venting, S30.19
 - temperature, S30.7
 - velocity, S30.9
 - heat transfer, S30.7
 - masonry, S30.19, 21
 - mass flow, S30.6
 - materials, S30.23
 - oil-fired appliance venting, S30.20
 - resistance coefficients, S30.10
 - standards, S30.24, 30
 - terminations, S30.27
 - wind effects, S30.3, 27
 - Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride (CPVC)**, A32.7
 - Chocolate**, R28.1. (*See also* **Candy**)
 - Choking**, F2.7
 - Cinemas**, A4.3
 - Claude cycle**, R43.5
 - Cleanrooms**. *See* **Clean spaces**
 - Clean spaces**, A16
 - aerospace, A16.11
 - air filters, A16.3, 7, 10
 - airflow, A16.3, 4, 10, 11
 - applications, A16.2
 - biomanufacturing, A16.5
 - construction, A16.15
 - contaminant control, A16.3, 7
 - cooling, A16.12
 - energy conservation, A16.14
 - fire safety, A16.13
 - high-bay, A16.11
 - humidity control, A16.13
 - makeup air, A16.13, 15
 - noise control, A16.15
 - operation, A16.15
 - particle sources, A16.3
 - pharmaceutical
 - aseptic, A16.6
 - start-up, A16.8
 - biomanufacturing, A16.5
 - contaminant control, A16.7
 - control/monitoring, A16.8
 - design, A16.6
 - isolators, A16.7
 - nonaseptic, A16.8
 - unidirectional hoods, A16.7
 - pressurization, A16.14
 - process exhaust, A16.13, 15
 - semiconductor, A16.9
 - system sizing/redundancy, A16.14
 - temperature control, A16.13
 - terminology, A16.1
 - testing, A16.5
 - vibration control, A16.15
- Climate**
 - design information, F27
 - test chambers, R37.1
- Clothing**
 - insulation, clo units, F8.8
 - moisture permeability, F8.8
- Clo units**, F8.8
- CLTD**. *See* **Cooling load temperature differential (CLTD)**
- CLTD/CLF**. *See* **Cooling load temperature differential method with solar cooling load factors (CLTD/CLF)**
- Coal**
 - classification, F18.7
 - handling facilities, A25.6, 9
 - heating value, F18.8
 - stokers, S26.9
 - types, F18.7
- Coanda effect**, F32.6
- Codes**, A56. (*See also* **Standards**)
 - air conditioners
 - room, S46.4
 - unitary, S45.5
 - boilers, S27.6
 - building codes, S16.1
 - chimneys/fireplaces/gas vents, S30.30
 - cogeneration, S7.48
 - condensers, S35
 - evaporative, S35.18
 - water-cooled, S35.7
 - coolers, liquid, S37.4
 - dehumidifiers, room, S46.8
 - duct construction, S16.1
 - electrical, A55.10
 - engines, S7.48
 - furnaces, S28.10
 - makeup air units, S31.9
 - motors, S40.1, 13
 - nuclear facilities, A26.10
 - piping, S41.6
 - service water heating, A49.21
 - turbines, S7.48
- Coefficient of performance (COP)**
 - absorption, F1.14
 - compressors, S34.1
 - economic (ECOP), cogeneration, S7.33
 - refrigeration, F1.3, 14
 - room air conditioners, S46.2
- Cogeneration**, S7
 - codes, S7.48
 - combined-cycle power plants, S7.34
 - controls and instruments, S7.38
 - distribution systems, S7.29
 - economic feasibility, S7.43
 - estimating, S7.45
 - load duration curve, S7.45
 - two-dimensional, S7.47
 - simulation, S7.47
 - electrical systems, S7.27
 - engines
 - design and installation, S7.36
 - sizing, S7.40
 - expansion engines/turbines, S7.35
 - heat-activated chillers, S7.26
 - heat recovery
 - engines, S7.19, 20
 - turbines, S7.24
 - load profiling, S7.32
 - maintenance, S7.40
 - noise and vibration control, S7.39
 - packaged systems, S7.32
 - peak shaving, S7.33
 - performance, S7.33
 - prime movers
 - engines, S7.1
 - fuel cells, S7.35
 - selection, S7.32
 - thermal output, S7.19
 - turbines
 - combustion, S7.8, 42
 - steam, S7.12, 42
 - regulatory issues, S7.28
 - standards, S7.48
 - terminology, S7.43
 - thermal energy storage, S7.34
 - unconventional systems, S7.35
 - utilization systems
 - air, S7.31
 - desiccant systems, S7.32
 - district heating/cooling, S7.32

- HVAC, S7.32
 - hydronic, S7.31
 - requirements, S7.30
 - service hot water, S7.32
 - vibration control, foundations, S7.39
 - Coils**
 - air-cooling, S2.8
 - airflow resistance, S21.6
 - applications, S21.1, 3
 - aqueous glycol coils, S21.1
 - construction/arrangement, S21.1
 - control, A46.4; S21.2
 - direct-expansion coils, S21.2
 - fluid flow arrangement, S21.3
 - heat transfer, S21.6
 - load determination, S21.14
 - maintenance, S21.15
 - performance
 - cooling/dehumidifying, S21.9
 - cooling-only, S21.7
 - rating, S21.5
 - refrigerant coils, S21.2
 - selection, S21.5
 - on ships, A11.4
 - water coils, S21.1
 - air-heating, S23.1
 - applications, S23.4
 - aqueous glycol, S23.2
 - construction, S23.1
 - control, A46.5
 - design, S23.1
 - electric, A46.6; S23.3
 - maintenance, S23.5
 - rating, S23.4
 - refrigerant, S23.3
 - selection, S23.3
 - shipboard, A11.4
 - steam, A46.5; S23.2
 - water, A46.5; S14.8; S23.2
 - condensers, S35
 - air-cooled, S35.8
 - evaporative, S35.15
 - dehumidifying, S21.1
 - desuperheating, S35.17
 - energy recovery loops, S44.15
 - halocarbon refrigeration systems, R2.28
 - heat/mass simultaneous transfer, F5.13
 - heat reclaim, S23.3
 - preheat, S2.7
 - reheat, S2.8; S23.2
 - Colebrook equation**
 - friction factor, F34.7
 - pressure drop, F35.1
 - Collectors, solar**, A33.6, 11, 23, 25; S33.3
(See also **Solar energy**)
 - Combustion air systems**, S7.6
 - air pollution, F18.13
 - air required, S7.6; S30.22
 - altitude compensation, F18.3
 - analysis, F14.31
 - burners
 - gas, S26.3
 - oil, S26.4
 - calculations
 - air required, F18.8
 - efficiency, F18.12
 - flue gas dew point, F18.10
 - flue gas produced, F18.10
 - theoretical carbon dioxide, F18.10
 - water vapor produced, F18.10
 - coals
 - characteristics, F18.7
 - classification, F18.7
 - heating value, F18.8
 - types, F18.7
 - continuous, F18.2
 - control, S26.14
 - diesel fuel, F18.6
 - efficiency boilers, S27.5
 - engine fuels, cetane number, F18.6
 - excess air, F18.9
 - fuel oils, F18.5
 - gaseous fuels
 - flammability limits, F18.1
 - illuminants, F18.9
 - liquefied petroleum gas, F18.4
 - natural gas, F18.4
 - types and properties, F18.4
 - gas turbine fuel, F18.6
 - heating values, F18.3
 - ignition temperature, F18.2
 - industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S25.27
 - lean burn, S47.6
 - liquid fuels, F18.5
 - engines, F18.6
 - principles, F18.1
 - pulse, F18.2
 - reactions, F18.1
 - solid fuels, F18.6
 - soot, F18.16
 - stoichiometric, F18.1; S47.6
 - venting, S30.1
- Combustion and fuels**, F18
- Combustion turbine inlet air cooling (CTIAC)**, S7
- Comfort**. (See also **Physiological principles, humans**)
- environmental indices, F8.19
 - environmental parameters
 - air velocity, F14.28
 - asymmetric thermal radiation, F8.13
 - draft, F8.13
 - floor temperature, F8.14
 - radiant temperature, F8.10, 12; F14.28
 - vertical air temperature difference, F8.14
 - humidity, F14.29; S20.1
 - local discomfort, F8.13
 - nonuniform conditions, F8.13
 - predicted mean vote (PMV), F8.16; F14.29
 - predicted percent dissatisfied (PPD), F8.17
 - radiant heating, A53.3
 - special environments
 - extreme cold, F8.25
 - hot and humid environments, F8.24
 - infrared heating, F8.22
 - radiant heating, comfort equations, F8.23
 - steady-state energy balance, F8.16
 - thermal sensation scale, F8.12
 - zones, F8.12, 18; F9.11
- Commercial and public buildings**
- air leakage, F26.24
 - airports, A3.9
 - bars, A3.4, 5
 - bowling centers, A3.8
 - burners, gas, S26.2
 - burners, oil, S26.5
 - bus terminals, A3.10
 - cafeterias, A3.4
 - casinos, A3.4, 6
 - central cooling systems, A41.1
 - communications centers, A3.9
 - ducts
 - construction, S16.2
 - design, small applications, S9.12
 - furnaces, S28.8
 - garages, A3.10
 - general criteria, A3.1
 - humidifiers, S20.5
 - indoor air quality, F26.9
 - kitchen ventilation, A31.1
 - load characteristics, A3.1
 - malls, A2.6
 - nightclubs, A3.4, 6
 - office buildings, A3.6
 - restaurants, A3.4, 5
 - retail facilities, A2.1
 - service water heating, A49.10
 - ship docks, A3.10
 - transportation centers, A3.9
 - warehouses, A3.11
- Commissioning**. (See also **Building commissioning**)
- desiccant dehumidifiers, S22.7
 - design, A46.19
 - laboratories, A14.19
 - makeup air units, S31.10
 - pumps, centrifugal, S39.13
 - thermal storage systems, A34.20
- Communications centers**, A3.9
- Compressors**
- air conditioners, room, S46.2
 - ammonia refrigeration systems, R3.2
 - centrifugal, S7.41
 - angular momentum, S34.27
 - capacity control, S34.31
 - critical speed, S34.32
 - design, S34.34, 35
 - drivers, S34.33
 - efficiency, S34.30
 - isentropic analysis, S34.27
 - lubrication, S34.34
 - Mach number, S34.30
 - noise, S34.33
 - paralleling, S34.34
 - polytropic analysis, S34.28
 - refrigeration cycle, S34.26
 - surging, S34.31
 - testing, S34.31
 - turbocompressors, S34.26
 - vibration, S34.33
 - chemical industry refrigeration, R36.6
 - drives, R3.2
 - dynamic, S34.1
 - engine-driven, S7.41, 42
 - halocarbon refrigeration systems, R2.25
 - heat pump systems, S8.6
 - liquid chiller, R43.1
 - motors, S40.4
 - noise generation, A4710
 - operation and maintenance, S34.35
 - orbital, S34.22
 - positive-displacement, S34.3
 - performance, S34.1
 - reciprocating, S7.41; S34.4
 - application, S34.9
 - capacity control, S34.8
 - crankcase, R2.34
 - features, S34.7
 - lubrication, S34.8
 - parallel, R3.10
 - performance, S34.4
 - special devices, S34.8

- types, S34.4
 - valves, S34.7
 - retail food store refrigeration, R47.13
 - rotary, R3.12; S34.9, 11
 - screw, S7.42
 - lubricant cooling, R3.13
 - single, S34.12
 - capacity control, S34.14
 - compression process, S34.11
 - economizers, S34.13, 14
 - lubrication, S34.13
 - noise/vibration, S34.17
 - oil-injected, S34.13
 - performance, S34.16
 - volume ratio, S34.14
 - twin, S34.17
 - capacity control, S34.18
 - compression process, S34.17
 - economizers, S34.21
 - hermetic, S34.21
 - lubrication, S34.20
 - volume ratio, S34.18
 - scroll, S34.22
 - capacity control, S34.24
 - efficiency, S34.24
 - noise/vibration, S34.24
 - trochoidal (Wankel), S34.25
 - Computational fluid dynamics (CFD), F33**
 - applications, F33.4
 - equations, F33.3
 - multispecies flows, F33.3
 - post processors, F33.3
 - preprocessors, F33.3
 - theory, F33.1
 - turbulence modeling, F33.4
 - viscosity modeling, F33.4
 - Computer-aided design (CAD).** *See* **Computers**
 - Computers, A39**
 - abbreviations for programming, F36.1
 - BACnet®, A39.14
 - building automation systems (BAS), A39.14
 - computational fluid dynamics, A13.6; A39.9; A52.12
 - computer-aided design (CAD), A16.4, A39.10
 - design tools
 - acoustic calculations, A39.7
 - computational fluid dynamics, A39.10
 - computer-aided design (CAD), A39.10
 - duct design, A39.6
 - equipment selection/simulation, A39.8
 - load calculations, A39.5
 - pipng design, A39.7
 - refrigerant properties, A39.12
 - smoke control analysis, A52.12, 13
 - ventilation, A39.12
 - tunnel, A13.5
 - environmental control for, A17
 - equipment, A39.8
 - graphics, A39.10
 - hardware, A39.1
 - HVAC simulation, A39.9
 - Internet, A39.15
 - peripherals, A39.4
 - software, A39.2
 - custom programming, A39.4
 - development tools, A39.4
 - HVAC, A39.5
 - readymade, A39.4
 - for road tunnel ventilation, A13.5
 - for smoke control analysis, A52.12
 - terminology, A39.2
 - utilities, A39.2, 12
 - supervisory control, A39.14
 - World Wide Web, A39.16
 - Concert halls, A4.4**
 - Concrete**
 - cooling, R35.1
 - pozzolanic admixtures, R35.1
 - selection, R35.1
 - thermal design, R35.4
 - water heating for, A49.19
 - Condensate**
 - steam systems, F35.16; S10.6; S11.7, 19
 - water treatment, A48.11
 - Condensation**
 - concealed, S20.3
 - dropwise, F4.7
 - energy recovery equipment, S44.5, 13
 - film, F4.7
 - heat transfer coefficients, F4.8
 - noncondensable gases, F4.10
 - oil-fired appliances, S30.20
 - prevention, F24.4
 - dehumidification for, S22.8
 - steam, F4.10
 - tubes, F4.9, 10
 - visible, S20.2
 - Condensers**
 - air conditioners, room, S46.2
 - air-cooled, S35
 - air requirements, S35.9
 - coil construction, S35.8
 - condensing unit, S35.10
 - control, S35
 - air-side, S35.12
 - low-pressure-drop, S35.11
 - refrigerant-side, S35.12
 - fans, S35.9
 - heat transfer, S35.9
 - installation, S35.13
 - machine room, R47.14
 - maintenance, S35.13
 - noise, R47.16
 - pressure drop, S35.9
 - rating, S35.10
 - remote from compressor, R47.15; S35.10
 - ammonia refrigeration systems, R3.2
 - horizontal shell-and-tube, R3.15
 - parallel horizontal shell-and-tube, R3.16
 - pipng, R3.15
 - cascade, R44.1
 - chemical industry refrigeration, R36.6
 - in chillers, S38.6, 8, 13
 - circuiting, S35.5
 - evaporative, R47.15; S35.14
 - airflow, S35.15
 - capacity control, S35.18
 - codes, S35.18
 - coils, S35.15
 - desuperheating, S35.17
 - wetting method, S35.15
 - freeze prevention, S35.16
 - heat transfer, S35.14
 - liquid subcoolers, S35.17
 - location, R3.16; S35.16
 - maintenance, S35.18
 - multicircuiting with liquid coolers, S35.17
 - multiple-condenser installations, S35.16
 - purgng, S35.18
 - rating, S35.16
 - standards, S35.18
 - water, S35.18
 - halocarbon refrigeration systems
 - air-cooled, R2.34
 - evaporative, R2.34
 - pipng, R2.24
 - pressure control, R2.33
 - water, R2.33
 - retail food store refrigeration, R47.14
 - water-cooled, S35.1
 - circuiting, S35.5
 - codes, S35.7
 - Darcy-Weisbach equation, S35.4
 - fouling factor, S35.3
 - heat removal, S35.1
 - heat transfer, S35.2
 - liquid subcooling, S35.5
 - maintenance, S35.7
 - noncondensable gases, S35.6
 - pressure drop, S35.4
 - standards, S35.7
 - types, S35.5
 - water-cooled, S35.1
- Conductance, thermal, F3.3**
- Conduction**
 - display cases, R47.4
 - steady-state, F3.1
- Conductivity, thermal**
 - foods, R8.9
 - soils, F25.14
- Constant air volume (CAV)**
 - control, A41.2
 - supply air temperature reset, A41.27
 - vs. variable air volume (VAV), A14.12
- Constant-volume, all-air systems**
 - dual-duct, S2.11
 - single-duct, S2.9
 - terminal units, S2.13
- Construction.** (*See also* **Building envelopes**)
 - curtain wall, F30.5
 - glass block wall, F30.40
 - wood frame, F24.1
- Containers.** (*See also* **Cargo containers**)
 - air transport, R31.3
 - marine transport, R30.2
- Contaminants**
 - clean spaces, A16.3, 7
 - food, R11.1
 - gaseous, F12.1
 - animal environments, F10.4
 - combustion, F18.13; S25.27; S47.613
 - concentration, indoor
 - measurement, A45.3; F14.31
 - prediction, A45.2
 - control, A45.3
 - adsorption, A45.5; S25.24
 - catalysis, A45.6
 - chemisorption, A45.6
 - desiccant dehumidification, S22.9
 - dilution ventilation, A45.4
 - hoods/local exhaust, A45.4
 - incineration, S25.27
 - source elimination, A45.3
 - wet-packed scrubbers, S25.19
 - environmental tobacco smoke (ETS), A45.1; F9.6; F12.2
 - fogs, F12.2
 - flammable, F12.15, 16
 - inorganic, F9.11
 - measurement, A45.3; F14.31

- mists, F12.2
- nuclear facilities, A26.3, 5, 6
- odors, F13.1
- ozone, A45.9
- plant environments, F10.20
- polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC), F9.5
- radioactive, F12.16
- radon, A45.10; F9.16
- smog, F12.2
- sources, A45.1
- vapors, flammable, F12.15, 16
- volatile organic compounds (VOC), A45.5
 - health effects, F9.9
- organism destruction, R11.4
- particulate
 - aerosols, S24.1
 - animal environments, F10.4
 - asbestos, F9.4
 - classification, F12.1
 - collection mechanisms, S24.2; S25.11, 16
 - combustion, F18.13; S47.6
 - dusts, S24.1
 - combustible, F12.16
 - environmental tobacco smoke (ETS), F12.2
 - fogs, F12.1, 4
 - fumes, F12.1
 - measurement, F14.31
 - mists, F12.1, 4
 - pollen, F12.5
 - polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC), F9.5
 - radioactive, F12.16
 - size distribution, F12.1
 - smogs, F12.1, 4
 - smokes, F12.1
 - suspended particles, F12.13
 - counters, F12.5
 - synthetic vitreous fibers, F9.5
- refrigerant systems, R6
 - dirt, R6.6
 - field assembly, R6.8
 - filter-driers, R6.6
 - generation by high temperature, R5.10
 - lubricants, R6.7
 - metallic, R6.6
 - moisture, R6.1
 - motor burnout, R6.8, 11
 - noncondensable gases, R6.7
 - residual cleaning agents, R6.7
 - sludge, tars, and wax, R6.7
 - solvents, R6.7
 - special system characteristics, R6.12
 - textile processing, A19.6
- Continuity, fluid dynamics, F2.2**
- Control. (See also Controls, automatic)**
 - absorption units, R41.6, 9
 - air-conditioning components, A17.5
 - air-cooled condensers, S35.11
 - aircraft cabin pressure, A10.6, 8
 - air-handling systems, A41.26; A46.11
 - all-air systems, S2.14
 - automobile air conditioning, A9.6
 - biological growth, A48.5
 - boilers, A46.1; S27.6
 - building pressurization, A46.2
 - burners, S26.12
 - bus terminal ventilation, A13.16
 - central air conditioning, A41.1
 - chemical plants, R36.3
 - chilled water pumps, A41.6, 16, 18
 - chillers, A41.21; A46.14
 - engine-driven, S47.4
 - clean spaces, noise and vibration, A16.15
 - cogeneration systems, S7.38
 - combustion turbines, S7.11
 - components, F15.4
 - condensers, S35
 - evaporative, S35.18
 - cooling, S6.19
 - coils, A46.4; S21.2
 - tower fans, A41.12
 - towers, A46.4
 - corrosion, A48.2, 9
 - dehumidifying coils, S21.2
 - design principles
 - building/mechanical subdivision, A46.18
 - controlled area size, A46.19
 - energy conservation, A46.18
 - load matching, A46.18
 - mechanical/electrical coordination, A46.17
 - sensor location, A46.19
 - system selection, A46.18
 - duct heaters, A46.17
 - economizers, A46.5
 - electric heating slabs, S6.20
 - energy recovery equipment, S44.6, 14, 17
 - engines, S7.6
 - environmental test facilities, R37.4
 - fans, A46.1; S18.8
 - air volume, S40.7
 - fire, A52.1
 - fixed-guideway vehicle air conditioning, A9.14
 - forced-air systems, small, S9.2
 - freeze protection system, A50.20
 - furnaces, S28.1, 7
 - gaseous contaminants, A45.1
 - heaters, S29.2, 4
 - infrared, S15.4
 - heating coils, A46.5
 - heat pumps, A46.6; S47.9, 10
 - heat recovery systems, S8.19
 - heat timers, S10.13
 - humidifiers, S20.8
 - humidity, A46.6; S20.1; S22.1
 - hydronic heating systems, A46.1, 16; S12.9; S14.8
 - justice facilities, A8.2
 - kitchen ventilation, A31.19
 - laboratory systems, A14.12
 - liquid chillers, R43.4, 7, 11, 14
 - considerations, S38.7, 10, 14
 - types, S38.4
 - low-temperature, R3.6
 - makeup air units, A46.13; S31.9
 - moisture in insulation, F24.1
 - motor control protection, S40.6
 - motors, S40.4, 6
 - multizone systems, A46.13
 - noise and vibration, S7.7
 - nuclear facilities, A26.5
 - optimization, A41.1
 - outdoor air quantity, A46.8
 - paper moisture content, A18.2
 - parking garage ventilation, A13.11
 - photographic materials processing, A20.2
 - pipe-tracing systems, A50.20
 - plant growth chambers, A22.17
 - processes, A45.5
 - radiant panels, A46.8; S6.19
 - radioactivity, A26.6
 - rail car air conditioning, A9.13
 - refrigerant flow, R45.1
 - residential heating/cooling, A1.5
 - road tunnel ventilation, A13.7
 - scale, A48.4
 - ship air conditioning
 - merchant, A11.3
 - naval surface, A11.4
 - smoke, A52.1
 - snow-melting systems, A50.10
 - solar energy, A33.13, 24, 26; S33.18
 - differential temperature controller, S33.18
 - hot water dump, S33.19
 - over-temperature protection, S33.18
 - sound, A47.1, 41; F7.11
 - static pressure
 - limit control, A46.17
 - variable flow rates, A46.2
 - steam systems, S10.13
 - steam turbines, S7.13
 - terminal units, A46.9; S3.10
 - thermal, in insulation, F24.1
 - thermal storage systems, A34.4, 20; A41.29
 - unit heaters, S31.7
 - unit ventilators, A46.11; S31.3
 - variable air volume (VAV) systems, A41.2; A46.1
 - vibration, A47.38
 - zone systems, A46.13
 - zone valves, S10.14
- Controlled atmosphere (CA) storage**
 - apples, R21.3
 - apricots, R21.13
 - berries, R21.13
 - cherries, sweet, R21.12
 - figs, R21.14
 - grapes, R21.8
 - nectarines, R21.12
 - peaches, R21.12
 - pears, R21.6, 7
 - plums, R21.11
 - refrigerated facilities, R13.3
 - strawberries, R21.13
 - vegetables, R23.6
- Controlled-environment rooms (CERs), and plant growth, A22.16**
- Controls, automatic, F15. (See also Control)**
 - classification, F15.4
 - closed loop (feedback), F15.1
 - components
 - auxiliary, F15.11
 - controlled devices
 - actuator, F15.4
 - dampers, F15.4, 6
 - operator, F15.4
 - positive positioners, F15.7
 - valves, F15.4
 - controllers
 - direct digital, A37.16; F15.4, 10, 17
 - electric/electronic, F15.10
 - pneumatic receiver, F15.10
 - static pressure, A46.2, 17
 - thermostats, F15.10
 - sensors, F15.8
 - flow rate, F15.9
 - humidity (hygrometers), F15.9
 - indoor air quality, F15.9

- lighting level, F15.9
- location, A46.19
- power sensing/transmission, F15.9
- pressure, F15.9
- transducers, electronic-to-pneumatic (E/P), F15.11
- computers, A39.14; F15.4
- control action types, F15.2, 3, 16
- dampers, F15.6
 - actuator mounting, F15.7
 - actuators, F15.7
 - blade
 - multi-, F15.6
 - opposed-, F15.6
 - parallel-, F15.6
 - single-, F15.7
- direct digital (DDC), A37.16; F15.4, 10, 17
- energy source classification, F15.4
- explosive atmospheres, A46.16
- feedback (closed loop), F15.1
- fuzzy logic, F15.3
- mobile applications, A46.16
- open loop, F15.1
- positive positioners, F15.7
- proportional/integral (PI), F15.3
- proportional/integral/derivative (PID), F15.3
- proportional-only (P), F15.3
- refrigerant flow, R45.1
- safety, A46.16
- sensors, R45.4
- switches, R45.1
- systems, F15.1
- terminology, F15.1
- testing, A37.16
- transducers, pressure, R45.4
- tuning, F15.3, 16, 17
- valves, F15.4
 - actuators, F15.6
 - flow characteristics, F15.5
 - selection/sizing, F15.5, 6
- Convection**
 - flow, fully developed turbulent, F3.13
 - forced, F3.13
 - evaporation in tubes, F4.5
 - laminar, F3.13
 - transition region, F3.13
 - turbulent, F3.13
 - free, F3.11
 - mass, F5.5
 - natural, F3.11; F4.1
 - steam heating systems, S10.12
- Convectors**
 - application, S32.5
 - design effects, S32.4
 - heat-distributing unit, S32.1
 - nonstandard condition corrections, S32.3
 - rating, S32.3
- Convention centers, A4.5**
- Coolants, secondary**
 - brines
 - corrosion inhibition, A48.10; F21.4
 - properties, F21.1
 - calcium chloride solutions
 - properties, F21.1
 - d-limonene, F21.13
 - environmental test facilities, R37.2
 - ethylene glycol, F21.4
 - halocarbons, F21.12
 - inhibited glycols
 - corrosion inhibition, F21.11
 - ethylene, F21.4
 - propylene, F21.4
 - service considerations, F21.11
 - low-temperature refrigeration, R39.11
 - methylene chloride (R-30), F21.12
 - nonhalocarbon nonaqueous fluids, F21.12
 - polydimethylsiloxane, F21.13
 - propylene glycol, F21.4
 - refrigeration systems, R4.1
 - sodium chloride solutions, F21.1
 - trichloroethylene (R-1120), F21.12
- Coolers. (See also Refrigerators)**
 - beverage, R25.11
 - cryocoolers, R38.8
 - forced-circulation air, R42.1
 - installation and operation, R42.6
 - liquid. (See also Evaporators)
 - Baudelot, S37.2
 - brazed (semiwelded) plate, S37.1
 - direct-expansion, S37.1
 - evaporative, with evaporative condensers, S35.17
 - flooded, S37.2
 - freeze prevention, S37.5
 - heat transfer, S37.2
 - coefficients, S37.3
 - fouling factors, S37.4
 - in chillers, S38.6, 8, 12
 - maintenance, S37.5
 - oil return, S37.5
 - piping, R2.26, 27
 - pressure drop, S37.4
 - refrigerant flow control, S37.5
 - residential, A1.4
 - shell-and-coil, S37.2
 - shell-and-tube, S37.1, 2
 - tube-in-tube, S37.1
 - vessel design requirements, S37.4
 - retail food store, R47.1
 - walk-in, R47.11; R48.4
 - water, R25.11
- Cooling. (See also Air conditioning)**
 - absorption equipment, R41.1
 - animal environments, A22.4
 - bakery products, R27.4
 - concrete
 - active systems, F35.6
 - air blast, R35.2
 - chilled water, R35.1
 - embedded coils, R35.1
 - inundation, R35.2
 - passive, F35.4
 - controls, S6.19
 - ebullient, S7.21, 36
 - foods and beverages, time calculations, R9.1
 - fruits and vegetables
 - forced-air, R14.4
 - hydrocooling, R14.3
 - load calculation, R14.1
 - package icing, R14.6
 - rate, R14.3
 - vacuum cooling, R14.7
 - geothermal energy systems, A32.11
 - greenhouses, A22.13
 - radiant panel systems, S6.1
 - radiative, A33.17
 - solar energy systems, A33.16, 18, 26
 - water systems, S12.1, 11, 12
 - dynamometers, A15.4
- Cooling load**
 - calculation
 - with radiant time series (RTS), F29.32
 - central plant, S4.4
 - coil, F29.2
 - estimation, F29.2
 - exterior zones, S3.1
 - nonresidential, F29.2
 - building design considerations, F29.2
 - energy balance, F29.6
 - heat balance, F29.2
 - conduction transfer functions, F29.23
 - heat gain
 - calculation, F29.3
 - fenestration, F29.13
 - sol-air temperature, F29.15
 - heat sources, F29.3
 - methods, F29.1
 - sol-air temperature, F29.15
 - refrigeration, S3.7
 - residential calculations, F28.5
 - block load, F28.1
 - cooling load temperature differential (CLTD), F28.2
 - glass load factor (GLF), F28.2
 - latent factor, F28.5
 - sensible heat factor, F28.5
 - shade line factor (SLF), F28.2
 - shading coefficient, F28.2
 - space, F29.2
- Cooling load temperature differential (CLTD), F28.2**
- Cooling load temperature differential method with solar cooling load factors (CLTD/CLF), nonresidential, F29.1**
- Cooling towers**
 - approach to wet bulb, A41.6, 12; S36.1
 - capacity control, A46.4; S36.2
 - airflow, A41.13
 - fan cycling, S36.8
 - fan sequencing, A41.13
 - flow modulation, A41.8
 - modulating dampers, S36.8
 - two-speed fans, S36.8
 - variable-frequency fan drives, S36.8
 - variable- vs. fixed-speed fans, A41.8
 - construction materials, S36.7
 - design conditions, S36.2
 - drift, S36.10
 - eliminators, S36.10, 12
 - economics, S36.7
 - fill, S36.3
 - fogging, S36.10
 - free cooling, S36.9
 - freeze protection, S13.3; S36.10
 - heat/mass simultaneous transfer, F5.13
 - indirect evaporative coolers, S13.3; S19.4
 - inspections, S36.11
 - Legionella pneumophila*, S36.12, 13
 - maintenance, S36.11
 - model, F31.16
 - number of transfer units (NTU), S36.15
 - performance
 - curves, S36.13
 - monitoring, S36.11
 - thermal, S36.14
 - tower coefficients, S36.18
 - piping, S13.2; S36.8
 - plumes, S36.10
 - principle of operation, S36.1
 - recommissioning, A48.8

- selection, S36.7
- shutdown, A48.9
- siting, S36.7
- sound, attenuators, S36.10
- start-up, A48.8
- testing, A37.15; S36.14
- theory, S36.15
 - counterflow integration, S36.16
 - cross-flow integration, S36.17
 - heat/mass transfer, S36.15
- types, S4.1
 - direct contact, S36.3, 5
 - indirect contact, S36.2, 6
 - open systems, S13.1
- water treatment, A48.4, 8, 9; S13.2; S36.13
- winter operation, S36.10
 - inspections, S36.12
- Cool storage**, A34.1
- COP.** *See* **Coefficient of performance (COP)**
- Corn**
 - drying, A23.1; F11.12
 - fungi, F11.2
- Corrosion**
 - brines, F21.4
 - concentration cell corrosion, A48.2
 - contributing factors, A48.2
 - control, A48.2, 3, 9
 - in boilers, A48.10
 - cathodic protection, A48.4
 - buried pipe, S11.24
 - in cooling towers, A48.4
 - cycles of concentration, A48.3
 - in geothermal energy systems, A32.7
 - inhibitors, A48.3
 - materials selection, A48.3
 - passivation, A48.4
 - protective coatings, A48.3
 - in steam/condensate systems, A48.11
 - energy recovery equipment, S44.5
 - inhibited glycols, F21.11
 - microorganism influence, A48.2, 5
 - oil-fired appliances, S30.21
 - oxygen corrosion, A48.2, 11
 - secondary coolant systems, R4.5
 - service water systems, A49.7
 - types, A48.2
 - white rust, A48.4
- Costs.** (*See also* **Economics**)
 - all-air systems, S2.3
 - analysis period, A36.2
 - economic analysis techniques
 - cash flow, A36.12
 - computer analysis, A36.12
 - life-cycle cost analyses, A36.8
 - present value (worth), A36.8
 - simple payback, A36.8
 - uniform annualized costs, A36.10
 - energy, A36.3, 7
 - financing alternatives, A36.7
 - inflation, A36.9
 - interest/discount rate, A36.2
 - laboratory systems, A14.19
 - life-cycle, A36.10
 - energy recovery equipment, S44.1
 - operation and maintenance, A38.1
 - piping insulation, S11.17
 - maintenance, A36.5
 - operating
 - actual, A36.3
 - electrical energy, A36.4
 - maintenance, A36.5
 - natural gas, A36.4
 - other fuels, A36.5
 - snow-melting systems, A50.8, 10
 - owning
 - initial, A36.1
 - insurance, A36.3
 - taxes, A36.3
 - periodic, A36.3
 - refrigerant phaseout, A36.6
- Cotton drying**, A23.9; F11.12
- Courts**, A8.1
- CPVC.** *See* **Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride (CPVC)**
- Crawlspaces**
 - heat loss, F28.9
 - insulation, A43.1
 - moisture control, F24.10
 - temperature, F28.9
 - vented vs. unvented, A43.1
 - wall insulation, A43.2
- Criteria pollutants**, F12.13
- Crops.** *See* **Farm crops**
- Cryogenics**
 - biomedical applications
 - cryomicroscopy, R40.6
 - cryopreservation, R40.1
 - cryoprotective agents, R40.2
 - cryosurgery, R40.7
 - induced hypothermia, R40.7
 - refrigeration, R40.1
 - specimen preparation, R40.6, 7
 - Brayton cycle, R38.8
 - cascade cycle, R38.6
 - Claude cycle, R38.5
 - cryobiological, R40.8
 - cryocoolers
 - recuperative
 - Brayton, R38.10
 - Joule-Thomson, R38.8
 - regenerative
 - Gifford-McMahon, R38.11
 - orifice pulse tube, R38.10
 - Stirling, R38.10
 - cryopumping, R38.1
 - engineering, R38.1
 - equipment
 - coiled-tube exchanger, R38.18
 - compressors, R38.16
 - expansion devices, R38.17
 - heat exchangers
 - construction, R38.18
 - effectiveness, R38.17
 - regenerators, R38.19
 - systems, R38.16
 - turboalternators, R38.17
 - turboexpanders, R38.17
 - fluids
 - cold burns, R38.24
 - flammability, R38.26
 - storage vessels, R38.22
 - transfer, R38.23
 - freezers, industrial, R15.5
 - hazards, R38.24
 - Heylandt cycle, R38.5
 - isenthalpic expansion, R38.4
 - isentropic expansion, R38.5
 - instrumentation, R38.23
 - insulation
 - low-temperature, R38.20
 - selection (table), R38.23
 - thermal conductivity (table), R38.20
- Joule-Thomson cycle, R38.4
- Linde cycle, R38.4
- liquefaction
 - balanced flow condition, R38.4
 - of gases, R38.3
- liquid-level sensors, R38.24
- mixed refrigerant cycle, R38.6
- natural gas processing, R38.15
- properties
 - electrical, R38.3
 - fluids, R38.1
 - magnetic, R38.3
 - materials, R38.1
 - mechanical, R38.3
 - thermal, R38.2
- purification of gases, R38.15
- recovery of gases, R38.13, 14
- separation of gases, Gibbs phase rule, R38.12
- staging, R38.11
- Stirling cycle, R38.10
- CTIAC.** *See* **Combustion turbine inlet air cooling (CTIAC)**
- Curtain walls**, F30.5
- CW.** *See* **Chilled water (CW)**
- Cycloparaffins**, R7.2
- Dairy products**
 - aseptic packaging, R19.21
 - butter
 - manufacture, R19.6
 - refrigeration load, R19.9
 - buttermilk, R19.5
 - cheese
 - cheese room refrigeration, R19.13
 - manufacture, R19.10
 - cream, R19.5
 - display refrigerators, R47.6
 - ice cream
 - freezing, R19.17
 - hardening, R19.18
 - milkfat content, R19.13
 - mix preparation, R19.15
 - refrigeration equipment, R19.19
 - refrigeration requirements, R19.16
 - milk
 - dry, R19.23
 - evaporated, R19.22
 - fresh
 - processing, R19.2
 - production, R19.1
 - storage, R19.4
 - sweetened condensed, R19.22
 - thermal properties, R8.1
 - UHT sterilization, R19.20
 - yogurt, R19.5
- Dampers**
 - air outlet, S17.3, 4, 5
 - controls, automatic, F15.6, 7
 - fire and smoke control, A52.8
 - furnaces, S28.2, 7
 - modulating, S36.8
 - multilouver, S17.5
 - multishutter, S17.3
 - opposed blade, S2.6; S17.3, 5
 - outdoor air, A46.8
 - parallel blade, S2.7
 - return air, S2.7
 - sound control, A47.7
 - splitter, S17.5
 - vehicular facilities, enclosed, A13.27
 - vent, S30.25
- Dams**, concrete cooling, R35.1

- Darcy equation**, F34.7
- Darcy-Weisbach equation**
ductwork sectional losses, F34.12
pressure drop, F2.8; F35.1
water-cooled condensers, S35.4
water systems, S39.4
- Data processing areas**
air-conditioning systems, A17.1, 2, 5
humidification, A17.5; S20.1
controls, A17.5
cooling loads, A17.2
design criteria, A17.1
direct-cooled computer equipment, A17.5
energy conservation, A17.6
fire protection, A17.6
heat recovery, A17.6
instrumentation, A17.6
return air, A17.5
supply air distribution, A17.3
- Daylighting**
interior building illumination, F30.56
light transmittance, F30.58
solar radiation, F30.1
- Defrosting**
air coolers, forced-circulation, R42.4
air-source heat pump coils, S8.7, 8; S45.9
ammonia liquid recirculation systems, R3.22
heat pumps, engine-driven, S47.9, 10
household refrigerators and freezers, R49.6
meat coolers, R16.2
retail food store refrigerators, R47.17
- Degree-day method**, F31.17
variable-base, F31.19
- Dehumidification**, A46.7; S22
absorption, S22.9
adsorption, S22.9
air washers, S19.7
all-air systems, S2.5
desiccant, S22.1
applications, S22.1, 8
air-conditioning systems, S22.9
condensation prevention, S22.8
gaseous contaminant control, S22.9
industrial processes, S22.8
materials storage, S22.8
testing, S22.9, 10
ventilation air preconditioning, S22.8
capacity, S22.2
equipment, S22.3
high-pressure, S22.9
liquid, F22.3
solid, F22.4
environmental test facilities, R37.4
evaporative cooling, A51.2; S19.7
performance factor, S19.7
residential, A1.5
- Dehumidifiers**
components, S46.7
desiccant, S22
liquid, S22.3
operating concerns, S22.6
rotary solid, S22.4
solid, S22.4
room, S46.7
- Dehydration**
farm crops, A23.1; F11.1
industrial systems for, A28.1
refrigeration systems, R46.1
- Density**
fluids, F2.1
modeling, R8.7
- Dental facilities**, A7.14
- Desiccants**, F22.1; S22.1
absorption, S22.1
adsorption, S22.1
cosorption of water vapor/air contaminants, F22.6
dehumidification, S22.1
cogeneration, S7.32
glycols, S22.2
isotherms, F22.5
life, F22.5
liquid, S22.2, 3
lithium chloride, S22.2
materials, F22.1
refrigerant system, R6.5
equilibrium curves, R6.4
moisture, R6.3
types
liquid adsorbents, F22.3
solid adsorbents, F22.4
- Desuperheaters**
air conditioners, unitary, S45.4
condensers, evaporative, S35.17
heat pumps, unitary, S45.4
- Diamagnetism**, and superconductivity, R38.3
- Diffusion**
coefficient, F5.2
eddy, F5.7
molecular, F5.1
space air, F32.1
- Diffusivity, thermal**, of foods, R8.17
- Dilution**
exhaust, A44.6; F16.10
smoke, A52.4
ventilation, A29.2; A45.4
- Dimensionless numbers**, F3.2
- DIR**. *See* **Dispersive infrared (DIR)**
- Direct numerical simulation (DNS)**, turbulence modeling, F33.4
- Discharge coefficients**, F2.11
- Dispersive infrared (DIR)**, F15.9
- Display cases**, R47.1, 4
- District heating and cooling**
applicability, S11.1
central plants
boiler, S11.3
chiller, A46.14; S11.1, 3
chiller, S11.1, 3
distribution design, S11.4
emission control, S11.4
equipment, S11.2
heating medium, S11.3
thermal storage, S11.3
cogeneration, S7.32
components, S11.1
consumer interconnections
chilled water, S11.3, 19, 31
components, S11.27
direct connection, S11.26
flow control, S11.28
hot water, S11.30
indirect connection heat exchangers, S11.27
steam, S11.18, 29
temperature differential control, S11.32
costs, A36.7
distribution systems
aboveground, S11.18, 19
condensate drainage/return, S11.7, 19
conduits, S11.21, 23
constant flow, S11.4
construction, S11.18
entry pits, S11.25
hydraulic design, S11.6
insulation
economical thickness, S11.17
pipe, S11.8, 17, 21
pipe, S11.6
thermal design conditions, S11.7
underground systems, S11.19
valve vaults, S11.25
variable-flow, S11.5
water hammer, S11.6
economics, S11.2
geothermal heating systems, A32.9
heating conversion to, S11.31
heat transfer analysis, S11.9
ground to air, S11.10
pipes in
air, S11.16
buried trenches/tunnels, S11.14
shallow trenches, S11.15
single buried pipe, S11.10
soil temperature calculation, S11.9
two pipes buried, S11.13
metering, S11.32
pressure losses, S11.6
thermal storage, A34.9; S11.3
water systems, S11.1
- d-limonene**, F21.13
- DNS**. *See* **Direct numerical simulation (DNS)**
- Docks**, A3.10
- Doors**, F30.1, 11
environmental test facilities, R37.6
U-factors, F25.12
- Dormitories**
air conditioning, A5.8
design criteria, A5.1
energy systems, A5.1
load characteristics, A5.1
service water heating, A49.11, 12, 14
- Draft**
air diffusion, F32.12
burners, S26.14
chimney, S30.1
altitude correction, S30.8
available, S30.1, 4, 8
theoretical, S30.1, 3, 8
comfort affected by, F8.13
cooling towers, S36.3, 5
- Drag**, F2.5
- Driers**, R6.6. (*See also* **Dryers**)
- Drip station**, steam systems, S11.7
- Dryers**. (*See also* **Driers**)
commercial/industrial
adsorption, S22.9, 10
agitated-bed, A28.6
calculations, A28.2
conduction, A28.3
constant-moisture solvent, A28.7
convection, A28.4
dielectric, A28.4
drying time determination, A28.1
flash, A28.6
fluidized-bed, A28.6
freeze drying, A28.6
mechanism, A28.1
microwave, A28.4
psychrometrics, A28.1
radiant infrared, A28.3
selection, A28.3

- superheated vapor, A28.6
- tunnel, A28.5
- ultraviolet (UV), A28.3
- vacuum drying, A28.6
- desiccant, high-pressure, S22.9
- farm crops, A23.1
- Drying**
 - air, S22.10
 - desiccant, high-pressure, S22.9
 - farm crops, A23.1; F11.1
 - gases, S22.10
- DTW. See Dual-temperature water (DTW) system**
- Dual-duct systems**
 - all-air systems, S2.11
 - control, A46.13
 - terminal boxes, A46.10
 - testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.3
- Dual-temperature water (DTW) system, S12.1**
- DuBois equation, F8.3**
- Duct design**
 - all-air systems, S2.9
 - Altshul-Tsal equation, F34.7
 - Bernoulli equation, F34.1
 - Colebrook equation, F34.7
 - commercial, small applications, S9.12
 - computer analysis, A39.6
 - Darcy equation, F34.7
 - Darcy-Weisbach equation, F34.12
 - design considerations
 - space pressure relationships, F34.14
 - velocities for HVAC components, F34.17
 - duct fitting database, F34.12
 - dynamic losses
 - duct fitting database, F34.12
 - local loss coefficients, F34.8
 - fan-system interface, F34.12
 - fire safety, F34.14
 - fitting loss coefficients
 - duct fitting database, F34.12
 - tables, F34.29-68
 - friction losses, F34.7
 - head, F34.2
 - industrial exhaust systems, F34.22; S25.29
 - insulation, F34.14
 - leakage, F34.15
 - methods, F34.18
 - noise, F34.17
 - pressure, F34.2
 - residential, S9.5
 - smoke management, F34.14
 - stack effect, F34.2
 - testing, adjusting, balancing, F34.18
- Ducts**
 - acoustical lining, A47.14; S16.4
 - fiberglass, A47.20
 - health effects, A47.20
 - in hospitals, A7.12
 - airflow measurement in, A37.2
 - classification, S16.1
 - cleaning, S16.2
 - construction
 - codes, S16.1
 - commercial, S16.2
 - acoustical treatment, S16.4
 - hangers, S16.4
 - materials, S16.2
 - plenums/apparatus casings, S16.4
 - industrial, S16.4
 - hangers, S16.5
 - materials, S16.4
 - kitchen exhaust, S16.5
 - master specifications, S16.6
 - moist air, S16.5
 - outdoor ducts, S16.6
 - residential, S16.2
 - seismic qualification, S16.6
 - sheet metal welding, S16.6
 - standards, S16.1
 - commercial, S16.2
 - industrial, S16.4
 - residential, S16.2
 - thermal insulation, S16.6
 - underground, S16.5
 - desiccant dehumidifiers, S22.7
 - efficiency testing, S9.12
 - equivalent diameter, F2.10
 - fibrous glass, S16.3
 - flat oval, F34.8, S16.3
 - fluid flow, F2.1
 - forced-air systems, small, S9.1, 5
 - friction chart, F34.8
 - heaters for, control, A46.17
 - industrial exhaust systems, A30.5
 - insulation, F24.16; F34.14
 - leakage, F34.15; S16.2
 - noise in, A47.7
 - noncircular, F34.8
 - plastic, S16.5
 - rectangular, F34.8; S16.2, 5
 - road tunnels, A13.7
 - roughness factors, F34.7
 - round, S16.2, 5
 - ships, A11.3
 - sound
 - attenuation, A47.13
 - control, F7.8
 - transmission, A47.20
 - velocity measurement in, F14.17
 - vibration control, A47.46
- Dusts, S24.1**
 - indoor environmental health, F9.4
 - synthetic, S24.2
- Dynamic test chambers, environmental, R37.1**
- Dynamometers, A15.1**
- Earth stabilization, R35.3, 4**
- Earthquakes, seismic restraint design, A54.1**
- Economic analysis, A36**
 - cash flow, A36.12
 - computer analysis, A36.12
 - life-cycle cost analyses, A36.8
 - present value (worth), A36.8
 - simple payback, A36.8
 - uniform annualized costs, A36.10
- Economic coefficient of performance (ECOP), S7.33**
- Economics. (See also Costs)**
 - chillers, engine-driven, S47.7
 - cogeneration, S7.43
 - district heating and cooling, S11.2
 - energy management planning, A35.2
 - energy recovery equipment, S44.1
 - evaporative cooling, A51.10, 12
 - indoor gaseous contaminant control, A45.10
 - insulation thickness, pipe, S11.17
 - laboratory systems, A14.19
 - owning and operating costs, A36.1
 - steam turbines, S7.18
 - thermal storage, A34.2
- Economizers, A6.1**
 - air-side, S5.2
- compressors
 - single-screw, S34.13, 14
 - twin-screw, S34.21
- control, A41.26
 - cycle, A46.5
- humidification load calculation, S20.3
- kitchen ventilation, A31.15
- water-side, S5.2
- ECOP. See Economic coefficient of performance (ECOP)**
- ECS. See Environmental control system (ECS)**
- Eddy diffusivity, F5.7**
- Educational facilities**
 - air conditioning, A6
 - service water heating, A49.17
- EER. See Energy efficiency ratio (EER)**
- Effectiveness, heat transfer, F3.4**
- Effective radiant flux (ERF), A53.2**
- Efficiency**
 - air conditioners
 - room, S46.2
 - unitary, S45.5
 - boilers, S27.5
 - combustion, F18.12
 - compressors
 - centrifugal, S34.30
 - positive-displacement, S34.2
 - reciprocating, S34.6
 - rotary, S34.10
 - scroll, S34.24
 - single-screw, S34.16
 - fins, F3.20
 - forced-air systems, small, S9.12
 - furnaces, S9.13; S28.5, 7
 - heat pumps, unitary, S45.5
 - industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S25.3
 - infrared heaters, S15.3
 - motors, S40.2
 - pumps, centrifugal, S39.7
- Eggs**
 - composition, R20.1
 - processing plant sanitation, R20.12
 - products, R20.9
 - quality criteria, R20.12
 - shell eggs
 - packaging, R20.9
 - processing, R20.5
 - refrigeration, R20.7
 - spoilage prevention, R20.4
 - storage, R20.8
 - structure, R20.1
 - transportation, R20.9
 - storage, R20.1
 - thermal properties, R8.1
- EIFS, A43.4**
- Electricity**
 - billing rates, A55.8
 - codes, A55.10
 - costs, A36.4, 7
 - generation, on-site, A36.7
 - imbalance, S40.1
 - measurement, F14.24
 - motor starting, A55.8; S40.7
 - performance, A55.1
 - power quality variations, A55.3
 - principles, A55.1
 - safety, A55.1
 - voltage, A55.1
- Electric thermal storage (ETS), A34.8**
- Electrostatic precipitators, S24.7; S25.8**

- Elevators**, smoke control, A52.11
- Enclosed vehicular facilities**, A13.1
- Energy**
- audit, A35.4
 - costs, A36.3
 - emergency use reduction, A35.18
 - field survey audit, A37.17
 - forecasting building needs, A41.31
 - savings verification, A40.2
 - wheels, S44.13
- Energy balance**
- comfort, F8.2, 16
 - refrigeration systems, R44.3
- Energy conservation**
- air conditioners, room, S46.3
 - building envelopes, A43.1
 - building supervisory control, A41.1
 - clean spaces, A16.14
 - data processing areas, A17.6
 - educational facilities, A6.1
 - farm crop drying, A23.4
 - greenhouses, A22.16
 - hospitals, A7.12
 - industrial environments, A29.5
 - infrared heaters, S15.1
 - kitchen ventilation, A31.14
 - pumps, centrifugal, S39.13
 - temperature/ventilation control, A46.18
 - textile processing, A19.6
- Energy conservation opportunity (ECO)**, A35.15
- Energy consumption**
- benchmarking, A35.3
 - building HVAC, control effect on, A41.7
 - emergency reduction, A35.18
 - gaseous contaminant control, A45.10
 - humidifiers, S20.3
 - United States
 - per capita end-use, F17.9
 - projections, F17.10
 - world, F17.8
- Energy efficiency ratio (EER)**, S46.2
- Energy estimating**, F31
- analysis, F31.3
 - application to cooling/dehumidifying coils, F31.12
 - degree-day and bin methods, F31.17
 - annual degree-day, F31.17
 - variable base, F31.19
 - balance point temperature, F31.17
 - correlations, F31.22
 - degree-day, F31.20
 - forecasting, A41.31
 - general considerations, F31.1
 - integration of systems, F31.22
 - models, F31.1
 - monthly degree-day, F31.19
 - seasonal efficiency of furnaces, F31.19
 - simulating, F31.22
- Energy management**, A35
- cost control, A35.4
 - emergency energy use reduction, A35.18
 - energy audits, A35.4, 14
 - energy conservation opportunity (ECO), comparing, A35.17
 - implementation, A35.4, 18
 - resource evaluation, A35.2
- Energy modeling**, F31
- calculating
 - basements, F31.7
 - effectiveness-NTU, F31.11
 - slab foundations, F31.7
 - space sensible loads, F31.4
 - classical approach, F31.1
 - data-driven approach, F31.1
 - forward models, F31.2
 - general considerations, F31.1
 - inverse models, F31.2, 24
 - system controls, F31.22
- Energy monitoring**, A40
- applications
 - building diagnostics, A40.2
 - energy end use, A40.1
 - performance monitoring, A40.3, 4
 - savings measurement and verification (M&V), A40.2
 - specific technology assessment, A40.1
 - data
 - acquisition, A40.10
 - analysis, A40.6, 8
 - measurement uncertainty, A40.11
 - reporting, A40.6, 14
 - requirements, A40.7
 - verification, A40.5, 13
 - design/implementation methodology, A40.6
 - documentation, A40.7, 14
 - planning, A40.5, 14
 - quality assurance, A40.5, 13
- Energy production**, world, F17.7
- Energy recovery**. (*See also Heat recovery*)
- air-to-air
 - airflow arrangements, S44.6
 - applications, S44.1
 - calculations, S44.7
 - in chemical industry, R36.4
 - design
 - condensation, S44.5, 13
 - controls, S44.6, 14, 17
 - corrosion, S44.5
 - cross-contamination, S44.5, 13, 14, 16
 - filters, air, S44.6
 - fouling, S44.5
 - freeze prevention, S44.5, 15
 - maintenance, S44.6, 14, 16
 - performance, S44.4, 12, 15, 17
 - pressure drop, S44.5
 - economic considerations, S44.1
 - effectiveness, S44.4
 - energy transfer, S44.2
 - equipment
 - coil energy recovery loops, S44.15
 - devices, S44.11
 - fixed-plate exchangers, S44.11
 - heat pipe heat exchangers, S44.16
 - rating, S44.4
 - rotary energy exchangers, S44.13
 - runaround loops, S44.15
 - thermosiphon (two-phase) heat exchangers, S44.18
 - twin-tower enthalpy recovery loops, S44.17
 - evaporative cooling, indirect, S19.3; S44.7
 - precooling air reheater, S44.7
 - industrial environments, A29.5
- Energy resources**, F17
- United States, F17.11
 - overall consumption projections, F17.10
 - per capita consumption projections, F17.9
 - world
 - consumption, F17.8
 - production, F17.6
 - reserves, F17.7
- Energy savings performance contracting (ESPC)**, A36.7
- Engines**, S7
- air-cooled engines, S7.38
 - air systems
 - combustion, S7.6, 37
 - compressed, S7.6
 - applications
 - centrifugal compressors, S7.41
 - chillers, S47.1
 - heat pumps, S7.41; S47.7
 - reciprocating compressors, S7.41
 - refrigeration, S47.10
 - screw compressors, S7.42
 - sizing, S7.40
 - codes, S7.48
 - continuous-duty standby, S7.35
 - controls and instruments, S7.6
 - design and installation, S7.36
 - ebullient cooling, S7.21, 36
 - emissions, S47.5
 - exhaust systems, S7.37
 - gas, S7.6
 - expansion engines, S7.35
 - fuels
 - cetane number, F18.6
 - heating value, S7.4
 - selection, S7.4
 - heat recovery, S47.3, 9
 - exhaust gas, S7.22
 - jacket water, S7.20
 - lubricant, S7.22
 - reciprocating, S7.20
 - turbocharger, S7.22
 - heat removal, S7.38
 - heat release, A15.1
 - jacket water system, S7.5, 36
 - lubrication, S7.5
 - maintenance, S7.7; S47.3
 - motor starting and voltage sags, A55.8
 - noise control, S7.7
 - performance, S7.3
 - reciprocating, S7.2
 - sizing, S7.40
 - standards, S7.48
 - superchargers, turbochargers, S7.6
 - thermal output, S7.19
 - vibration control, S7.7
 - water-cooled, S7.36
- Engine test facilities**, A15
- air conditioning, A15.1
 - dynamometers, A15.1
 - exhaust, A15.2
 - noise levels, A15.4
 - ventilation, A15.1, 4
- Enthalpy**
- calculation, F1.4
 - definition, F1.2
 - foods, R8.8
 - recovery loop, twin-tower, S44.17
 - water vapor, F5.9
 - wheels, S44.13
- Entropy**, F1.1
- calculation, F1.4
- Environmental control**
- animals. *See Animal environments*
 - humans. *See Comfort*
 - plants. *See Plant environments*
 - retail food stores
 - equipment and control, R47.18
 - store ambient effect, R47.3

- Environmental health, F9**
 biostatistics, F9.2
 cellular biology, F9.2
 dusts, F9.4
 epidemiology, F9.2
 exposure, F9.5
 genetics, F9.2
 indoor, F9
 industrial hygiene, F9.2
 molecular biology, F9.2
 physical hazards
 electrical hazards, F9.13
 electromagnetic radiation, F9.15
 noise, F9.15
 thermal comfort, F9.11
 diseases affected by, F9.12
 vibrations, F9.13
 standards, F9.9
 terminology, F9.1
 toxicology, F9.2
- Environmental test facilities, R37**
 accessories, R37.7
 altitude chambers, R37.6
 chamber construction, R37.6
 control, R37.4
 cooling systems, R37.1
 design calculations, R37.5
 doors, R37.6
 heating systems, R37.2
 humidity, R37.3
 refrigerants, R37.1
 relative humidity, R37.6
 windows, R37.7
- Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)**
 contaminants, A45.1
 secondhand, F12.15
 sidestream, F9.6
 superheated vapors, F12.2
- Equipment vibration, A47.39**
- ERF, A53.2**
- ESPC. See Energy savings performance contracting (ESPC)**
- Ethylene glycol**
 coolants, secondary, F21.4
 hydronic systems, S12.16
- ETS. See Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)**
- ETS. See Electric thermal storage (ETS)**
- Evaporation**
 in tubes
 forced convection, F4.5
 natural convection, F4.1
- Evaporative cooling, A51**
 applications
 air cleaning, A51.2; S19.7
 animal environments, A22.4, 13; A51.8
 combustion turbines, S7.10
 commercial, A51.4
 dehumidification, A51.2; S19.7
 gas turbines, A51.7
 greenhouses, A22.13; A51.9
 humidification, A51.2; S19.6
 industrial
 area cooling, A51.6
 process cooling, A51.8
 spot cooling, A51.6
 industrial air conditioning, A12.7
 laundries, A51.8
 makeup air pretreatment, S19.5
 motors, A51.7
 power generation facilities, A51.8
 precooling, S19.5
 mixed air systems, A51.3
 outdoor air systems, A51.3
 produce storage, A51.9
 residential, A51.4
 wood/paper products facilities, A51.8
 cooling towers, S36.1
 direct, A51.1, 2; S19.1
 economics, A51.10
 entering air condition, A51.11
 equipment
 direct, S19.1
 indirect, S19.3
 maintenance, S19.7
 two-stage, S19.4
 exhaust requirements, A51.5
 heat recovery and, A51.3; S19.3; S44.7
 indirect, A51.1, 3; S19.3; S44.7
 psychometrics, A51.1, 5, 10, 11
 staged
 booster refrigeration, A51.3, 11
 two-stage (indirect/direct), A51.4, 5, 10; S19.4
 water treatment, A48.9; S19.8
 Legionella pneumophila, S19.8
- Evaporators. (See also Coolers, liquid)**
 air conditioners, room, S46.2
 ammonia refrigeration systems
 equipment, R3.2
 piping, R3.18
 automobile air conditioning, A9.4, 8
 chemical industry refrigeration, R36.7
 flooded, F4.4
 halocarbon refrigeration systems, piping, R2.29
 liquid overfeed systems, R1.5
- Exfiltration, F26.1**
- Exhaust**
 animal buildings, A21.6
 clean spaces, A16.13, 15
 engines
 gas systems, S7.6
 heat recovery, S7.22
 installation recommendations, S7.37
 engine test facilities, A15.2
 industrial environments, A12.8; A30.1
 kitchens, A31.6, 20
 laboratories, A14.3, 9
 stack height, A14.13
 photographic processing areas, A20.2
 vehicular facilities, enclosed, A13.29
 stacks
 buildings, A44.1
 design strategies, A44.1
 exhaust dilution
 prediction equations, A44.10
 exhaust velocity, A44.1
 industrial exhaust systems, A30.7
 location relative to air intake, A44.2
 wake downwash, A44.1
- Exhibit buildings, temporary**
 air cleanliness, A4.8
 HVAC equipment, A4.8
 occupancy, A4.8
- Exhibit cases, A21.4, 10**
- Exhibition centers, A4.5**
 smoke management, A52.13
- Expansion joints and devices, S41.11**
 bends, S41.11
 joints
 district heating and cooling, S11.17
 packed, S41.13
 packless, S41.14
 loops, S41.12
- Expansion tanks, S11.17**
 hydronic systems, S14.4
 closed, S12.3
 diaphragm, S12.3
 expansion chamber, S12.3
 functions of, S12.3, 7
 open, S12.3
 sizing equations, S12.4
 secondary coolant systems, R4.3
 solar energy systems, A33.12
- Exterior insulation finishing system (EIFS), A43.4**
- Fairs, A4.8**
- Family courts. See Juvenile facilities**
- Fan-coil units, S3.2**
 capacity control, S3.4
 performance under varying load, S3.6
 two-pipe systems, S3.4
 types, S3.3
 water distribution, S3.4
 wiring, S3.4
- Fans**
 air conditioners, room, S46.2
 all-air systems, S2.4, 6, 8
 animal environments, A22.6
 condensers, air-cooled, S35.9
 control, A46.1; S18.8
 cooling tower capacity control, A41.12; S36.8
 draft, S30.27
 duct system interface, F34.12
 fixed- vs. variable-speed, A41.8
 flow control, S18.9; S40.7
 furnaces, S28.2
 industrial exhaust systems, A30.7
 isolation, S18.8
 kitchen exhaust, A31.7
 laws, S18.4
 operating principles, S18.1
 parallel operation, S18.7
 plenum, S18.1
 plug, S18.1
 pressure relationships, S18.5
 effect of duct system on, S18.6
 rating, S18.4
 selection, A47.5; S18.7
 sequencing, A46.3
 ships, naval surface, A11.4
 sound level, A47.4; S18.8
 system effects, S18.7
 testing, S18.4
 types, S18.1
 unstable operation, A46.3
 variable- vs. fixed-speed, A41.8
 vehicular facilities, enclosed, A13.25
- Farm crops**
 aeration, A23.4, 10; F11.11
 deep bed drying, A23.5; F11.10
 dryeration, A23.4
 drying, F11.8
 airflow resistance, F11.9
 barley, F11.13
 combination, A23.4
 corn, A23.1; F11.12
 cotton, A23.9; F11.12
 deep-bed, A23.5; F11.10
 energy conservation, A23.4

- equipment, A23.2
 full-bin, A23.5
 grain, F11.12
 hay, A23.8; F11.11
 layer, A23.6
 peanuts, A23.9; F11.13
 physiological factors, F11.1
 rice, A23.9; F11.13
 seeds, F11.13
 shallow-layer, A23.3; F11.9
 soybeans, A23.7; F11.13
 specific, A23.7
 tobacco, F11.14
 wheat, F11.13
- microbial growth, A23.1
 physiological factors, F11
 recirculation, A23.4
 storing, A23
 carbon dioxide, F11.3
 fungi, F11.2
 growth, F11.6
 grain aeration, A23.10; F11.11
 insects, F11.3, 8
 moisture content, F11.1, 5
 moisture migration, A23.10; F11.2
 oxygen, F11.3
 rodents, F11.8
 temperature, F11.3
- f-Chart method**, sizing heating/cooling systems, A33.20
- Fenestration**
 air leakage, F30.55
 attachments, F30.42
 building envelopes, A43.6; F30.1
 codes, F30.64
 components, F30.1
 condensation resistance, F30.60
 cooling load, F29.13
 draperies, F30.49
 durability, F30.64
 energy flow, F30.3
 energy performance, annual, F30.59
 exterior shading, F30.44
 glazing (glass), F30.1
 infiltration, A43.6
 interior shading, F30.47
 occupant comfort, F30.62
 opaque elements, F30.41
 shading devices, F30.42
 solar angle, F30.15
 solar heat gain, A43.6; F30.13, 36
 standards, F30.64
 thermal radiation, F30.34
 U-factors, F30.4, 7
- Fick's law**, F5.1
- Filters, air**, S24. (*See also Air cleaners*)
 air conditioners, room, S46.3
 aircraft, A10.4, 9
 clean spaces, A16.3, 7, 10
 demisters, A26.6
 desiccant dehumidifiers, S22.6
 dry, extended surface, S24.6
 electronic, S24.6, 7, 8
 furnaces, S28.2
 high-efficiency particulate air (HEPA)
 filters, A26.6; S24.7; S25.2
 tests, S24.3, 5
 hospitals, A7.2
 industrial air-conditioning, A12.7
 industrial exhaust gas
 fabric, S25.10
 granular bed, S25.15
 installation, S24.11
 kitchens, A31.3, 6
 laboratories, A14.9
 maintenance, S24.9
 nuclear facilities, A26.3, 6
 panel, S24.6
 places of assembly, A4.1
 printing plants, A18.4
 renewable media, moving-curtain, S24.7
 residential, A1.5
 safety requirements, S24.12
 selection, S24.9
 ships, A11.4
 standards, S24.3, 5
 test methods, S24.2
 types, S24.6
 ultralow-penetration air (ULPA) filters, S24.5, 7; S25.2
 viscous impingement, S24.6, 7
- Filters, water**, A48.7
- Finned-tube heat-distributing units**, S32.1, 5
 design, S32.4
 nonstandard condition corrections, S32.3
 rating, S32.3
- Finned-tube heat transfer coils**, F3.23
 energy recovery loops, S44.15
- Fins**, F3.20
- Fireplaces**, S29.4
 chimney design, S30.21
- Fire safety**
 clean space exhaust systems, A16.13
 data processing areas, A17.6
 duct design, F34.14
 fire/smoke dampers, A52.8
 industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S25.30
 kitchens, A31.15
 laboratories, A14.11
 nuclear facilities, A26.2
 penetration fire stopping, A52.1
 smoke management, A52.1
- Fish**, R18
 fresh, R18.1
 frozen, R18.4
 thermal properties, R8.1
- Fittings**
 duct fitting database, F34.12
 effective length, F2.10
 halocarbon refrigeration systems, R2.16
 loss coefficients, F2.10
 local, F34.8
 pipe
 sizing, F35.1, 5
 standards, S41.2
 tees, F35.5
- Fixed-guideway vehicles**, A9.13.
 (*See also Mass-transit systems*)
- Fixture units**, pipe sizing, F35.8
- Flammability limits**, gaseous fuels, F18.1
- Flash tank**, steam systems, S10.14
- Floors**
 coverings
 panel systems, S6.6
 temperature comfort, F8.14
 insulation, F24.3
 moisture control, F24.10
 slabs, heat loss, F28.12
- Flowers, cut**
 air transport, R31.1, 3
 cooling, R14.9
 storage temperatures, R10.12
- Flowmeters**, A37.12; F14.17
 bypass spring impact meters, A37.13
 district heating and cooling systems, S11.32
 flow nozzles, F14.19
 hoods, F14.21
 orifice plates, A37.13; F14.19
 positive-displacement meters, F14.21
 rotameters, F14.20
 turbine meters, A37.13; F14.21
 velocity impact meters, A37.13
 venturi meters, A37.12; F14.19
- Fluid dynamics computations**, F33.1
- Fluid flow**, F2.3
 analysis, F2.8
 Bernoulli equation, F2.8
 kinetic energy factor, F2.2
 pressure variation, F2.2
 boundary layer, F2.4
 cavitation, F2.6
 choking, F2.7
 compressible, F2.11
 expansion factor, F2.7
 pressure, F2.7
 continuity, F2.2
 Darcy-Weisbach equation, F2.8
 devices, F2.5
 drag, F2.5
 fitting, F2.10
 incompressible, F2.11
 laminar, F2.3
 measurement, A37.11; F2.12; F14.17
 noise, F2.14
 nonisothermal effects, F2.6
 patterns, F2.4
 pipe friction, F2.8, 10
 pressure variation, F2.2
 properties, F2.1
 Reynolds number, Re, F2.3
 section change losses, F2.10
 sensors for, F15.9
 turbulent flow, F2.3
 two-phase
 boiling, F4.1
 condensation, F4.7
 evaporation, F4.2, 5
 unsteady flow, F2.13
 valve losses, F2.10, 11
 velocity profile, Poiseuille-flow parabolic, F2.3
 wall friction, F2.3
- Food.** (*See also specific foods*)
 codes, R47.2
 cooling and freezing times, R9.1
 geometric considerations
 equivalent heat transfer dimensionality, R9.4
 equivalent sphere diameter, R9.13
 mean conducting path, R9.11
 heat transfer, R9.4
 industrial freezing methods, R15.1
 long-term storage, R26.6
 microbial growth, R4
 control, R11.3
 generalized, R11.1
 requirements, R11.2
 plants, R26.3

- poultry products
 - freezing, R17.6
 - refrigeration, R17.1
- processing facilities
 - contamination prevention, R11.3
 - dairy, R19.1
 - fruits, R26.5
 - main dishes, R26.1
 - meat, R16.1
 - organism destruction, R11.4
 - potato products, R26.5
 - poultry, R17.1
 - precooked foods, R26.1
 - refrigeration systems, R26.3, 4, 6
 - regulations and standards, R11.5
 - sanitation, R11.4
 - vegetables, R26.3
- refrigeration
 - dairy products, R19
 - eggs and egg products, R20
 - fishery products, R18
 - fruits, fresh, R21; R22
 - meat products, R16
 - vegetables, R23
- refrigerators
 - commercial, R48.1
 - retail food store, R47.1
 - walk-in, R47.11
- storage requirements
 - canned foods, R10.11
 - citrus fruit, R22.3
 - commodities, R10.1
 - dried foods, R10.11
 - fruit, R21
- thermal properties, R8
 - enthalpy, R8.8
 - heat of respiration, R8.17, 19, 20
 - ice fraction, R8.1
 - surface heat transfer coefficients, R8.24, 25
 - thermal conductivity, R8.9, 12, 15
 - thermal diffusivity, R8.17
- time calculations
 - cooling, R9.1
 - estimating algorithms, R9.5
 - irregular shapes, R9.3
 - slabs, cylinders, and spheres, R9.2
 - freezing
 - estimating algorithms, R9.7, 9, 13
 - phase change, R9.8
 - precooling, R9.8
 - subcooling, R9.8
 - and water content, R8.1
 - transpiration coefficient, R8.19, 24
 - water content, initial freezing point, R8.1
- Food Code**, R47.2
- Food service**, service water heating, A49.11, 15
- Forced-air systems**, residential, A1.1 multifamily, A1.5
- Fouling factor**
 - condensers, water-cooled, S35.3
 - coolers, liquid, S37.4
- Foundations**
 - insulation, A43.2; F24.3
 - moisture control, A43.2
 - radon control, A43.3
- Fountains**, *Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
- Fourier number**, F3.2
- Four-pipe systems**, S3.10
 - load, S12.13
 - room control, S3.11
 - zoning, S3.10
- Framing**
 - materials, F30.3
 - solar gain, F30.37
- Freeze drying**, A28.6
 - biological materials, R40.4
- Freeze prevention**. (See also **Freeze protection systems**)
 - condensers, evaporative, S35.16
 - coolers, liquid, S37.5
 - cooling tower
 - pipng, S13.3
 - sump water, S36.10
 - energy recovery equipment, S44.5, 15
 - hydronic systems, S12.16
 - pipes, F24.14
 - solar energy systems, A33.24; S33.2, 19
- Freeze protection systems**, A50.17, 19
- Freezers**
 - blast, R13.11; R15.1; R16.15
 - household, R49.1
 - cabinet construction, R49.2
 - defrosting, R49.6
 - efficiency, R49.2
 - refrigeration systems, R49.5
 - testing, R49.9
 - industrial, R15.1
 - walk-in, R48.4
- Freezing**
 - beverages, R9.7
 - biomedical applications, R40.1
 - foods
 - bakery products, R27.5
 - egg products, R20.12
 - fish, R18.5
 - freezing time calculations, Plank's equation, R9.7
 - ice cream, R19.15
 - meat products, R16.15, 16
 - poultry products, R17.6
 - processed and prepared food, R26.1
 - industrial, R15.1
 - soil, R35.3, 4
- Friction factor**, F2.8
- Friction losses**, F2.8, F34.8
 - duct design, F34.7
 - fittings, F35.1, 5
 - roughness factors, F34.7
 - valves, F35.1, 5
- Fruit juice**, R24
- Fruits**
 - dried
 - storage, R28.8
 - thermal properties, R8.1
 - fresh
 - air transport, R31.1
 - apples, storage, A51.9; R21.1
 - apricots, R21.13
 - avocados, R22.8
 - bananas, R22.5
 - berries, R21.13
 - cherries, sweet, R21.12
 - citrus, A51.9; R22.1
 - cooling, R14.1
 - deciduous tree, R21
 - dessication, R10.1
 - deterioration rate, R10.1
 - display refrigerators, R47.7
 - figs, R21.14
 - frozen, R26.5
 - grapes, R21.8
 - mangoes, R22.8
 - nectarines, R21.12
 - peaches, R21.12
 - pears, R21.6
 - pineapples, R22.8
 - plums, R21.11
 - storage diseases, R21.1
 - strawberries, R21.13
 - thermal properties, R8.1
 - vine fruits, R21
- Fuels**
 - cells, cogeneration, S7.35
 - engines, S7.4
 - gaseous, F18.4
 - heating value, S7.4
 - liquid, F18.4
 - oil. See **Oil, fuel**
 - systems, S7.4
 - solid, F18.6
 - turbines, S7.9
- Fume hoods**, laboratory exhaust, A14.3
- Fungi**, and farm crop storage, F11.6
- Furnaces**, S28
 - air cleaners/filters, S28.2
 - airflow configurations, S28.2
 - air supply, S30.22
 - burners, S26.1; S28.1
 - casings, S28.1
 - codes, S28.10
 - commercial, S28.8
 - control, S28.1, 7
 - derating, S26.3
 - duct furnaces, S26.2; S28.9
 - efficiency, S28.5
 - electric, S28.4, 6, 8
 - fans/motors, S28.2
 - floor furnaces, S28.9; S29.2
 - gas-fired, S26.1; S28.5, 7
 - codes, S28.10
 - commercial, S28.8
 - installation, S28.10
 - residential, S28.1
 - standards, S28.11
 - humidifiers, S28.2
 - installation practices, S28.10
 - natural gas, S26.1; S28.5, 7
 - draft hoods, S28.2
 - residential, S28.1, 7
 - capacity ratings, S28.7
 - combustion system, S28.3
 - efficiency, S28.5, 7
 - heat exchangers, S28.1
 - vent dampers, S28.2, 7
 - venting, S28.2; S30.19
 - oil, S28.4, 8
 - venting, S30.20
 - propane, S28.4, 8
 - rating, S28.7
 - regulating agencies, S28.10
 - residential, A1.3; S28.1
 - annual fuel utilization efficiency (AFUE), S28.6
 - efficiency, S9.13
 - floor furnaces, S29.2
 - indoor or outdoor, S28.4
 - selection, S28.5
 - selection, S28.5, 9
 - standards, S28.11

- stokers, S26.9
 - thermal storage, A34.16
 - venting, S30.19, 20
 - wall furnaces, S29.1
 - Garages, bus**, ventilation, A13.12, 24
 - Garaging, parking**, A13.9
 - contaminant criteria, A13.10
 - enclosed, A3.10
 - ventilation
 - airflow rate, A13.9
 - control, A13.11
 - equipment, A13.24
 - system configuration, A13.11
 - Gases**
 - compressed, storage, A14.8
 - drying, S22.10
 - liquefaction, R38.3
 - purification, R38.12, 15
 - separation
 - gaseous oxygen, R38.14
 - Gibbs phase rule, R38.12
 - Gas-fired equipment**, S30. (See also **Natural gas**)
 - venting, S30.19
 - Gas vents**, S30.1
 - GCHP**. See **Ground-coupled heat pumps (GCHP)**
 - Generators**
 - absorption units, R41.1, 10
 - cogeneration, S7.27
 - electrical, A25.1
 - Geothermal energy**, A32
 - corrosion control, A32.7
 - direct-use systems, A32.3
 - cooling, A32.11
 - equipment, A32.6
 - heating, A32.9
 - service water heating, A32.11
 - district heating, A32.9
 - geothermal fluids, A32.1
 - disposal, A32.4
 - temperature, A32.1, 3
 - ground-source heat pump (GSHP) systems, A32.12, 25; S8.4
 - heat exchangers, A32.8, 24
 - materials performance, A32.6
 - resources, A32.1
 - valves, A32.9
 - water wells
 - flow rate, A32.3
 - pumps, A32.7, 23
 - terminology, A32.4
 - water quality testing, A32.5
 - Geothermal heat pumps (GHP)**, A32.12
 - Glass load factors (GLFs)**, cooling load, F28.2
 - Glazing**
 - angular averaging, F30.25
 - coated, F30.22
 - glass, F30.1
 - low-emissivity, F30.2
 - planar, F30.49
 - plastic, F30.41
 - solar-optical properties, F30.18
 - spectral averaging, F30.24
 - spectral range, F30.34
 - systems, F30.41
 - GLFs**. See **Glass load factors**
 - Glycols**
 - coolants, secondary, F21.4
 - desiccant solution, S22.2
 - Graetz number**, F3.2
 - Grain**. (See also **Farm crops**)
 - drying, F11.12
 - insects, F11.3
 - storage moisture, F11.2
 - Grashof number**, F3.2
 - Greenhouses**. (See also **Plant environments**)
 - evaporative cooling, A51.9
 - heating, F10.15
 - plant environments, A22.10
 - supplemental irradiance, F10.19
 - Ground-coupled heat pumps (GCHP)**
 - closed-loop ground-source, A32.12
 - heat exchanger, S45.11
 - Ground-source heat pumps (GSHP)**, A32.1, 11
 - GSHP**. See **Ground-source heat pumps (GSHP)**
 - Groundwater heat pumps (GWHP)**, A32.21
 - GWHP**. See **Groundwater heat pumps (GWHP)**
 - Gymnasiums**, A4.5
 - HACCP**. See **Hazard analysis and critical control point**
 - Halocarbon**
 - coolants, secondary, F21.12
 - refrigerant systems, R21
 - Hartford loop**, S10.3
 - Hay**, drying, A23.8; F11.11
 - Hazard analysis and critical control point (HACCP)**, R11.4
 - Hazen-Williams equation**, F35.1
 - HB**. See **Heat balance (HB)**
 - Health**
 - asbestosis, F9.4
 - coalworker's pneumoconiosis, F9.4
 - silicosis, F9.4
 - synthetic vitreous fibers (SVFs), F9.5
 - Health care facilities**, A7. (See also *specific types*)
 - Heat**
 - animal production, F10.2, 7
 - flow rates, F29.2
 - latent
 - respiratory loss, F8.4
 - skin loss, F8.3, 10
 - measuring, S11.32
 - sensible
 - respiratory, F8.4
 - skin, F8.3
 - space extraction rate, F29.2
 - timers, S10.13
 - Heat balance (HB)**, S8.20
 - air, F29.23
 - conduction transfer function, F29.23
 - equations, F29.24
 - input procedure, F29.25
 - load calculations
 - cooling, F29.20
 - nonresidential, F29.1
 - model, F29.20
 - studies, S8.20
 - surface, F29.20
 - Heaters**, S29
 - automobiles, A9.4
 - catalytic, S29.1
 - control, S29.2, 4
 - direct-contact, S14.6
 - electric, S15.2; S29.4
 - fireplaces, S29.4
 - gas, S15.1; S26.2; S29.1; S31.4
 - control valves, S29.2
 - efficiency requirements, S29.2
 - infrared, S15.1
 - indirect, S26.2
 - room, S29.1
 - thermostats, S29.2
 - wall furnaces, S29.1
 - hot water, S31.4
 - hydronic snow melting, A50.12
 - infrared, S15.1; S26.2; S28.9
 - oil-fired, S15.3
 - radiant, A53.1, 4, 8
 - in-space, S29.1
 - kerosene, S29.3
 - oil, S15.3; S29.3
 - radiant, S26; S29
 - electric, S15.2
 - gas-fired, S15.1; S26.2; S29.1
 - infrared, S26.2; S28.9
 - oi-fired infrared, S15.3; S26.2; S28.9
 - panels, S29.4
 - quartz, S29.4
 - residential, S29.1
 - room, S29.1
 - solid fuel, S29.4
 - standards, S29.6, 7
 - steam, S31.4
 - stoves, S29.5
 - testing, S29.7
 - unit, S26.2; S28.9; S31.4
 - control, S31.7
 - location, S31.6
 - maintenance, S31.7
 - pipings, S31.7
 - ratings, S31.6
 - selection, S31.4
 - sound level, S31.6
 - types, S31.6
 - ventilators, S31.1
 - water, A49
- Heat exchangers**, S43.4
 - air-to-air energy recovery, S44.1
 - fixed-plate, S44.11
 - heat pipes, S44.16
 - rotary enthalpy wheels, S44.13
 - thermosiphon, S44.18
 - animal environments, A22.4
 - antifreeze effect on, S12.16
 - chimneys, S30.26
 - counterflow, F3.4; S43.1
 - district heating and cooling, S11.27
 - double-wall construction, S43.3
 - effectiveness, capacity rate ratio, F3.4
 - enhanced surfaces, F4.13
 - external, S33.17
 - fouling, S43.5
 - freeze protection, S33.19
 - furnaces, S28.1
 - geothermal energy systems, A32.8, 24
 - halocarbon refrigeration systems, R2.29
 - heat transfer, S43.1
 - installation, S43.5
 - parallel flow, F3.4
 - performance, S33.17
 - plate, S37.1
 - brazed, S11.28; S43.3
 - components, S43.4
 - gasketed, S11.28; S43.3
 - plate-and-frame, S11.28; S33.17
 - welded, S11.28; S43.3
 - selection, S43.5
 - shell-and-coil, S11.28

- shell-and-tube, S11.28; S37.1, 2
 - components, S43.4
 - converters, S43.2
 - shell-and-coil, S37.2; S43.2
 - straight-tube, S43.2
 - tube-in-tube, S33.17; S37.1
 - U-tube, S43.2
- solar energy systems, A33.12; S33.16
- systems
 - solar energy, A33.12; S33.16
 - steam, S10.3
 - water, medium/high temperature, S14.8
- Heat flow**
 - apparent conductivity, F23.3
 - insulation
 - calculations, F23.8
 - performance, F23.4
 - terminology, F23.1
 - thermal, F23.4
 - moisture affecting, F23.12
 - series/parallel flow, F23.8
 - surface conductance, F23.6
 - surface temperature, F23.8
 - thermal resistance, F23.8
 - thermal transmittance, F23.6
- Heat gain.** (*See also Load calculations*)
 - appliances, F29.8
 - calculation, F29.3
 - solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC), F29.21
 - standard air values, F29.18
 - electric motors, F29.7
 - engine test facilities, dynamometers, A15.1
 - exterior surfaces, F29.15
 - fenestration, F29.13
 - floors, F29.18
 - hospital/laboratory equipment, F29.9
 - humans, F29.3
 - infiltration, F29.18
 - laboratories, A14.2
 - latent, permeable building materials, F29.19
 - lighting, F29.3
 - miscellaneous sources, F29.19
 - office equipment, F29.9
 - radiant panels, S6.7
 - space, F29.2
 - ventilation, F29.18
- Heating**
 - absorption equipment, R41.1
 - animal environments, A22.4
 - equipment, S4.2; S29.1
 - baseboard units, S32.1
 - boilers, S27.1
 - convectors, S32.1
 - finned-tube units, S32.1
 - furnaces, S28.1
 - radiators, S32.1
 - greenhouses, A22.11; F10.15
 - industrial environments, A12.6
 - infrared, S15.1
 - radiant, A53.1, 8
 - nonresidential, S12.10
 - places of assembly, A4.1
 - plant growth chambers, A22.17
 - power plants, A25.10
 - residential, A1
 - systems
 - all-air, S2.2, 5
 - geothermal, A32.9
 - selection, S1.1
 - small forced-air, S9.1
 - dynamic simulation model (HOUSE), S9.13
 - solar energy, A33.16, 26; S33.1
 - space requirements, S1.4
 - steam, S10.1
 - thermal storage, A34.8
 - Heating load**
 - central plant, S4.4
 - principles, F29.38
 - residential calculations
 - attic temperature, F28.8
 - crawl space heat loss, F28.9
 - design conditions, F28.7
 - infiltration heat loss, F28.12
 - pickup load, F28.14
 - procedure, F28.7
 - transmission heat loss, F28.10
 - unheated space temperature, F28.8
 - Heating values of fuels,** F18.3, 6, 8
 - Heat loss**
 - air change method, F28.14
 - basement, F28.10, 11, 12
 - ceiling, F28.10
 - crack length method, F28.13
 - crawlspaces, F28.9
 - exposure factors, F28.14
 - flat surfaces, F25.15
 - floor slabs, F28.12
 - infiltration, F28.12
 - latent heat loss, F28.13
 - pipes, F25.15
 - radiant panels, S6.7
 - roof, F28.10
 - sensible heat loss, F28.13
 - transmission, F28.10
 - Heat pipes,** air-to-air energy recovery, S44.16
 - Heat pumps**
 - absorption, R41.3
 - air-source, S45.1, 8
 - add-on, S45.8
 - air-to-air, S8.4, 9
 - air-to-water, S8.6, 9
 - balance point, S45.8
 - compressor selection, S45.10
 - control, S45.10
 - defrost cycle, S45.9
 - installation, S45.10
 - refrigerant circuits, S45.9
 - selection, S45.8
 - boosters, A34.16
 - cascade systems, S8.6
 - components, S8.6
 - compression cycles, S8.1
 - control, A46.6
 - defrost, S8.7, 8
 - efficiency, S45.5
 - engine-driven, S7.41, S47.7
 - controls, S47.9, 10
 - defrosting, S47.9, 10
 - four-pipe, S47.7
 - heat rejection/recovery, S47.9
 - maintenance, S47.9
 - performance, S47.8
 - testing, S47.8
 - two-pipe, S47.7
 - ground-source
 - ground-coupled, A32.12, 14; S8.6; S45.11
 - heat transfer analysis, A32.15
 - horizontal systems, A32.12, 18
 - vertical systems, A32.12, 14
 - water loop, S8.16
 - groundwater, A32.13, 21; S45.10
 - surface water, A32.14, 25; S45.11
 - terminology, A32.12
 - heat recovery heat pumps, S8.9
 - design principles, S8.13
 - waste heat recovery, S8.15
 - heat sources and sinks, S8.2, 4
 - ice-source, R33.7
 - industrial process, S8.8
 - closed-cycle systems, S8.9
 - design, S8.13
 - heat recovery, S8.8, 9
 - open-cycle systems, S8.12
 - semi-open-cycle systems, S8.12
 - packaged terminal heat pump (PTHP), S46.5
 - residential, A1.1
 - room, S46.1
 - split system, S45.1
 - supplemental heating, S8.8
 - testing PTHP, S46.7
 - through-the-wall, S5.2
 - types, S8.4
 - unitary, S45.1
 - certification, S45.5
 - codes, S45.5
 - desuperheaters, S45.4
 - installation, S45.1
 - space conditioning/water heating, S45.4
 - standards, S45.5
 - types, S45.3
 - water heaters, A49.2, 21
 - water-source
 - certification, S45.11
 - design, S45.11
 - entering water temperature, S45.11
 - groundwater, A32.13, 21; S45.10
 - indirect systems, A32.24
 - surface water, A32.13, 25
 - antifreeze requirements, A32.26
 - closed-loop heat pumps, A32.26; S45.11
 - lake heat transfer, A32.25
 - open-loop heat pumps, A32.25
 - testing, S45.11
 - water loop, S8.16; S45.10
 - water-to-air, S8.4
 - water-to-water, S8.6
 - window-mounted, S5.2
- Heat recovery.** (*See also Energy recovery*)
 - balanced heat recovery, S8.20
 - cascade systems, S8.15
 - chillers, engine-driven, S47.3
 - cogeneration, S7.19
 - coils, S23.3
 - combustion turbines, S7.24
 - data processing areas, A17.6
 - evaporative cooling, A51.3; S19.3; S44.7
 - heat-activated chillers, S7.26
 - heat balance, S8.20
 - heat pumps, S8.9
 - engine-driven, S47.9
 - industrial exhaust systems, A30.7
 - kitchen ventilation, A31.15
 - laboratories, A14.19
 - liquid chillers, R43.3, 11; S38.3, 11
 - multiple buildings, S8.22
 - reciprocating engines, S7.20
 - retail food store refrigeration, R47.14, 18
 - service water heating, A49.3

- steam
 - systems, S10.3, 14
 - turbines, S7.24
- supermarkets, A2.4
- terminology, S8.1
- water loop heat pump systems, S8.16
- water heat, S8.15
- Heat storage.** *See* **Thermal storage**
- Heat stress**
 - index (HSI), A29.4; F8.20
 - industrial environments, A29.4
 - thermal standards, A29.4
- Heat transfer, F3**
 - air spaces, F23.7
 - animal environments, F10.3
 - antifreeze effect on water, S12.16
 - chimneys/fireplaces/gas vents, S30.7
 - coils
 - air-cooling/dehumidifying, S21.6
 - air-heating, S23.4
 - condensers, S35.2
 - air-cooled, S35.9
 - evaporative, S35.14
 - water-cooled, S35.2
 - conductance, F3.3
 - conduction, F3.1
 - convection
 - buffer layer, F3.1
 - coefficient, F3.3
 - flow, fully developed laminar, F3.13
 - forced, boundary layer, F3.13
 - free, F3.1, 11
 - laminar sublayer, F3.1
 - natural, F3.1, 11
 - turbulent region, F3.1
 - coolers, liquid, S37.2
 - diffuse radiation, F3.9
 - district heating and cooling pipes, S11.9
 - effectiveness, F3.4
 - energy recovery, air-to-air, S44.3
 - extended surfaces, F3.20
 - factor, friction, F3.13
 - fins, F3.20, 23
 - fluids
 - snow-melting, A50.10
 - solar energy, A33.11
 - forced convection
 - air coolers, F3.13
 - solid-to-fluid, F3.1
 - ground, F31.7
 - ground loops, A32.15
 - heat exchangers, S43.1
 - insulation, F14.30
 - lakes, A32.25
 - mass transfer
 - convection, F5.5
 - molecular diffusion, F5.2
 - simultaneous with, F5.9
 - cooling coils, F5.13
 - modeling, F23.19
 - number of transfer units (NTU), F3.4
 - radiant balance, F3.11
 - radiant panels, S6.2
 - radiation
 - actual, gray, F3.8
 - angle factor, F3.9
 - Beer's law, F3.11
 - blackbody, F3.7
 - coefficient, F3.3
 - energy transfer, F3.6
 - exchange between surfaces, F3.9
 - in gases, F3.11
 - gray surface, F3.8
 - hemispherical emittance, F3.8
 - Kirchoff's law, F3.9
 - Lambert's law, F3.9
 - monochromatic emissive power, F3.8
 - net, F3.7
 - Stefan-Boltzmann law, F3.7
 - thermal, F3.1
 - Wien's displacement law, F3.8
 - resistance method analysis, F3.3
 - simultaneous, F5.9
 - snow-melting systems, A50.1
 - fluids, A50.10
 - solar energy fluids, A33.11
 - transient
 - cooling time estimation, F3.5
 - cylinder, F3.5
 - radiation, F3.4
 - slab, F3.5
 - sphere, F3.5
 - temperature distribution, F3.5
 - water, S12.2
 - Heat transfer coefficients, F30.5**
 - condensation, F4.8
 - convective, F8.8
 - evaporative, F8.8
 - foods, R8.24
 - Lewis relation, F8.4
 - low-temperature, R39.9
 - Heat transmission**
 - basements, F28.10
 - below-grade construction, F25.14
 - ceilings, F28.10
 - doors, F25.12
 - floor slabs, F28.12
 - pipes
 - buried, F25.20
 - heat loss, F25.15
 - properties, F25.1
 - roofs, F28.10
 - slab-on-grade construction, F25.14
 - soils, F25.14
 - windows, F25.12
 - Heat traps, A49.7**
 - Heat wheels, S44.13**
 - Helium**
 - liquid, R38.1
 - recovery, R38.14
 - HEPA.** *See* **High-efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filters**
 - High-efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filters, A26.2; S24.7; S25.2**
 - High-temperature short-time pasteurization, R19.3**
 - High-temperature water (HTW) system, S12.1**
 - Hoods**
 - draft, S28.2; S30.25
 - gaseous contaminant control, A45.4
 - industrial exhaust systems, A30
 - capture velocities, A30.2
 - compound hoods, A30.5
 - design principles, A30.3
 - entry loss, A30.3
 - overhead hoods, A30.5
 - sidedraft hoods, A30.5
 - volumetric flow rate, A30.2
 - kitchen exhaust, A31.20
 - ductless, A31.6
 - recirculating systems, A31.6, 9
 - residential, A31.20
 - type I, A31.3
 - type II, A31.3, 5
 - laboratory fume, A14.3
 - sound control, A47.33
 - unidirectional, A16.7
 - Hospitals, A7.2**
 - air conditioning, A7.2
 - air movement, A7.3
 - air quality, A7.2
 - cooling, A7.11
 - design criteria
 - administration, A7.10
 - ancillary spaces, A7.8
 - autopsy rooms, A7.9
 - diagnostic and treatment, A7.10
 - infectious isolation, A7.8
 - intensive care units, A7.5
 - laboratories, A7.9
 - nursery, A7.5
 - nursing, A7.8
 - operating rooms, A7.5
 - humidity, S20.2
 - patient rooms, A7.8
 - protective isolation, A7.8
 - recovery rooms, A7.5
 - service areas, A7.10
 - sterilizing and supply, A7.10
 - surgery and critical care, A7.5
 - energy conservation, A7.12
 - heating/hot water standby, A7.11
 - indoor air quality (IAQ), A7.2
 - infection sources/control, A7.2
 - insulation, A7.12
 - Legionella pneumophila*, A7.2
 - pressure relationships and ventilation, A7.4
 - smoke control, A7.5
 - zoning, A7.11
 - Hotels and motels, A5.1**
 - accommodations, A5.3
 - back-of-the-house areas, A5.6
 - central plant, A5.7
 - design criteria, A5.1
 - guest rooms, A5.3
 - indoor air quality (IAQ), A5.6
 - load, A5.1
 - makeup air units, A5.7
 - public areas, A5.6
 - service water heating, A49.11, 14
 - sound control, A5.8
 - Hot-gas bypass, R2.35**
 - HOUSE dynamic simulation model, S9.13**
 - Houses of worship, A4.3**
 - HSI, A29.3; F8.20**
 - HTST.** *See* **High-temperature short-time pasteurization**
 - HTW system, S12.1**
 - Humidification, A46.8; S20**
 - air washers, S19.6
 - all-air systems, S2.5, 8
 - control, A46.7; S20.1
 - data processing areas, A17.5
 - design, S20.3
 - direct evaporative cooling, A51.2
 - environmental test facilities, R37.3
 - evaporative coolers, S19.6
 - load calculations, S20.4
 - Humidifiers, S20**
 - all-air systems, S2.8
 - bacterial growth, S20.1

- central air systems
 - industrial/commercial, S20.5, 8
 - residential, S20.5
- commercial, S20.5
- controls, S20.8
- energy considerations, S20.3
- equipment, S20.4
- evaporative cooling, S20.8
- furnaces, S28.2
- industrial, S20.5
- Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
- load calculations, S20.3
- nonducted, S20.5
- portable, S20.5
- residential, A1.5; S9.1; S20.5
- scaling, S20.4
- supply water, S20.4
- terminal, S2.14
- Humidity**
 - building envelope affected by, S20.2
 - control, A46.7; F22.1; F24.5; S20.1; S22.1
 - disease prevention/treatment, S20.1
 - human comfort conditions, S20.1
 - measurement, F14.9
 - odors affected by, F13.2
 - plant environments, F10.19
 - sound transmission affected by, S20.2
 - static electricity affected by, S20.2
- HVAC computational fluid dynamics**, F33
- Hydrocooling fruits and vegetables**, R14.3
- Hydrogen**, liquid, R38.2
- Hydronic systems**
 - capacity control, A46.1, 16
 - central multifamily, A1.5
 - cogeneration, S7.31
 - heating and cooling design, S12.1
 - heat transfer vs. flow, A37.6, 7
 - pipe sizing, F35.5
 - residential, A1.3
 - snow-melting, A50.10
 - testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.6, 8
 - water treatment, A48.10
- Hydronic units.** (*See also Water systems*)
 - heaters, S31.4
 - makeup air, S31.9
 - radiant panels, S6.10
 - ceiling, S6.12
 - design, S6.10
 - floor, S6.15
 - wall, S6.15
 - ventilators, S31.1
- Hygrometers**, F14.9, 11; F15.9
- IAQ.** *See Indoor air quality (IAQ)*
- Ice**
 - commercial, R33.6
 - delivery systems, R33.5
 - manufacture, R33.1
 - storage, R33.4
 - thermal storage, A34.11; R33.4
- Ice makers**
 - heat pumps, R33.7
 - household refrigerator, R49.3
 - large commercial, R33.1
 - storage, R33.4
 - thermal storage, R33.4
 - types, R33.1
 - water treatment, A48.7, 9
- Ice rinks**, A4.5; R34
 - conditions, R34.4
 - energy conservation, R34.5
 - floor design, R34.8
- heat loads, R34.2
- imitation skating surfaces, R34.11
- pebbling, R34.10
- refrigeration, R34.5
- surface building and maintenance, R34.10
- water quality, R34.11
- Ignition temperatures of fuels**, F18.2
- IGUs (insulating glazing units)**, F30.1
- Indoor air quality (IAQ)**, F9.1; F14.22. (*See also Air quality*)
 - bioaerosols
 - health effects, F9.7
 - particles, F9.4
 - sampling, F9.7
 - sources, F9.6
 - carbon dioxide, measuring, F14.22
 - environmental tobacco smoke (ETS), F9.6
 - gaseous contaminant control, A45.1
 - hospitals, A7.2
 - hotels and motels, A5.6
 - infiltration, F26.9
 - inorganic gases, F9.11
 - kitchens, A31.9
 - particulate matter, F9.4
 - polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC), F9.5
 - polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH), F9.5
 - radon action levels, F9.16
 - standards, F9.9
 - synthetic vitreous fibers, F9.5
 - ventilation, F26.9
 - volatile organic compounds (VOC), F9.9
- Indoor environmental health**, F9
- Induction**, air-and-water systems, A37.5
- Induction units**, S3
 - under varying load, S3.6
- Industrial applications**
 - burners
 - gas, S26.2
 - oil, S26.5
 - gas drying, S22.10
 - heat pumps, S8.8
 - humidifiers, S20.5
 - process drying, S22.10
 - process refrigeration, R36.1
 - thermal storage, A34.7
 - service water heating, A49.19
 - steam generators, A25.4
- Industrial environments**, A12, A29, A30
 - air conditioning, A12
 - cooling load, A12.5
 - design, A12.5
 - evaporative systems, A12.7
 - maintenance, A12.8
 - refrigerant systems, A12.7
 - spot cooling, A29.2, 13; A51.7
 - ventilation, A29.1
 - air distribution, A29.2
 - air filtration, A12.7; S24.2; S25.1
 - contaminant control, A12.5, 8
 - energy conservation, A29.5
 - evaporative cooling, A51.6
 - heat control, A29.4
 - heat exposure control, A29.5
 - heating systems, A12.6
 - heat stress, A29.4
 - local exhaust systems, A29.5; A30
 - air cleaners, A30.6
 - airflow near hood, A30.3
 - air-moving devices, A30.7
 - ducts, A30.5; S25.29
 - duct design, F34.22
 - energy recovery, A30.7
 - exhaust stacks, A30.7
 - fans, A30.7
 - hoods, A30.2
 - operation and maintenance, A30.8
 - system testing, A30.7
 - process and product requirements, A12.1
 - spot cooling, A29.2, 5
 - thermal control, A12.4
 - ventilation systems, A29.1
- Industrial exhaust gas cleaning**, S25. (*See also Air cleaners*)
 - auxiliary equipment, S25.29
 - equipment selection, S25.1
 - gaseous contaminant control, S25.18
 - absorption, S25.18
 - adsorption, S25.24, 27
 - incineration, S25.27, 28
 - spray dry scrubbers, S25.18
 - wet-packed scrubbers, S25.19, 24
 - gas stream, S25.2
 - monitoring, S25.1
 - operation and maintenance, S25.30
 - particulate contaminant control, S25.2
 - collector performance, S25.3
 - electrostatic precipitators, S25.9
 - fabric filters, S25.10
 - granular bed filters, S25.15
 - inertial collectors, S25.4
 - scrubbers (wet collectors), S25.16
 - settling chambers, S25.3
 - regulations, S25.1
 - safety, S25.30
 - scrubbers (wet collectors), S25.15
- Industrial hygiene**, F9.2
- Infiltration**, F26. (*See also Air leakage*)
 - air exchange rate, F26.3, 10; R12.3
 - air leakage
 - air-vapor retarder, F26.16
 - building data, F26.13
 - controlling, F26.16
 - calculation, residential, F26.21
 - climatic zones, F26.17
 - commercial buildings, F26.24
 - direct flow through doorways, R12.5
 - driving mechanisms, F26.10
 - examples, F26.21
 - fenestration, F30.55
 - heat loss calculations, F28.13
 - indoor air quality, F26.9
 - infiltration degree-days, F26.10
 - leakage function, F26.12
 - measurement, F14.21
 - refrigerated facilities, R12.3
 - residential buildings, F26.12
 - terminology, F26.1
 - thermal loads, F26.9
 - ventilation, R47.4
- Infrared applications**
 - comfort, F8.22, 23
 - drying, A28.3
 - energy generators, S15.1
 - greenhouse heating, A22.13
 - heaters, A53.1, 4, 8; S15.1
 - electric, S15.2
 - gas-fired, S15.1; S26.2
 - industrial environments, A12.7
 - oil-fired, S15.3
 - system efficiency, S15.3
 - snow-melting systems, A50.16

In-room terminal systems

- changeover temperature, S3.7
- description, S3.1
- fan-coil systems, S3.2
- induction systems, S3.2
- performance under varying load, S3.6
- primary air, S3.5
- refrigeration load, S3.7
- three-pipe systems, S3.10
- ventilation air, S3.5

Insects, farm crop storage, F11.8**Instruments, F14.** (*See also specific instruments or applications*)**Insulating glazing units (IGUs), F30.1****Insulation, electrical, R5.4**

- Insulation, thermal, F23.2**
 - airflow retarders, F23.15
 - heating climates, F24.5
 - mixed climates, F24.7
 - warm humid climates, F24.8
 - animal environments, A22.5
 - below-ambient system, R32.2
 - ceilings, A43.5
 - clothing, F8.8
 - cryogenic, R38.20
 - ducts, F24.16; F34.14; S16.6
 - economical thickness, F23.9
 - floors, A43.2; F24.3
 - foundations, A43.2; F24.3
 - heat flow, F23.4
 - heat transfer, F14.30
 - hospitals, A7.12
 - masonry construction, F24.2
 - materials, F23.2
 - moisture control, F24.1
 - performance, F24.3
 - pipes
 - economical thickness, S11.17
 - underground, F24.14; S11.8
 - refrigerant piping, R32.1
 - design, R32.1
 - installation, R32.10
 - jacketing, R32.10
 - joint sealant, R32.4
 - maintenance, R32.12
 - vapor retarders, R32.4
 - refrigerated facilities, R12.1; R13.13
 - roof deck construction, F24.3
 - roofs, A43.5
 - solar energy systems, S33.7, 14
 - steel frame construction, F24.1
 - thermal bridging, F24.2
 - thermal control, F24.1
 - thermal storage systems, A34.19
 - ice, A34.15
 - water, A34.11
 - types, F23.2
 - walls, A43.4
 - water vapor retarders, F23.16
 - wood frame construction, F24.1

Intercoolers, ammonia refrigeration systems, R3.3**Inverse modeling**

- black-box, F31.24
- calibrated simulation, F31.24
- dynamic, F31.29
- empirical, F31.24
- examples, F31.29
- gray-box, F31.24
- neural network, F31.29

- steady-state, F31.25
- multivariate, F31.27

Jails, A8.1**Joule-Thomson cycle, R38.4****Juice, R24.1****Justice facilities, A8**

- energy considerations, A8.2
- fire/smoke management, A8.2
- health issues, A8.3
- heating and cooling plants, A8.2
- indoor air quality, A8.2
- jails, A8.1
- juvenile, A8.1
- police stations, A8.1
- prisons, A8.1
- system controls A8.2
- system requirements, A8.1
- terminology, A8.1
- types of, A8.1

Juvenile facilities, A8.1**Kirchoff's law, F3.9****Kitchens, A31**

- air balancing, A31.11
 - multiple-hood systems, A31.13
- air conditioning, A3.5
- air filtration, A31.3, 6
- controls, A31.19
- cooking effluent
 - control of, A31.6
 - generation of, A31.1
 - plume, A31.1
 - thermal plume behavior, A31.2
- dishwashers, piping, A49.5
- energy conservation
 - economizers, A31.15
 - reduced airflow, A31.15
 - residential hoods, A31.20
 - restaurants, A31.14
- exhaust hoods, A31
 - ductless, A31.6
 - recirculating systems, A31.6, 9
 - residential, A31.20
 - systems, A31.2
 - type I, A31.3
 - type II, A31.3, 5
- exhaust systems, A31.2, 6, 21
 - ducts, A31.7; S16.5
 - effluent control, A31.6
 - fans, A31.7
 - fire safety, A31.6
 - hoods, A31.2
 - maintenance, A31.18
 - multiple-hood systems, A31.13, 17
 - residential, A31.20
 - terminations, A31.8
- fire safety, A31.17
 - fire suppression, A31.15
 - multiple-hood systems, A31.17
 - prevention of fire spread, A31.17
 - protection, A31.15
 - residential, A31.20
- grease removal, A31.3, 6
- heat recovery, A31.15
- indoor air quality (IAQ), A31.9
- integration and balancing, A31.11
- maintenance, A31.18
- makeup air systems
 - air distribution, A31.10
 - maintenance, A31.19
 - replacement, A31.9
 - residential, A31.20

- operation, A31.18
- residential, A31.19
- service water heating, A49.5
- ventilation, A31.1

Krypton, recovery, R38.14**Laboratories, A14**

- air distribution, A14.9
- air filtration, A14.9
- air intakes, A14.13
- animal labs, A14.14
 - cage environment, A22.9
 - heat and moisture production, F10.14
 - ventilation performance, A22.9
- biological safety cabinets, A14.6
- biosafety levels, A14.17
- clean benches, A14.8
- cleanrooms, A16
- clinical labs, A14.18
- commissioning, A14.19
- compressed gas storage, A14.8
- containment labs, A14.16
- controls, A14.12
- design parameters, A14.2
- duct leakage rates, A14.10
- economics, A14.19
- exhaust devices, A14.8
- exhaust systems, A14.10
- fire safety, A14.11
- fume hoods, A14.3
 - controls, A14.13
 - performance, A14.4
- hazard assessment, A14.2
- heat recovery, A14.19
- hospitals, A7.9
- loads, A14.2
- nuclear facilities, A26.9
- paper testing labs, A24.3
- radiochemistry labs, A14.18
- safety, A14.2, 11
- scale-up labs, A14.17
- stack heights, A14.13
- supply air systems, A14.9
- system maintenance, A14.18
- system operation, A14.18
- teaching labs, A14.18
- types, A14.1
- ventilation, A14.8

Lakes, heat transfer, A32.25**Lambert's law, F3.9****Laminar flow**

- air, A16.3
- fluids, F2.3

Large eddy simulation (LES), F33.4**Laser Doppler anemometers (LDA), F14.16****Laser Doppler velocimeters (LDV), F14.16****Latent energy change materials, A34.11****Laundries**

- evaporative cooling, A51.8
- service water heating, A49.17

LCR. See Load collector ratio (LCR)**LDA. See Laser Doppler anemometers (LDA)****LDV. See Laser Doppler velocimeters (LDV)****LE. See Life expectancy (LE), films****Leakage**

- ducts, F34.15

Leakage function

- relationship, F26.12

Leak detection of refrigerants, F19.7

- ammonia, F19.7
- bubble method, F19.7; R46.4

- electronic detection, F19.7; R46.4
- fluorescent, R46.4
- halide torch, F19.7
- mass spectrometer, R46.4
- pressure testing, R46.4
- sulfur dioxide, F19.7
- water submersion test, R46.4
- Legionella pneumophila**, A48.6
 - air washers, S19.8
 - control, A48.7
 - cooling towers, S36.12, 13
 - decorative fountains, A48.7
 - evaporative coolers, S19.8
 - hospitals, A7.2
 - service water systems, A49.8
- Legionnaires' disease. See Legionella pneumophila**
- LES. See Large eddy simulation (LES)**
- Lewis relation**, F5.9; F8.4
- Libraries. See Museums, libraries, and archives**
- Life expectancy (LE) rating, films**, A20.3
- Lighting**
 - animal environments, F10.3
 - cooling load, F29.3
 - greenhouses, A22.15
 - heat gain, F29.3
 - plant environments, A22.18; F10.17
 - return air light fixtures, F29.4
- Light measurement**, F14.28
- Linde cycle**, R38.4
- Line sizing for halocarbon systems**, R2.3
- Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)**, F18.4
- Liquid overfeed (recirculation) systems**, R1
 - ammonia refrigeration systems, R3.22
 - circulating rate, R1.4
 - evaporators, R1.5
 - line sizing, R1.7
 - liquid separators, R1.7
 - overfeed rate, R1.4
 - pump selection, R1.5
 - receiver sizing, R1.7
 - recirculation, R1.1
 - refrigerant distribution, R1.2
 - terminology, R1.1
- Lithium bromide-water**, F20.1
- Lithium chloride**, S22.2
- Load calculations**
 - cargo containers, R29.8
 - coils, air-cooling/dehumidifying, S21.14
 - computer calculation, A39.5
 - humidification, S20.3
 - hydronic systems, S12.2
 - internal heat load, R12.2
 - nonresidential, F29.1, 23
 - precooling, R14.1
 - rail cars, R29.8
 - refrigerated facilities
 - air exchange, R12.3
 - direct flow through doorways, R12.5
 - load
 - equipment, R12.5
 - infiltration, R12.3
 - internal, R12.2
 - product, R12.2
 - transmission, R12.1
 - residential cooling
 - block load, F28.1
 - cooling load temperature differential (CLTD), F28.2
 - glass load factor (GLF), F28.2
 - latent factor, F28.5
 - load components, F28.1
 - procedure, F28.5
 - sensible heat factor, F28.5
 - shade line factor (SLF), F28.2
 - shading coefficient, F28.2
 - residential heating
 - attic temperature, F28.8
 - crawlspace, F28.9
 - design conditions, F28.7
 - infiltration heat loss, F28.12
 - pickup load, F28.14
 - procedure, F28.6, 7
 - transmission heat loss, F28.10
 - unheated space, F28.8
 - snow-melting systems, A50.1
 - trailers and trucks, R29.8
- Load collector ratio (LCR)**, A33.21
- Local exhaust. See Exhaust**
- Loss coefficients**
 - control valves, F2.11
 - duct fitting database, F34.12
 - fittings, F2.10
- Louvers**, F30.45; F34.17-18
- Low-temperature water (LTW) systems**, S12.1
- LPG (liquefied petroleum gases)**, F18.4
- LTW. See Low-temperature water (LTW) system**
- Lubricants**, R7. (*See also Oil*)
 - additives, R7.4
 - ammonia refrigeration, R3.6
 - component characteristics, R7.3
 - effects, R7.25
 - evaporator return, R7.16
 - foaming, R7.21
 - halocarbon refrigeration
 - compressor floodback protection, R2.32
 - liquid indicators, R2.33
 - lubricant management, R2.16
 - moisture indicators, R2.32
 - purge units, R2.33
 - receivers, R2.33
 - refrigerant driers, R2.32
 - separators, R2.31
 - strainers, R2.32
 - surge drums or accumulators, R2.31
 - miscibility, R7.12
 - moisture content, R46.1
 - oxidation, R7.24
 - properties, R7.4
 - floc point, R7.18
 - viscosity, R7.5
 - refrigerant
 - contamination, R6.7
 - reactions with, R5.7
 - solutions, R7.8
 - density, R7.8
 - solubility, R7.9, 11, 13
 - viscosity, R7.13
 - requirements, R7.2
 - separators, R45.23
 - solubility
 - air, R7.21
 - hydrocarbon gages, R7.20
 - refrigerant solutions, R7.9, 11, 13
 - water, R7.21
 - stability, R7.25
 - synthetic lubricants, R7.3
 - testing, R7.1
 - wax separation, R7.18
- Lubrication**
 - combustion turbines, S7.9
 - compressors
 - centrifugal, S34.34
 - reciprocating, S34.8
 - rotary, S34.10
 - single-screw, S34.13
 - twin-screw, S34.20
 - engines, S7.5
 - steam turbines, S7.13
- Mach number**, S34.30
- Maintenance. (See also Operation and maintenance)**
 - absorption units, R41.7
 - air cleaners, S24.9
 - air conditioners, S44.3
 - retail store, A2.1
 - air washers, S19.7
 - chillers, S38.5, 12
 - cogeneration systems, S7.40
 - coils
 - air-cooling/dehumidifying, S21.15
 - air-heating, S23.5
 - condensers, S35
 - air-cooled, S35.13
 - evaporative, S35.18
 - water-cooled, S35.7
 - cooking equipment, A31.18
 - coolers, liquid, S37.5
 - cooling towers, S36.11
 - costs, A36.5
 - documentation, A38.3
 - energy recovery equipment, S44.6, 14, 16
 - engines, S7.7; S47.3
 - evaporative coolers, S19.7
 - filters, air, S24.9
 - gaseous air cleaners, A45.11
 - heat pumps
 - engine-driven, S47.9
 - unitary, S45.3
 - industrial air conditioning systems, A12.8
 - infrared heaters, S15.5
 - kitchen ventilation systems, A31.18, 20
 - laboratory HVAC equipment, A14.18
 - liquid chillers, R43.5, 12, 15; S38.15
 - makeup air units, S31.10
 - management, A38
 - manual, A38.3
 - solar energy systems, A33.24
 - terminology, A38.1
 - turbines
 - combustion, S7.12
 - steam, S7.18
 - unit heaters, S31.7
- Makeup air units**, S31.8
 - applications, S31.10
 - codes, S31.9
 - commissioning, S31.10
 - control, A46.13; S31.9
 - design, S31.8
 - maintenance, S31.10
 - selection, S31.9
 - standards, S31.9
 - types, S31.9
- Malls**, A2.6
- Manometers**, A37.12
- Management, of maintenance**, A38.1
- Manufactured homes**, A1.6
- Masonry, insulation**, F24.2. (*See also Building envelopes*)

- Mass transfer**, F5
 convection, F5.5, 6
 eddy diffusion, F5.9
 Lewis relation, F5.9; F8.4
 energy recovery, air-to-air, S44.3
 heat transfer simultaneous with, F5.9
 air washers, F5.11
 cooling coils, F5.13
 cooling towers, F5.13
 dehumidifying coils, F5.13
 direct-contact equipment, F5.10
 enthalpy potential, F5.9
 molecular diffusion, F5.1
 in liquids and solids, F5.4
 two-film theory, S25.21
 simultaneous, F5.9
- Mass-transit systems**
 buses, A9.9
 bus garages, A13.12
 bus terminals, A13.14
 diesel locomotive facilities, A13.23
 enclosed vehicular facilities, A13
 fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.12
 rail cars, A9.11
 rapid transit, A9.8; A13.17
 stations, A13.19
 thermal comfort, A9.9; A13.20
 thermal load analysis, A9.9; A13.20
 tunnels
 railroad, A13.21
 rapid transit, A13.17
 subway, A13.17
 ventilation, A9.9; A13.1
- McLeod gages**, F14.13
- Mean radiant temperature (MRT)**, A53.1
- Mean temperature difference**, F3.3
- Measurement**, F14
 air exchange rates, F26.10
 airflow, A37.2
 air infiltration, F14.21
 air leakage, F26.13
 airtightness, F14.21
 carbon dioxide, F14.22
 combustion analysis, F14.31
 contaminants, F14.31
 data acquisition, F14.31
 electricity, F14.24
 fluid flow, A37.11; F2.12; F14.17
 gaseous contaminants, A45.3
 heat transfer in insulation, F14.30
 humidity, F14.9
 light levels, F14.28
 moisture content, F14.29; R6.3
 farm crops, F11.5
 refrigeration systems, R46.3
 moisture transfer, F14.29
 odors, F13.5
 pressure, F14.12
 rotative speed, F14.24
 sound, A37.18; F14.26
 temperature, F14.3
 thermal comfort, F14.28
 uncertainty analysis, A40.12; F14.2
 velocity, F14.14
 vibration, A37.21; F7.17; F14.27
- Meat**, R16
 display refrigerators, R47.9
 food processing, R16.1
 frozen, R16.16
 packaged fresh cuts, R16.11
 processing facilities
 boxed beef, R16.7
 carcass coolers
 beef, R16.2
 calves, R16.10
 hogs, R16.7
 lamb, R16.10
 energy conservation, R16.17
 pork trimmings, R16.10
 processed meats
 bacon slicing rooms, R16.13
 freezing, R16.15
 lard chilling, R16.15
 sausage dry rooms, R16.13
 smokehouses, R16.12
 sanitation, R16.1
 shipping docks, R16.17
 variety meats, R16.11
 retail storage, R47.10
 thermal properties, R8.1
- Mechanical traps**, steam systems, S10.8
- Medium-temperature water (MTW) system**, S12.1
- Metabolic rate**, F8.6
- Metals and alloys**, low-temperature, R39.6
- Methylene chloride**, F21.12
- Microbial growth**, R11.4
- Microbiology of foods**, R11.1
- Mines**, A27
 heat sources, A27.2
 mechanical refrigeration plants, A27.9
 spot coolers, A27.10
 ventilation, A27.1
 wall rock heat flow, A27.2
- Modeling**
 airflow, A16.4; A29.6
 around buildings, F16.9
 similarity scaling, F16.10
 compressors, F31.15
 condenser and evaporator, F31.14
 cooling tower, F31.16
 moisture in buildings, F23.19
 scale simulation and testing, A44.11
 small forced-air heating systems, S9.13
 systems, F31.16
- Moist air**, F6
 psychrometrics, F6.1
 thermal conductivity, F6.20
 thermodynamic properties
 standard pressure, F6.14
 temperature scale, F6.2
 transport properties, F6.19
 viscosity, F6.20
- Moisture**
 animal production, F10.8-14
 in attics, F24.6
 in building materials, F23.13
 in buildings
 animal facilities, A22.2
 commercial and institutional, F24.12
 condensation prevention, F23.20; F24.4
 envelope component intersections, F24.12
 heat flow affected by, F23.12
 humidity control, F24.5
 modeling, F23.19
 moisture-related problems, F23.11
 steady-state design tools, F23.17
 in cathedral ceilings, F24.6
 in ceilings, A43.6
 combustion, F18.10
 condensation, S20.2
 content/transfer, F14.29
 control
 heating climates, F24.4, 7
 mixed climates, F24.7
 options, F24.4
 warm humid climates, F24.8
 diffusivity, F14.30
 farm crops content, A23.1; F11.1, 5
 in foundations, A43.2; F24.10
 in insulation, F24.1
 in membrane roofs, F24.9
 migration, F24.4
 permeability, F14.30
 permeance, F14.30
 in refrigerant systems, F6
 control, R6.1
 desiccants, R6.3
 driers, R6.6
 drying methods, R6.2
 effects, R6.1
 factory dehydration, R46.1
 hydrocarbon gages solubility, R7.20
 indicators, R6.3
 lubricant solubility, R7.21
 measurement, R6.3; R46.3
 sources, R6.1; R46.1
 in roofs, A43.6
 sorption isotherms, F14.29
 terminology, F23.1
 water vapor retarders, F23.16; , F26.16
 heating climates, F24.5
 mixed climates, F24.7
 warm humid climates, F24.8
 in windows, A43.7
- Montreal Protocol**, F19.1; R5.2
- Motors**, S40
 codes, S40.1
 compressors, S34.3
 controls, S40.6
 efficiency, S40.2
 evaporative cooling, A51.7
 field assembly and refrigerant contamination, R6.8
 furnaces, residential, S28.2
 general purpose, S40.2
 hermetic, S40.4
 burnout, R6.8, 11
 integral thermal protection, S40.4
 power supply (ac), S40.1
 pumps, centrifugal, S39.8, 12, 13
 standards, S40.1
 starting, and electricity, A55.8; S40.7
 in variable-speed drives, S40.8, 10
- Movie theaters**, A4.3
- MRT**, A53.1
- MTW**, S12.1
- Multifamily residences**, A1.5
- Multiple-use complexes**
 air conditioning, A5.8
 design criteria, A5.1
 load characteristics, A5.1
 systems, A5.1, 2
 energy inefficient, A5.2
 total energy, A5.2
- Museums, libraries, and archives**
 air distribution, A21.12
 air filtration, A21.12
 artifact deterioration, A21.4
 building construction, A21.7
 dehumidification, A21.11, 12
 exhibit cases, A21.4

- humidification, A21.11
- mold growth, A21.4
- outside air, A21.11
- relative humidity, effect on artifacts, A21.4
- system selection, A21.10
- temperature, effect on artifacts, A21.2
- Mycotoxins**, F11.6
- Naphthenes**, R7.2
- Natoriums**. (*See also Swimming pools*)
 - air conditioning, A4.5
 - duct design, A4.7
 - envelope design, A4.7
 - load estimation, A4.6
 - pool water chemistry, A4.7
 - ventilation requirements, A4.6
- Natural gas**, F18.4
 - liquefaction, R38.6
 - liquefied, R38.2
 - pipe sizing, F35.19
 - processing, R38.15
 - separation, R38.14
- Navier-Stokes equations**, F33.1
- NC curves**. *See Noise criterion (NC) curves*
- Net positive suction pressure (NPSH)**, A34.11
- Nightclubs**, A3.6
- Night setback**
 - furnaces, residential, S9.16, 17
 - recovery, A41.27
- Nitrogen**
 - liquid, R38.2
 - recovery, R38.13
- Noise**, F7.9. (*See also Sound*)
 - air conditioners, room, S46.4
 - compressors
 - centrifugal, S34.33
 - scroll, S34.24
 - single-screw, S34.17
 - condensing units, R47.16
 - controls, A16.15
 - engine test facilities, A15.4
 - fans, S18.8
 - fluid flow, F2.14
 - health effects, F9.15
 - valves, S42.2
 - water pipes, F35.4
- Noise criterion (NC) curves**, A47.27; F7.11
 - balanced (NCB), A47.27
- Noncondensable gases**
 - condensers, water-cooled, S35.6
 - refrigerant contamination, R6.7
- Nonhydrocarbons**, R7.2
- NPSH**. *See Net positive suction pressure (NPSH)*
- NTU**. *See Number of transfer units (NTU)*
- Nuclear facilities**, A26
 - air filtration, A26.3, 6
 - codes, A26.10
 - criticality, A26.1
 - decommissioning, A26.9
 - Department of Energy facilities requirements
 - confinement systems, A26.3
 - ventilation, A26.4
 - fire protection, A26.2
 - HVAC design, A26.1
 - Nuclear Regulatory Commission facilities requirements
 - boiling water reactors, A26.7
 - laboratories, A26.9
 - medical/research reactors, A26.9
 - other buildings/rooms, A26.8
 - power plants, A26.5
 - pressurized water reactors, A26.6
 - radioactive waste facilities, A26.9
 - safety design, A26.1
 - standards, A26.10
 - tornado/wind protection, A26.2
- Number of transfer units (NTU)**
 - cooling towers, S36.15
 - heat transfer, F3.4
- Nursing homes**
 - air conditioning, A7.13
 - classifications, A7.13
 - service water heating, A49.11
- Nusselt number**, F3.2
- Nuts**, storage, R28.7
- Odors**, F13
 - analytical measurement, F13.5
 - control of, in industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S25.27, 28
 - factors affecting, F13.2, 5
 - odor units, F13.6
 - olf unit, F13.6
 - psychophysical power law, F13.3
 - sense of smell, F13.1
 - sensory measurement, F13.3
 - acceptability, F13.5
 - sources, F13.1
 - Stevens' law, F13.3
 - suprathreshold intensity, F13.3
 - threshold, F13.1
- Odor units**, legal limits, F13.6
- Office buildings**
 - air conditioning, A3.6
 - space requirements, A3.7
 - service water heating, A49.11, 13
- Oil, fuel**, F18.5
 - characteristics, F18.5
 - distillate oils, F18.5
 - handling, S26.8
 - heating value, F18.6
 - pipe sizing, F35.20
 - preparation, S26.9
 - residual oils, F18.5
 - storage tanks, S26.7
 - storage buildings, A25.8
 - sulfur content, F18.6
 - viscosity, F18.5
- Oil**, in refrigerant systems, R7.2. (*See also Lubricants*)
- Olf unit**, F13.6
- One-pipe systems**
 - chilled water, S12.12
 - steam convection heating, S10.12; 1993
 - Fundamentals*, Chapter 33, pp. 18-19
 - (*See explanation on first page of index.*)
- Operating costs**, A36.3
- Operation and maintenance**, A38. (*See also Maintenance*)
 - compressors, S34.35
 - condition monitoring, A38.4
 - desiccant dehumidifiers, S22.6
 - documentation, A38.3
 - industrial exhaust systems, A30.8
 - exhaust gas cleaning equipment, S25.30
 - laboratory HVAC equipment, A14.18
 - management
 - condition monitoring, A38.4
 - results-oriented maintenance, A38.1
 - system complexity, A38.3
 - manuals, A38.3
- new technology, A38.5
- responsibilities, A38.5
- Outlets**, air diffusion, F32.7
 - location, F32.15
 - performance, F32.10
 - selection, F32.15
- Outpatient health care facilities**, A7.12
- Outside air**, free cooling
 - cooling towers, S36.9
 - liquid chillers, S38.12
- Outside air fraction**, F26.8
- Owning costs**, A36.1
- Oxygen**
 - in aircraft cabins, A10.9
 - liquid, R38.2
 - recovery, R38.13
- Ozone**
 - absorption bands, F30.15
 - activated carbon air cleaner, A45.9
 - in aircraft cabins
 - catalytic converters, A10.7, 8
 - limits, A10.1
 - electronic air filters, S24.8
- PAC**, F9.5
- Packaged terminal air conditioners (PTACs)**, S46.5
 - residential, A1.6
- Packaged terminal heat pumps (PTHPs)**, S46.5
 - residential, A1.6
- PAH**, F9.5
- Panel heating and cooling**. *See Radiant heating; Radiant panels*
- Paper**
 - moisture content, A18.2
 - photographic, A20.1
 - storage, A20.3
- Paper products facilities**, A24
 - air conditioning, A24.2
 - conduction drying, A28.3
 - control rooms, A24.3
 - evaporative cooling, A51.8
 - finishing area, A24.3
 - machine area, A24.2
 - system selection, A24.4
 - testing laboratories, A24.3
- Paraffins**, R7.2
- Parallel compressor systems**, R47.13
- Particles**, liquid, fogs, F12.5
- Particulate matter**, indoor air quality (IAQ), F9.4, 5
- Pasteurization**, R19.2
 - beverages, R25.6
 - dairy products, R19.2
 - eggs, R20.4, 10-13
 - juices, R24.4, 7
- Peanuts**, drying, A23.9; F11.13
- Peclet number**, F3.2
- PEL**. *See Permissible exposure limits (PEL)*
- Performance contracting**, A40.2
- Permafrost stabilization**, R35.4
- Permeability**
 - clothing, F8.8
 - vapor, F14.30; F23.2
 - water vapor, F23.2
- Permeance**
 - thickness, F14.30
 - water vapor, F23.2
- Permissible exposure limits (PEL)**, A29.9; F9.5
- Pharmaceutical manufacturing cleanrooms**, A16.5

Phase-change materials, thermal storage of, A34.14, 19

Photographic materials, A20

processing and printing requirements, A20.1
storage, A20.3
unprocessed, A20.1

Photovoltaic (PV) systems. *See Solar energy*

Physical properties of materials

boiling points, F38.1, 2
density
liquids, F38.2
solids, F38.3
vapors, F38.1
emissivity of solids, F38.3
freezing points, F38.2
heat of fusion, F38.2
heat of vaporization, F38.2
solids, F38.3
specific heat
liquids, F38.2
solids, F38.3
vapors, F38.1
thermal conductivity
liquids, F38.2
solids, F38.3
vapors, F38.1
vapor pressure, F38.2
viscosity
liquids, F38.2
vapors, F38.1

Physiological principles, humans. (*See also*

Comfort)

adaptation, F8.15
age, F8.15
body surface area (DuBois), F8.3
clothing, F8.8
cooling load, F29.3
DuBois equation, F8.3
energy balance, F8.2
heat stress, F8.20, 24
heat transfer coefficients
convective, F8.8
evaporative, F8.8
Lewis relation, F8.4
radiative, F8.7
hyperthermia, F8.1
hypothalamus, F8.1
hypothermia, F8.1
integral control, F8.2
latent heat loss, F8.3, 10
mechanical efficiency, F8.6
metabolic rate, F8.6
respiratory heat loss, F8.4
seasonal rhythms, F8.15
sensible heat loss, F8.3
sex, F8.15
skin heat loss, F8.3, 5
skin wettedness, F8.20
thermal exchanges, F8.3
thermoregulation, F8.1
vasodilation, F8.1

Pigs. *See Swine*

Pipes. *See also Piping*)

buried, F25.20
heat transfer analysis, S11.10
codes, S41.6
cold springing, S11.17; S41.12
copper tube, S41.1
expansion bends, S41.11
expansion joints, S41.13
expansion loops, S41.11, 12

fluid flow, F2.1
freeze prevention, F24.14, A50.18
heat transfer analysis, S11.9
insulation, F24.14; S11.8
iron, S41.2
joining methods, S41.2, 5
plastic, F35.9; S41.7, 9
selection, S41.6
standards, fittings, S41.2
steel, S41.1
stress calculations, S41.7
supporting elements, S11.18; S41.10
underground, F24.15

Pipe sizing, F35.1

ammonia systems capacity tables, R3.8, 9
computer analysis, A39.7
fittings, F35.1, 5
fuel oil, F35.20
gas, F35.19
hydraulic systems, F35.6; S12.15
air separation, F35.5
insulation and vapor retarders, R3.10
isolated line sections, R3.10
pressure drop equations, F35.1
refrigerant
halocarbon systems, R2.3
retail food store refrigeration, R47.18
service water, F35.7
cold-water sizing procedure, F35.9
steam, F35.10
condensate return, F35.16
high-pressure, F35.15
low-pressure, F35.15
two-pipe systems, F35.16
valves, F35.1, 5; R3.9
water
fixture units, F35.8
flow rate limitations, F35.3
aging allowances, F35.4
erosion, F35.4
noise, F35.4
water hammer, F35.4

Piping. (*See also Pipes*)

boilers, S10.3
capacity tables, R2.10-15
codes, S41.6
cooling towers, S13.2; S36.8
district heating and cooling
distribution system, S11.6
heat transfer, S11.9
insulation thickness, S11.17
geothermal energy systems, A32.9
heat-carrying capacity, S12.3
hydronic snow melting, A50.11
insulation, R32.1
radiant panels, hydronic, S6.14
refrigerant
ammonia systems, R3.1
below-ambient, R32.1
halocarbon systems, R2.1
insulation, R32.1
jacketing, R32.10
pipe preparation, R32.2
supports and hangers, R32.10
vapor retarders, R32.4
service hot water, A49.4
solar energy systems, A33.12; S33.8, 10
sound
control, A47.41
transmission, A37.24
standards, S11.18; S41.6

system identification, F36.10
systems

ammonia refrigeration, R3.7
compressor piping, R3.10, 12
condenser and receiver piping, R3.15
evaporator piping, R3.18
central, S4.3
halocarbon refrigeration
capacity tables, R2.3-9, 11-15
compressor, R2.25
condenser, R2.24
defrost gas supply lines, R2.21
discharge lines, R2.19
double hot-gas risers, R2.21
draining prevention, R2.21
evaporator, R2.29
gas velocity, R2.1
hot-gas
(discharge) mufflers, R2.21
bypass, R2.35
insulation, R2.10
liquid cooler, flooded, R2.26, 27
location and arrangement, R2.5
minimum gas velocities, R2.21
oil transport up risers, R2.21
pressure drop, R2.3
refrigerant feed devices, R2.27
single riser and oil separator, R2.21
vibration and noise, R2.10
solar energy, A33.12; S33.8, 10
steam, S10.3, 5
water, S14.7
circuits, S12.8
distribution, S12.5

unit heaters, S31.7

vibration control, A47.41

vibration transmission, A37.24

Pitot tube, A37.2; F14.16

Places of assembly, A4

air conditioning, A4.2
air distribution, A4.2
air filtration, A4.1
air stratification, A4.2
arenas, A4.4
atriums, A4.8
auditoriums, A4.3
concert halls, A4.4
convention centers, A4.5
exhibition centers, A4.5
fairs, A4.8
gymnasiums, A4.5
houses of worship, A4.3
lighting loads, A4.1
mechanical equipment rooms, A4.3
movie theaters, A4.3
natatoriums, A4.5
playhouses, A4.3
precooling, A4.2
sound control, A4.1
space conditions, A4.1
stadiums, A4.4
temporary exhibit buildings, A4.8
vibration control, A4.1

Planes. *See Aircraft*

Plant environments, A22.10; F10.5

air, F10.20
controlled environment rooms, A22.16
design, A22.10
energy balance, F10.15
greenhouses, A22.10
carbon dioxide enrichment, A22.14

- cooling, A22.13
- energy conservation, A22.16
- evaporative cooling, A22.13
- heating, A22.11; F10.15
- heat loss calculation, A22.11
- heat loss reduction, A22.16
- humidity control, A22.14
- photoperiod control, A22.15
- shading, A22.13
- site selection, A22.10
- supplemental irradiance, F10.19
- ventilation, A22.13
- humidity, F10.19
- lighting, F10.17
- other facilities, A22.20
- photoperiod control, A22.15; F10.19
- plant growth chambers, A22.16
- supplemental irradiance, A22.15; F10.18
- temperature, F10.15
- Plate heat exchangers (PHEs)**, S11.28
- Plenums**
 - construction, S16.4
 - mixing, S2.7
 - sound attenuation, A47.13
 - stratification in, A37.2
- PMV.** *See* **Predicted mean vote (PMV)**
- Police stations**, A8.1
- Polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC)**, F9.5
- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH)**, F9.5
- Polydimethylsiloxane**, F21.13
- Ponds**, spray, S36.6
- Pope cell**, F14.12
- Positive positioners**, F15.7
- Potatoes**
 - processed, R26.5
 - storage, A51.9
- Poultry.** (*See also* **Animal environments; Chickens; Turkeys**)
 - chilling, R17.1
 - decontamination, R17.5
 - environment, A22.8
 - freezing, R17.6
 - packaging, R17.10
 - processing, R17.1, 5
 - processing plant sanitation, R17.11
 - refrigeration, retail, R17.12
 - storage, R17.12
 - tenderness control, R17.11
 - thawing, R17.13
- Power plants**, A25
 - buildings
 - oil pump, A25.8
 - oil storage, A25.8
 - steam generator, A25.4
 - turbine generator, A25.6
 - coal-handling facilities, A25.6, 9
 - cogeneration, S7.1
 - combined cycle, S7.34
 - combustion turbine areas, A25.8
 - control center, A25.8
 - cooling, A25.9
 - design criteria, A25.1
 - evaporative cooling, A51.8
 - fuel cells, S7.35
 - heating, A25.10
 - turbines
 - combustion, S7.8
 - steam, S7.12
 - ventilation, A25.3
 - rates, A25.2
- PPD.** *See* **Predicted percent dissatisfied (PPD)**
- Prandtl number**, F3.2
- Precooling**
 - buildings, A41.28
 - flowers, cut, R14.9
 - fruits and vegetables, R14.3
 - load calculation, R14.1
 - indirect evaporative, A51.3
 - places of assembly, A4.2
- Predicted mean vote (PMV)**, F14.29
 - comfort, F8.16
- Predicted percent dissatisfied (PPD)**, F8.17
- Preschools**, A6.2
- Pressure**
 - absolute, F14.12
 - aircraft cabins, A10.2, 4, 6, 8
 - clean spaces, A16.14
 - differential, F14.13
 - conversion to head, A37.12
 - hospitals, A7.3, 4
 - readout, A37.12
 - dynamic, F14.13
 - gage, F14.13
 - measurement, A37.2; F14.12
 - sensors for, F15.9
 - smoke control, A52.5, 9
 - stairwells, A52.9, 11
 - static control, A46.2; F14.13
 - steam systems, S10.4
 - units, F14.13
 - vacuum, F14.12
- Pressure drop.** (*See also* **Darcy-Weisbach equation**)
 - pipe sizing, F35.1
 - two-phase fluid flow, F4.11
- Pressure losses**, district heating and cooling, S11.6
- Printing plants**, A18
 - air conditioning, A18.1
 - air filtration, A18.4
 - binding areas, A18.5
 - collotype printing rooms, A18.4
 - letterpress areas, A18.2
 - lithographic pressrooms, A18.3
 - paper moisture content control, A18.2
 - platemaking rooms, A18.2
 - relief printing areas, A18.2
 - rotogravure pressrooms, A18.4
 - salvage systems, A18.4
 - shipping areas, A18.5
 - ink drying, A28.3
- Prisons**, A8.1
- Produce**
 - deterioration rate, R10.1
 - display refrigerators, R47.7
- Propylene glycol**
 - coolants, secondary, F21.4
 - hydronic systems, S12.16
- Psychrometers**, F6.13
- Psychrometrics**, F6
 - air composition, F6.1
 - chart, F6.15
 - adiabatic mixing, F6.17
 - of water, F6.18
 - heat absorption/moisture gain, F6.19
 - moist air
 - cooling, F6.17
 - heating, F6.16
 - thermodynamic properties, F6.16
 - evaporative cooling systems, A51.1, 5, 10, 11
 - humidity parameters, F6.12
- industrial drying, A28.1
- moist air
 - standard atmosphere, U.S., F6.1
 - thermal conductivity, F6.20
 - thermodynamic properties, F6.2, 14
 - transport properties, F6.19
 - viscosity, F6.20
- perfect gas equations, F6.12
- water at saturation, thermodynamic properties, F6.2
- PTACs**, A1.6; S46.5
- PTHPs**, A1.6; S46.5
- Public buildings.** *See* **Commercial and public buildings**
- Pulldown load**, R47.5
- Pumps**
 - centrifugal, S39
 - affinity laws, S39.7
 - antifreeze effect on, S12.17
 - arrangement, S39.10
 - compound, S12.7
 - pumping
 - distributed, S39.12
 - parallel, S12.6; S39.10
 - primary-secondary, S12.7; S39.12
 - series, S12.6; S39.11
 - variable-speed, S39.12
 - standby, S12.7; S39.12
 - two-speed motors, S39.12
 - casing, S39.2
 - cavitation, S39.9
 - commissioning, S39.13
 - construction, S39.2
 - efficiency, best efficiency point (BEP), S39.7
 - energy conservation, S39.13
 - impellers
 - operation, S39.2
 - trimming, S39.6, 7, 9
 - installation, S39.13
 - motors, S39.13
 - operation, S39.2, 13
 - performance
 - net positive suction, S39.9
 - operating point, S39.5
 - pump curves, S12.5; S39.4, 5
 - power, S39.6
 - radial thrust, S39.9
 - selection, S39.9
 - types, S39.2
 - chilled water, A41.2, 6, 16, 18
 - sequencing, A41.17, 20
 - condenser water, A41.6
 - as fluid flow indicators, A37.13
 - geothermal wells, A32.23
 - lineshaft, A32.7
 - submersible, A32.8
 - hydronic snow melting, A50.13
 - liquid overfeed systems, R1.5
 - solar energy systems, A33.12
 - systems
 - central, S4.3
 - water, S12.5; S14.6
 - variable-speed, A41.8, 18
- Purge units**, centrifugal chillers, S38.11
 - liquid, R43.11
- Radiant cooling panels**, A53.1; S6.1
- Radiant heating**, A53; S6; S15; S29.4
 - applications, A53.8
 - asymmetry, A53.5
 - beam heating design, A53.5; S15.5

- control, A46.8
- design, A53.3
- direct infrared, A53.1, 4, 8
- equations, A53.2
- floor reradiation, A53.5
- infrared, A53.1, 4, 8; S15
 - beam heater design, S15.5
 - control, S15.4
 - efficiency, S15.3
 - electric, S15.2
 - energy conservation, S15.1
 - gas-fired, S15.1
 - indirect, S15.1
 - intensity, S15.1
 - maintenance, S15.5
 - oil-fired, S15.3
 - precautions, S15.4
 - reflectors, S15.4
- installation, A53.8
- panel, A53.1, 8; S29.4
- radiation patterns, A53.5
- snow-melting systems, A50.16
- terminology
 - adjusted dry-bulb temperature, A53.1
 - ambient temperature, A53.1
 - angle factor, S15.5
 - effective radiant flux (ERF), A53.2; S15.5
 - fixture efficiency, S15.4
 - mean radiant temperature (MRT), A53.1; S6.1
 - operative temperature, A53.1
 - pattern efficiency, S15.4
 - radiant flux distribution, S15.6
 - radiation-generating ratio, S15.4
- test instruments, A53.7
- total space heating, A53.6
- Radiant panels**, A53.1, 8; S6; S29.4; S32.6
 - advantages, S6.1
 - air-heated/cooled panels, S6.19
 - applications, A53.8
 - control, A46.8; S6.19
 - cooling, S6.1
 - design, S6.5
 - calculations, S6.7
 - disadvantages, S6.2
 - electric heating systems, S6.16
 - ceiling, S6.16
 - floor, S6.17
 - wall, S6.17
 - heating, S6.1; S29.4
 - heat transfer
 - combined, S6.4
 - convection, S6.3
 - radiation, S6.2
 - hydronic systems, S6.10; S32.6
 - ceiling, S6.12
 - design considerations, S6.10
 - distribution/layout, S6.14
 - floor, S6.15
 - wall, S6.15
- Radiant time series (RTS)**, F29.25
 - cooling load, F29.26
 - factors, F29.27
 - load calculations, nonresidential, F29.1
- Radiation**
 - atmospheric, A33.5
 - diffuse, F30.16, 37
 - electromagnetic, F9.15
 - ground-reflected, F30.16
 - optical waves, F9.17
 - radiant balance, F3.11
- radio waves, F9.17
- solar, A33.3
- thermal, F3.1; S6.1
 - angle factors, F3.9
 - blackbody, F3.7
 - display cases, R47.4
 - energy transfer, F3.6
 - exchange between surfaces, F3.9
 - in gases, F3.11
 - gray, F3.8
 - heat transfer, F3.1
 - infrared, F30.17
 - monochromatic emissive power, F3.8
 - nonblack, F3.8
 - transient, F3.4
- Radiators**, S32.5
 - design, S32.4
 - nonstandard condition corrections, S32.3
 - types, S32.1
- Radioactive gases**, contaminants, F12.16
- Radioactive waste**, low-level, A26.9
- Radiometers**, A53.7
- Radiosity**, F3.9
- Radio stations**, A3.9
- Radon**, F9.16; F12.17
 - control, A43.3; A45.9
 - indoor concentrations, F12.15
- Rail cars**
 - air conditioning, A9.11
 - air distribution, A9.13
 - heaters, A9.13
 - refrigerated, R29. (*See also Cargo containers*)
 - vehicle types, A9.12
- Railroad tunnels**, ventilation
 - design, A13.22
 - diesel locomotive facilities, A13.23
 - equipment, A13.25
 - locomotive cooling requirements, A13.22
 - tunnel aerodynamics, A13.23
 - tunnel purge, A13.23
- Rapid-transit systems**. *See Mass-transit systems*
- RC curves**. *See Room criteria (RC) curves*
- Receivers**
 - ammonia refrigeration systems
 - high-pressure, R3.3
 - pipng, R3.15
 - through-type, R3.15
 - halocarbon refrigerant, R2.23
 - liquid overfeed systems, R1.7
- Recycling refrigerants**, R6.9
- Reflectors**, S15.4
- Refrigerant-absorbent pairs**, F1.16
- Refrigerant control devices**, F45
 - air conditioners, S45.6; S46.2
 - automobile air conditioners, A9.6
 - capillary tubes, R45.23
 - coolers, liquid, S37.5
 - heat pumps
 - engine-driven, S47.10
 - system, S8.8
 - unitary, S45.9
 - lubricant separators, R45.23
 - pressure transducers, R45.4
 - sensors, R45.4
 - short tube restrictors, R45.30
 - switches
 - differential control, R45.2
 - float, R45.3
 - pressure control, R45.1
- valves, control
 - check, R45.21
 - condenser pressure regulators, R45.14
 - condensing water regulators
 - operation, R45.20
 - year-round, R45.19
 - expansion
 - constant pressure, R45.10, 13
 - electric, R45.10
 - thermostatic, R45.4
 - float, R45.16
 - pressure relief devices, R45.21
 - solenoid, R45.17
 - suction pressure regulators, R45.4, 14
- Refrigerants**, F19.1
 - absorption solutions, F20.1
 - ammonia, F20.1; R2.3; R5.3
 - chemical reactions, R5.6
 - refrigeration system practices, R3.1
 - ammonia-water, F20.1
 - analysis, R5.3
 - automobile air conditioners, A9.8
 - azeotropic, F1.6
 - bakeries, R27.7
 - carbon dioxide, F20.1
 - cascade refrigeration systems, R39.3
 - CFC conversion, R7.26
 - compatibility with other materials, R5.4
 - database, R5.10
 - elastomers, R5.6
 - electrical insulation, R5.4
 - plastics, R5.6
 - compositional groups, R5.2
 - ammonia, R5.3
 - chlorofluorocarbons, R5.2
 - fluoroethanes, R5.3
 - fluoroethers, R5.3
 - fluoromethanes, R5.3
 - fluoropropanes, R5.3
 - hydrocarbons, R5.3
 - hydrochlorofluorocarbons, R5.2
 - hydrofluorocarbons, R5.3
 - computer analysis, A39.12
 - construction materials affected by, F19.11
 - contaminants in, R6
 - generation by high temperature, R5.10
 - cryogenic fluids, F20.1; R38.1
 - environmental acceptability, R5.1
 - environmental test facilities, R37.1
 - halocarbons, F20.1; R5.3
 - azeotropic blends, F20.1
 - ethane series, F20.1
 - flow rate, R2.1
 - hydrolysis, R5.6
 - methane series, F20.1
 - propane, F20.1
 - refrigeration system practices, R2.1
 - thermal stability, R5.6
 - zeotropic blends, F20.1
 - inorganic refrigerants, F20.1
 - leak detection, F19.7
 - lines
 - oil management, R2.16
 - sizing, R2.3
 - lithium bromide-water, F20.1
 - lubricant solutions, R7.8
 - moisture in, R6.1
 - Montreal Protocol, F19.1; R5.2
 - performance, F19.6
 - phaseout, F19.1
 - phaseout costs, A36.6

- design, R32.1
 - insulation, R32.1
 - pressure drop
 - discharge lines, R2.5
 - liquid lines, R2.3
 - suction lines, R2.5
 - properties, F19.4, 6; R5.1, 4
 - rail car air conditioning, A9.11
 - reclamation, R6.11
 - removing contaminants, R6.8
 - recovery, R6.8
 - recycling, R6.9
 - safety groups, F19.6
 - standard number designations, F19.1
 - systems
 - chemistry, R5.1
 - lubricants, R7.1
 - thermodynamic properties, F20.1
 - transport properties, F20.1
 - water/steam, F20.1
 - zeotropic, F1.6, 10
 - Refrigerant transfer units (RTU)**
 - centrifugal liquid chillers, R43.11
 - liquid chillers, S38.11
 - Refrigerated facilities, R13**
 - air
 - circulation, R10.10
 - purification, R10.10
 - automated, R13.4, 16
 - construction, R13.4
 - controlled atmosphere storage, R13.3
 - controls, R10.10; R13.12
 - design
 - building configuration, R13.1
 - initial building considerations, R13.1
 - location, R13.1
 - shipping and receiving docks, R13.3
 - single-story structures, R13.2
 - specialized storage facilities, R13.3
 - stacking arrangement, R13.2
 - utility space, R13.3
 - freezers, R13.11
 - insulation, R13.13
 - load calculations, R12.1
 - refrigerated rooms, R13.4
 - refrigeration systems, R13.10
 - condensate drains, R13.9
 - defrosting, R13.9
 - fan-coil units, R13.8
 - multiple installations, R13.10
 - unitary, R13.7, 8
 - valves, R13.10
 - sanitation, R10.10
 - temperature pulldown, R13.16
 - vapor retarders, R13.5, 13
 - Refrigeration, F1.1**
 - air coolers, forced-circulation, R42.1
 - air transport, R31.3, 5
 - absorption cycle, F1.14. (*See also Absorption*)
 - ammonia systems, R3
 - compressors
 - cooling, R3.11, 12, 13
 - pipng, R3.10, 12
 - types, R3.2
 - controls, R3.6
 - converting systems, R3.21
 - equipment, R3.2
 - evaporative condensers, R3.16
 - liquid recirculation (overfeed), R3.22
 - lubricant management, R3.6
 - multistage systems, R3.20
 - pipng, R3.7
 - safety, R3.26
 - system selection, R3.1
 - two-stage screw compressor, R3.21
 - valves, R3.9
 - vessels, R3.3
 - autocascade systems, R39.1
 - beverage plants, R25.11
 - biomedical applications, R40.1
 - breweries, R25.3
 - cascade systems
 - compressors, R39.5
 - refrigerants, R39.4
 - chemical industry, R36.1, 2, 5
 - coefficient of performance (COP), F1.3, 14
 - compression cycles
 - Carnot cycle, F1.6, 8
 - Lorenz cycle, F1.9
 - multistage, F1.10
 - zeotropic mixture, F1.10
 - concrete, R35.1
 - condensers, cascade, R44.1
 - cycles, R38.4
 - engine-driven, S47.10
 - food
 - eggs and egg products, R20.1
 - fish, R18.1
 - vegetables, R23.1
 - food processing facilities, R26.1
 - banana ripening rooms, R22.5
 - control of microorganisms, R11.3
 - meat plants, R16.1
 - food service equipment, R48.1
 - fruits, fresh, R21, R22
 - halocarbon systems, R2
 - accessories, R2.29
 - heat exchangers, R2.29
 - lubricant management, R2.16
 - pipng, R2.3
 - refrigerant receivers, R2.23
 - subcoolers, R2.30; R44.2
 - valves, R2.16
 - heat reclaim, service water heating, A49.3, 21
 - ice rinks, R34.1
 - insulation, R32.1
 - liquid overfeed systems, R1.1
 - loads, R12.6; R26.3; S3.7
 - low-temperature
 - autocascade systems, R39.1
 - cascade systems, R39.3
 - heat transfer, R39.9
 - material selection, R39.6
 - secondary coolants, R39.11
 - single-refrigerant systems, R39.2
 - lubricant coolers, R44.2
 - marine, R30
 - fishing vessels, R30.7
 - ships' stores, R30.4
 - refrigerated facility design, R13.1
 - retail food store systems, R47.11
 - secondary coolant systems, R4
 - applications, R4.6
 - coolant selection
 - design
 - control valves, R4.2
 - expansion tanks, R4.3, 5
 - pipng, R4.2
 - pull-down time, R4.4
 - storage tanks, R4.3
 - system costs, R4.5
 - soils, subsurface, R35.4
 - systems
 - charging, factory, R46.4
 - chemical reactions, R5.6
 - component balancing, R44.1
 - contaminant control, R6
 - of moisture, R6.1
 - retrofitting, during, R6.13
 - copper plating, R5.9
 - design balance points, R44.2
 - dehydration, factory, R46.1
 - energy and mass balance, R44.3
 - evaluating system chemistry, R5.1
 - moisture in, R46.1
 - performance, R44.4
 - reactions, R5.9
 - testing, factory, R46.4
 - thermal storage, A34.5, 7, 19
 - ultralow-temperature, R39.1
 - wineries, R25.8
- Refrigeration load**
 - calculations, air-and-water systems, S3.7
 - safety factor, R12.6
- Refrigeration oils**
 - aromatics, R7.2
 - naphthenes (cycloparaffins), R7.2
 - nonhydrocarbons, R7.2
 - paraffins, R7.2
- Refrigerators**
 - commercial
 - blast chillers, R48.3
 - blast freezers, R48.3
 - freezers, R48.3
 - reach-in, R48.1
 - roll-in, R48.3
 - cryocoolers, R38.8
 - food service, R48.1
 - household
 - absorption cycle, R41.8
 - cabinet construction, R49.2
 - defrosting, R49.6
 - design and construction, R49.1
 - efficiency, R49.2
 - ice makers, R49.3
 - refrigeration systems, R49.5
 - testing, R49.9
 - mortuary, R48.3
 - retail food store
 - display, A2.3; R47.1
 - storage, R47.10
 - walk-in, R47.11; R48.4
- Regulators. (*See also Valves*)**
 - condenser pressure, R45.14
 - condensing water, R45.19
 - draft, S30.25
 - pressure, steam, S10.9
 - suction pressure, R45.14
- Residential systems, A1**
 - air cleaners, S24.9
 - air leakage, F26.13
 - calculation, F26.21
 - climatic infiltration zones, F26.17
 - dehumidifiers, A1.5
 - duct construction, S16.2
 - equipment sizing, A1.2
 - forced-air systems
 - air outlets/returns, S9.2
 - selection, S9.12

- controls, S9.2
 design, S9.1, 3
 distribution design, S9.5
 ducts, S9.4
 efficiency testing, S9.12
 furnace, S28.1
 heating performance
 climate effect, S9.16
 dynamic simulation model (HOUSE), S9.13
 factors, S9.13
 furnace
 efficiency, S9.12, 13
 size effect, S9.16
 type effect, S9.16
 night setback effect, S9.16
 zone control, S9.7
 furnaces, S28.1
 gas burners, S26.1
 heaters, S29.1
 heating/cooling systems, A1.1
 humidifiers, S9.1; S20.5
 kitchen ventilation, A31.19
 load calculations, F28.1
 oil burners, S26.4
 ventilation, F26.16
 water heating, A49.9
- Resistance, thermal**, F3.23. (*See also R-values*)
 radiant panels, S6.6
- Resistance temperature devices (RTDs)**, F14.5; F15.8; R45.4
- Respiration of fruits and vegetables**, R8.17
- Restaurants**
 air balancing, A31.11
 air conditioning, A3.4, 5
 commercial/public buildings, A3.4
 energy conservation, A31.14
 kitchen ventilation, A31.1
 service water heating, A49.11, 12, 15
- Restrictor orifice capillary tubes**, S21.2
- Retail facilities**, A2
 air conditioning, A2.1
 convenience centers, A2.6
 department stores, A2.5
 design considerations, A2.1
 discount/big-box stores, A2.2
 load determination, A2.1
 malls, A2.6
 multiple-use complexes, A2.7
 refrigeration, R47.1
 shopping centers, A2.6
 small stores, A2.1
 supermarkets, A2.2
 refrigerators, R47.1
 service water heating, A49.12
- Retrofit performance monitoring**, A40.3
- Retrofitting refrigerant systems**, contaminant control, R6.13
- Reynolds number**, F2.3; F3.2
- Rice**, drying, A23.9; F11.13
- RMS**, F14.11
- Road tunnels**, A13.1
 carbon monoxide
 allowable concentrations, A13.5
 analyzers and recorders, A13.7, 8
 computer analysis, A13.5
 vehicle emissions, A13.5
 ventilation
 air quantities, A13.5
 computer analysis, A13.5
- controls, A13.7
 ducts, A13.7
 emergency, A13.1
 emergency air quantities, A13.5
 enclosed facility, A13.1
 enhancements, A13.4
 equipment, A13.24
 hybrid, A13.4
 mechanical, A13.2
 natural, A13.1
 normal conditions, A13.1
 pressure evaluation, A13.6
 temporary, A13.1
- Rodents**, and farm crop storage, F11.8
- Roof ponds**, *Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
- Roofs**
 air movement, A43.6
 heat loss, F28.10
 insulation, A43.5; F24.3
 membrane roof systems, F24.9
 moisture control, A43.6; F24.9
 radiant barriers, A43.6
 R-values, F25.12
 wall interface, A43.7
- Room criterion (RC) curves**, A47.27; F7.12
 Mark II, A47.28
- Root mean square (RMS)**, F14.1
- Rotary vane compressors**, S34.11
- Rotative speed**, F14.24
- Roughness factors**, ducts, F34.7
- RTDs**, F14.5; F15.8; R45.4
- RTS**. *See Radiant time series (RTS)*
- RTU**. *See Refrigerant transfer units (RTU)*
- R-values**
 calculation
 modified zone method, F25.11
 overall thermal resistances, F25.2
 zone method, F25.10
 ceilings, F25.12
 masonry construction, F25.3
 roofs, F25.12
 steel frame construction, F25.9
 wood frame construction, F25.2
- Safety**
 air cleaners, A45.10; S24.12
 automatic controls, A46.16
 burners, S26.13
 chemical plants, R36.2
 cryogenic equipment, R38.24
 electrical, A55.1; F9.13
 filters, air, S24.12
 fire. *See Fire safety*
 industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S25.30
 nuclear facilities, A26.1
 refrigerants, F19.6
 service water heating, A49.7
 solar energy systems, A33.24
 water systems, S14.9
 wood stoves, S29.6
- Safety showers**, *Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
- Sanitation**
 food production facilities
 egg processing, R20.12
 poultry processing, R17.11
 food production facilities, R11
 control of microorganisms, R11.4
 HACCP, R11.4
- meat processing, R16.1
 regulations and standards, R11.5
 refrigerated storage facilities, R10.10
- Scale**
 control, A48.4
 humidifiers, S20.4
 service water systems, A49.7
 water treatment, A48.4
- Schneider system**, R13.7
- Schools**
 air conditioning, A6.3
 service water heating, A49.17
 elementary, A49.12
 high schools, A49.12, 14
- Seeds**
 drying, F11.13
 storage, A23.12
- Seismic restraint**, A47.46; A54.1
 anchor bolts, A54.12
 design, A54.1
 design calculations, A54.13-19
 static analysis, A54.2, 5
 duct construction, S16.6
 dynamic analysis, A54.2
 installation problems, A54.19
 snubbers, A54.12
 terminology, A54.2
 weld capacities, A54.12
- Sensible heat ratio**, S46.2
- Sensors**
 automatic controls, F15.8, 9
 location, A46.19
- Separators, lubricant**, R45.23
- Service water heating**, A49
 codes, A49.21
 cogeneration, S7.32
 commercial/institutional, A49.10
 corrosion, A49.7
 design considerations, A49.7
 distribution system
 for commercial kitchens, A49.5
 manifolding, A49.6
 piping, A49.4
 pressure differential, A49.4
 return pump sizing, A49.4
 two-temperature service, A49.5
 geothermal energy, A32.11
 indirect, A49.2, 21
 industrial, A49.19
Legionella pneumophila, A49.8
 pipe sizing, F35.7
 requirements, A49.9
 residential, A49.9
 safety, A49.7
 scale, A49.7
 sizing water heaters
 instantaneous/semi-instantaneous, A49.19
 refrigerant-based, A49.21
 storage heaters, A49.9, 12
 solar energy, A33.13, 18, 26; A49.3
 standards, A49.21
 steam, S10.1
 system planning, A49.1
 terminology, A49.6
 thermal storage, A34.8
 water heating equipment
 placement, A49.8
 sizing, A49.9, 19, 21
 types, A49.1
 water quality, A49.7

- SES, A13.5
- Shade line factor (SLF)**, F28.2
- Shading**
- coefficient, F30.38
 - fenestration, F30.3
- Shading devices**, indoor, F30.54
- Sheep**, F10.9
- Ship docks**, A3.10
- Ships**
- air conditioning
 - air distribution, A11.3, 4
 - controls, A11.3, 4
 - design criteria, A11.1, 3
 - equipment selection, A11.2, 4
 - systems, A11.2, 4
 - cargo holds, R30.2
 - cargo refrigeration, R30.1
 - coils, A11.4
 - ducts, A11.3
 - fish freezing, R30.8
 - fish refrigeration
 - icing, R18.1; R30.7
 - refrigerated seawater, R18.2; R30.8
 - merchant, A11.1
 - naval surface, A11.3
 - refrigerated stores, R30.4
 - refrigeration systems, R30.1
 - regulatory agencies, A11.3
- Single-duct systems**, all-air, S2.9
- Skating rinks**, R33.1
- Skylights**, and solar heat gain, F30.40
- Slab heating**, A50; S6
- Slab-on-grade foundations**, A43.2
- moisture control, A43.3
- SLF (shade line factor)**, F28.2
- SLR**, A33.21
- Smoke management**, A52
- acceptance testing, A52.17
 - atriums, A52.13
 - computer analysis, A52.12, 13
 - design
 - door-opening forces, A52.6
 - flow areas
 - airflow paths, A52.6
 - effective, A52.6
 - symmetry, A52.8
 - open doors, A52.8
 - pressure differences, A52.8
 - weather data, A52.8
 - duct design, F34.14
 - elevators, A52.11
 - hospitals, A7.5
 - large open spaces
 - plugholing, A52.16
 - plume, A52.14
 - prestratification layer, A52.16
 - smoke filling, A52.14, 15
 - steady clear height/upper layer exhaust, A52.15
 - steady fire, A52.13, 14
 - unsteady fire, A52.13, 15
 - zone fire models, A52.13
 - methods
 - airflow, A52.5
 - buoyancy, A52.6
 - compartmentation, A52.4, 9
 - dilution near fire, A52.5
 - pressurization, A52.5, 9, 11
 - remote dilution, A52.4
 - rapid-transit systems, A13.19
 - road tunnels, A13.5
 - smoke dampers, A52.8
 - smoke movement
 - buoyancy, A52.3
 - expansion, A52.3
 - HVAC systems, A52.4
 - stack effect, A52.2
 - wind, A52.3
 - stairwells
 - analysis, A52.9
 - compartmentation, A52.9
 - open doors, A52.11
 - pressurization, A52.11
 - pressurized, A52.9
 - zones, A52.12
- Smudging air outlets**, S17.2
- Snow-melting systems**, A50
- back and edge heat losses, A50.6, 8
 - control, A50.10
 - electric system design
 - control, A50.10
 - constant-wattage systems, A50.15
 - electrical equipment, A50.13
 - gutters and downspouts, A50.17
 - heat flux, A50.13
 - idling, A50.18
 - heating elements, A50.13
 - infrared systems, A50.16
 - installation, A50.16
 - mineral insulated cable, A50.13
 - free area ratio, A50.1
 - freeze protection systems, A50.10, 17
 - heat balance, A50.1
 - heating requirement
 - annual operating data, A50.8
 - heat flux equations, A50.2
 - hydronic and electric, A50.1
 - load frequencies, A50.6
 - surface size, A50.6
 - transient heat flux, A50.6
 - weather data, A50.6
 - wind speed, A50.6
 - hydronic system design
 - components, A50.10
 - control, A50.10, 13
 - fluid heater, A50.12
 - heat transfer fluid, A50.10
 - pipng, A50.11
 - pump selection, A50.13
 - thermal stress, A50.13
 - operating costs, A50.10
 - slab design, hydronic and electric, A50.8
 - snow detectors, A50.10
- Snubbers, seismic**, A54.12
- Sodium chloride brines**, F21.1
- Soils**. (See also **Earth**)
- stabilization, R35.3, 4
 - temperature calculation, S11.9
 - thermal conductivity, F25.14; S11.9
- Solar angle**, determining, F30.15
- Solar energy**, A33; S33.20
- active systems, A33.16, 17, 19
 - airflow, A33.25
 - collectors, A33.5, 6, 11, 14, 25; S33.3
 - array design
 - pipng, S33.10
 - shading factor, S33.11
 - concentrating, A33.8
 - construction
 - absorber plates, S33.5
 - glazing, S33.7
 - housing, S33.7
 - insulation, S33.7
 - manifolds, S33.6, 9
 - design/installation, A33.25
 - efficiency, A33.10
 - flat plate, A33.5
 - glazing materials, A33.7
 - plates, A33.8
 - module design
 - pipng, S33.8
 - thermal expansion, S33.10
 - velocity limits, S33.9
 - mounting, A33.23
 - performance, A33.9; S33.4
 - operational results, S33.5
 - steady conditions, S33.4
 - selection, S33.7
 - testing, S33.5
 - types, S33.3
- constant, A33.1
- control, A33.24, 26
- automatic temperature, S33.18
 - differential temperature controller, S33.18
 - hot-water dump, S33.19
 - over-temperature protection, S33.18
- cooling systems, A33.16, 17, 18, 26
- absorption refrigeration, A33.18; S33.3, 8
 - sizing, A33.19
 - types, A33.16
- design, installation, operation checklist, A33.25
- design values, solar irradiation, A33.4
- domestic hot water, A33.13, 25
- equipment, S33.1
- freeze protection, A33.24; S33.2, 19
- heat exchangers, A33.12; S33.16
- external, S33.17
 - freeze protection, S33.19
 - internal, S33.16
 - performance, S33.17
 - requirements, S33.16
- heating systems, A33.16, 18, 26; A34.8
- active, A33.16, 17
 - air, S33.1, 11, 12
 - components, A33.11
 - control, A33.13
 - design, S33.1
 - direct circulation, S33.2
 - draindown, A33.14
 - hybrid, A33.16
 - indirect
 - circulation, S33.2
 - drainback, A33.15; S33.2
 - nonfreezing fluid, S33.2
 - water heating, A33.14
 - integral collector storage, A33.15; S33.3
 - liquid, S33.10, 12
 - freezing protection, S33.1
 - passive, A33.16
 - pool heating, A33.15
 - recirculation, A33.16
 - residential, A1.3
 - sizing, A33.19
 - thermosiphon, A33.14
- heat pump systems, S8.4
- hybrid systems, A33.16
- hydraulics, A33.25
- installation, A33.23
- irradiation, A33.4
- maintenance, A33.24

- overheat protection, A33.24
 passive systems, A33.16, 21
 photovoltaic (PV) systems, A33.26; S33.20
 quality and quantity, A33.1
 radiation at earth's surface, A33.3, 4
 safety, A33.24
 service water heating systems, A33.13, 25;
 A34.8; A49.3
 combined with space heating, A33.18
 sizing heating and cooling systems, A33.19
 spectrum, A33.3
 start-up procedure, A33.24
 thermal storage systems, A33.11, 25
 short circuiting, S33.15
 sizing, S33.15
 time, A33.1, 3
 types, S33.15
- Solar heat gain**
 calculation, F30.41
 coefficient, F30.36
 roof overhangs, F30.45
 skylights, F30.40
- Solar-load ratio (SLR)**, A33.21
- Solar-optical glazing**, F30.18
- Solar radiation**
 daylighting, F30.1
 flux, F30.13
 optical properties, F30.17
- Solar-thermal separation**, F30.43
- Solid fuel**
 burners, S26.9
 coal, coke, wood, and waste products,
 F18.6
- Solvent drying**, constant-moisture, A28.7
- Sorbents**, F22.1
- Sound**, F7. (*See also Noise*)
 air outlets, S17.2
 bandwidths, F7.3
 chillers, A47.10
 compressors, A47.10
 computerized analysis, A39.7
 cooling towers, S36.10
 ducts, A47.7
 loudness, F7.10
 measurement, F14.26
 basics, F7.4
 instrumentation, A37.18; F7.3
 level meter, F7.3
 power, F7.5
 pressure, F7.1
 rating methods, A47.26
 speed, F7.1
 terminology
 bandwidths, F7.6
 controlling, F7.7
 decibel, F7.1
 frequency, F7.2
 frequency spectrum, F7.11
 intensity, F7.2
 level, F7.1
 loudness, F7.10
 pressure, F7.1
 quality, F7.10
 wavelength, F7.2
 testing, A37.18
 time-averaging, F7.3
 transmission, A37.19; A47.20
 humidity affecting, S20.2
 paths, F7.6
 typical sources, F7.7
 unit heaters, S31.6
- Sound control**, A47; F7
 acoustical design of HVAC systems, A47.1
 air handlers, S2.9
 A-weighted sound levels, A47.27; F7.11
 barriers, A47.34; F7.7
 ceiling sound transmission, A47.33
 chillers, A47.10
 engine-driven, S47.4
 clean spaces, A16.15
 cogeneration, S7.39
 combustion turbines, S7.12
 cooling towers, S36.10
 data reliability, A47.1
 design, A47.2, 35; F7.11
 ducts, A47.7; S16.4
 fiberglass liners, A47.20
 sound attenuation, A47.13; F78
 branch division, A47.19
 end reflection loss, A47.19
 insulated flexible, A47.15
 plenums, A47.13
 sheet metal, A47.14
 silencers, A47.16
 sound generated in, A47.7
 sound transmission, A47.20
 enclosures, F7.8
 engines, S7.7
 engine test facilities, A15.4
 equipment sound levels, A47.3
 fans, A47.4, 5
 fume hood duct design, A47.33
 hotels and motels, A5.8
 indoor sound rating, A47.26
 insertion loss, A47.14
 insulation, F23.3
 mechanical equipment rooms, A47.31
 noise criterion (NC) curves, A47.26; F7.11
 outdoor
 criteria, A47.30
 equipment, A47.34
 places of assembly, A4.1
 piping, A47.41; 45
 return air system sound transmission, A47.32
 rooftop air handlers, A47.6
 room criterion (RC) curves, A47.27, 28;
 F7.12
 room sound correction, A47.24
 standards, A47.49
 terminology, F7.7
 transmission loss, A47.21
 troubleshooting, A37.20; A47.47
 variable air volume (VAV) systems,
 A47.5
- Soybeans**, drying, A23.7; F11.13
- Specific heat**
 foods, R8.7
 liquids, F38.2
- Spot cooling**
 evaporative, A51.6
 industrial environments, A29.2, 5;
 A51.7
 makeup air units, S31.10
 mines, A27.10
- Spot heating**, A53.4
- Stack effect**
 duct design, F34.2
 smoke movement, A52.2
- Stadiums**, A4.4
- Stainless steel boilers**, S27.3
- Stairwells**, smoke control, A52.9
- Standard atmosphere**, U.S., F6.1
- Standards**, A56. (*See also Codes*)
 air cleaners, S24.3, 5
 air conditioners, S45
 packaged terminal, S46.7
 room, S46.4
 unitary, S45.5, 6
 boilers, S27.6
 chimneys/fireplaces/gas vents,
 S30.24, 30
 cogeneration, S7.48
 condensers, S35
 evaporative, S35.18
 water-cooled, S35.7
 coolers, liquid, S37.4
 dehumidifiers, room, S46.8
 duct construction, S16.1
 commercial, S16.2
 industrial, S16.4
 residential, S16.2
 electrical, A55.10
 engines, S7.48
 filters, air, S24.3, 5
 furnaces, S28.11
 heaters, S29.6, 7
 heat pumps, S45
 packaged terminal, S46.7
 unitary, S45.5, 6
 water-source, S45.11
 indoor air quality (IAQ), F9.10
 liquid chillers, R43.5; S38.5
 makeup air units, S31.9
 motors, S40.1, 10, 13
 nuclear facilities, A26.10
 pipe fittings, S41.2
 piping, S11.18; S41.6
 service water heating, A49.21
 sound control, A47.49
 turbines, S7.48
 vibration control, A47.49
- Stanton number**, F3.2
- Static electricity and humidity**, S20.2
- Steam**
 condensation, F4.10
 psychrometric properties, F6.20
 quality, S10.2
 sources, S10.2
 testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.15
 thermophysical properties, F20.32
- Steam systems**, S10
 air, effects of, S10.2
 boilers, S10.3; S27.1
 classification, S10.2
 cogeneration distribution, S7.29
 coils, air-heating, S23.2
 combined steam and water, S10.16
 condensate removal, S10.6
 drainage and return, S11.7
 drip stations, S11.7
 return pipes, S11.19
 convection heating, S10.12
 design, S10.2; S32.4
 piping, S10.5
 pressure, S10.4
 distribution, S10.13
 district heating and cooling, S11.18
 district heating and cooling, S11.3, 18, 29
 flash steam, S10.14
 percentage, S10.2
 flash tank, S10.14
 gas, effects of, S10.2
 generator buildings, A25.4

- heat exchangers, S10.3
 heating, A48.11
 heat recovery
 direct recovery, S10.15
 flash steam, S10.14
 waste heat boilers, S10.3
 makeup air units, S31.9
 one-pipe, S10.12; 1993 *Fundamentals*,
 Chapter 33, pp. 18-19 (*See explanation on
 first page of index.*)
 piping
 distribution, S10.5
 Hartford loop, S10.3
 inlet orifices, S10.13
 return, S10.3, 6
 sizing, F35.10
 supply, S10.3, 5, 13
 terminal equipment, S10.6
 temperature control, S10.13
 terminal equipment
 forced-convection, S10.11
 natural convection, S10.11
 natural convection units, S32.1
 piping design, S10.6
 radiant panel, S10.11
 traps, S10.7
 turbines, S7.12
 two-pipe systems, S10.12
 valves
 pressure-reducing, S10.9
 safety, S10.10
 temperature control, S10.13
 unit
 heaters, S31.4
 ventilators, S31.1
 water, effects of, S10.2
Steam traps, S10.7
Stefan-Boltzmann equation, F3.7
Stevens' law, F13.3
Stirling cycle, R38.10
Stokers, S26.9
 types, S26.10
Storage
 apples, A51.9; R21.1, 3
 controlled atmosphere, R21.1, 3
 bakery ingredients, R27.1
 candy, R28.5
 carbon dioxide, R25.12
 citrus, A51.9; R22.3
 cold, facility design, R13.1
 compressed gases, A14.8
 controlled-atmosphere (CA), R13.3
 cryogenic fluids, R38.22
 desiccant dehumidification, S22.8
 design, refrigerated facility, R13.1
 eggs, R20.7
 farm crops, A23.10; F11.1
 fish
 fresh, R18.4
 frozen, R18.7
 flowers, cut, R10.12
 food, canned or dried, R10.11
 fruit
 dried, R28.8
 fresh, R21.1
 furs and fabrics, R10.11
 high-pressure, S22.10
 ice, R33.4
 meat products, frozen, R16.16
 milk, R19.4
 nursery stock, R10.12
 nuts, R28.7
 photographic materials, A20.3, 4
 unprocessed, A20.1
 potatoes, A51.9
 poultry products, R17.12
 refrigerated facility design, R13.1
 seeds, A23.12; R10.13
 tanks, secondary coolant systems, R4.3
 vegetables, R23.5
 dried, R28.8
 wine, R25.10
 wood products, A24.2
Stoves, heating, S29.5
Stratification
 of air
 in places of assembly, A4.2
 in plenums, A37.2
 of water, in thermal storage tanks, A34.10
Stream function-vorticity formulation, F33.1
Stroboscopes, F14.24
Subcoolers, R44
 condensers, S35
 evaporative, S35.17
 water-cooled, S35.5
 two-stage, R2.30
**Subway environment simulation (SES)
 program**, A13.5
Subway systems. (*See also Mass-transit
 systems*)
 car air conditioning, A9.12
 station air conditioning, A13.19
 ventilation, A13.17
Suction risers, R3.25
Sulfur content, fuel oils, F18.6
Superconductivity, diamagnetism, R38.3
Supervisory control, A41
 air handling systems
 air distribution, A41.2
 sequencing, A41.26
 set point reset, A41.27
 boilers, optimizing, A41.3
 building temperature set point
 night setback recovery, A41.27
 precooling, A41.28
 chilled water pumps, A41.6, 16, 18
 chillers
 load distribution, A41.21
 sequencing, A41.6, 21, 23
 computerized, A39.14
 cooling systems without storage, A41.5
 cooling tower fans, A41.8, 12
 cool thermal storage systems, A41.29
 ice storage control optimization, A41.37
 forecasting energy requirements, A41.31
 optimization methods
 dynamic, A41.36
 static, A41.33
 system-based, A41.34
 performance measures, A41.2
Supply air outlets, S17.1 (*See also Air outlets*)
Surface transportation
 automobiles, A9.1
 buses, A9.9
 environmental control, A9.1
 fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.13
 rail cars, A9.11
Surface water heat pump (SWHP)
 heat exchanger, S45.11
 subset of GSHPs, A32.13
SVFs. *See Synthetic vitreous fibers (SVFs)*
SWHP. *See Surface water heat pump (SWHP)*
Swimming pools. (*See also Natatoriums*)
 solar heating, A33.15
 water chemistry, A4.7
 water heating for, A49.18
Swine
 growth, F10.10
 heat and moisture production, F10.11
 recommended environment, A22.7
 reproduction, F10.11
Symbols, F36
Synthetic vitreous fibers (SVFs), F9.5
Tachometers, F14.24
Tanks, secondary coolant systems, R4.3
Television studios, A3.9
Temperature
 adjusted dry-bulb, A53.1
 ambient, A53.1
 animal environments, F10.3
 average uncooled surface, S6.2
 changeover, S3.7, 8
 dew-point, F6.12, 13
 effective, A51.5; F8.19
 humid operative, F8.19
 lift, R39.3; R43.10; S38.9
 mean radiant, A53.1; F8.10; F14.28; S6.1
 measurement, F14.3
 odors affected by, F13.2
 operative, A53.1
 outdoor air, F29.16
 plane radiant, F8.12; F14.28
 plant environments, F10.15
 radiant asymmetry, A29.3; F8.12
 sensors, F15.8
 sol-air, F29.15
 vertical differences, F8.14
 wet-bulb, F6.12, 13
 globe, F8.20
 wet-globe, F8.21
 wind chill index, F8.21
Temperature-controlled transport, R29.1
Temperature index, S20.2
Terminal units, A46.9; S2.9, 13; S17.6
 air distribution, S2.9, 13
 boxes
 ceiling induction, S17.7
 dual-duct, S17.7
 dump, S17.7
 reheat, A46.8; S2.13; S17.6
 terminal, S17.6
 variable air volume (VAV), A47.6; S2.13
 constant-volume, S2.13
 fan-coil, S3.2
 fan-powered, A46.9; S2.14; S17.7
 humidifiers, S2.14
 induction, A46.9; S2.14; S3.2
 in steam systems, S10.11
 throttling, S2.13
 variable air volume (VAV), A47.6; S2.13
Testing
 air cleaners, A45.12; S24.3
 air conditioners, packaged terminal, S46.7
 air leakage, fan pressurization, F26.12
 clean spaces, A16.5
 compressors
 centrifugal, S34.31
 positive-displacement, S34.3
 condensers, S35
 evaporative, S35.18
 water-cooled, S35.7
 control, R37.4
 coolants, secondary, R37.2

- cooling systems, R37.1
 - cooling towers, A37.15; S36.14
 - desiccant dehumidification for, S22.9, 10
 - design calculations, R37.5
 - duct efficiency, S9.12
 - environmental test facilities, R37.1
 - fans, S18.4
 - filters, air, S24.3
 - heaters, S29.7
 - heating systems, R37.2
 - heat pumps
 - packaged terminal air conditioner (PTAC), S46.7
 - water-source, S45.11
 - industrial exhaust systems, A30.7
 - radiant heating system, A53.7
 - refrigerants, R37.1
 - refrigeration systems
 - leak detection, R46.4
 - performance testing, R46.5
 - refrigerators, household, R49.9
 - smoke control systems, A52.17
 - solar collectors, S33.5
 - sound
 - instrumentation, A37.18
 - procedure, A37.19
 - transmission problems, A37.19, 24
 - vibration
 - equipment, A37.22
 - instrumentation, A37.21
 - isolators, A37.21; A47.48
 - pipng transmission, A37.24
 - procedure, A37.21
- Testing, adjusting, and balancing.** (*See also* **Balancing**)
- air diffusers, A37.2
 - air distribution systems, A37.3
 - reporting results, A37.5
 - airflow measurement, A37.2
 - balancing procedure, A37.5
 - central plant chilled-water systems, A37.14
 - cooling towers, A37.15
 - design considerations, A37.1
 - dual-duct systems, A37.3
 - duct design, F34.18
 - energy audit field survey, A37.17
 - fluid flow measurement, A37.11
 - HVAC systems, A37.1
 - hydronic systems, A37.6
 - heat transfer vs. flow, A37.6, 7
 - water-side balancing
 - instrumentation, A37.8
 - proportional method, A37.10
 - rated differential method, A37.10
 - sizing balancing valves, A37.8
 - temperature difference method, A37.9
 - total heat transfer method, A37.11
 - induction systems, A37.5
 - instruments, A37.3, 13
 - sound transmission problems, A37.19, 24
 - steam distribution systems, A37.15
 - temperature controls, A37.16
 - terminology, A37.1
 - variable-air-volume (VAV) systems, A37.5
- TETD/TA**, F29.1
- Textile processing plants**, A19
- air conditioning design
 - air cleaning, A19.5, 6
 - air distribution, A19.5
 - collector systems, A19.5
 - health considerations, A19.6
 - energy conservation, A19.6
 - fabric making, A19.3
 - fiber making, A19.1
 - yarn making, A19.1
- TFM**, F29.1
- Theaters**, A4.3
- Thermal**
- bridges, building envelopes, A43.8
 - mass, of buildings, A43.11. (*See also* **Building thermal mass**)
- Thermal and moisture control**, F23.1
- Thermal and water vapor transmission**, F25.1
- Thermal comfort.** *See* **Comfort**
- Thermal properties**, F23.3
- of food, R8
- Thermal storage**, A34
- applications, A34.3
 - benefits, A34.2
 - building mass, A34.17
 - cogeneration, S7.34
 - commissioning, A34.20
 - controls, A34.4, 20
 - sequence, A34.4
 - strategies, A41.29
 - cool storage, A34.1, 5, 7; A41.2
 - district heating and cooling, A34.9; S11.3
 - economics, A34.2
 - electrically charged storage, A34.15
 - brick storage heaters, A34.8, 15
 - central furnace, A34.16
 - heat pump boosters, A34.16
 - room units, A34.8, 15
 - underfloor heat, A34.17
 - water heaters, A34.9, 16
 - heat storage, A34.1, 8, 15
 - ice, R33.4
 - ice storage, A34.1, 11
 - charging/discharging, A41.29
 - control optimization, A41.37
 - encapsulated ice, A34.13, 19
 - harvesting system, A34.13, 19, 20
 - ice on coil, A34.11, 12, 18
 - pipng, A34.14
 - slurrries, A34.14
 - tank insulation, A34.15
 - industrial refrigeration, A34.7
 - installation, A34.18
 - insulation, A34.11, 15, 19
 - latent energy change, A34.11
 - maintenance, A34.18, 20
 - media, A34.1, 9
 - off-peak
 - air conditioning, A34.5
 - heating, A34.8
 - operation, A34.4, 5, 18
 - phase-change materials, A34.14, 19
 - pipng, A34.19, 20
 - ice storage, A34.14
 - process cooling, A34.7
 - refrigeration system, A34.5, 7, 19
 - retrofits, A34.7
 - solar energy systems, A33.11, 14, 25; A34.8; S33.3, 12
 - terminology, A34.1
 - water storage, A34.9, 18
 - aquifers, A34.9
 - performance, A34.10
 - tank insulation, A34.11; S33.14
 - temperature range, A34.9
 - thermal stratification, A34.10
 - water heaters, A34.9, 16
 - water systems, medium/high temperature, S14.9
 - water treatment, A34.20
- Thermistors**, R45.4
- Thermocouples**, R45.4
- Thermodynamics**, F1.1
- absorption refrigeration cycles, F1.14
 - bubble point, F1.5
 - compressed liquid, F1.2
 - compression refrigeration cycles, F1.6
 - cooling and freezing, R9.1
 - cycle, F1.2
 - dew point, F1.6
 - dry saturated vapor, F1.2
 - enthalpy, F1.4
 - entropy, F1.4
 - equations of state, F1.3
 - laws, F1.2
 - liquid, F1.2
 - multicomponent systems, F1.5
 - principles, F1.1
 - process, F1.2
 - properties, F1.2
 - calculation, F1.4
 - of moist air, F6.1
 - zeotropic mixture, F1.10
 - pure substance, F1.2
 - refrigeration cycle analysis, F1.3
 - saturated
 - liquid, F1.2
 - vapor, F1.2
 - state, F1.2
 - subcooled liquid, F1.2
 - superheated vapor, F1.2
 - systems, F1.1
 - terminology, F1.1
 - vapor, F1.2
- Thermometers**, F14.5
- black globe, A53.7
 - error sources, F14.5
 - infrared
 - radiometers, A53.8; F14.9
 - thermography, F14.9
 - liquid-in-glass, F14.5
 - resistance
 - semiconductors, F14.7
 - temperature devices (RTDs), F14.5
 - thermistors, F14.7
 - thermocouples, F14.7
- Thermophysical properties of refrigerants**, F20.1
- Thermopile**, F14.8; F15.4; R35.4; S26.12
- Thermosiphons**
- heat exchangers, S44.18
 - solar energy systems, A33.14
- Thermostats**
- heater control, S29.2, 4
 - heating-cooling, F15.11
 - location, A46.19
 - types, F15.10
- Three-pipe systems**, air and water, S3.10
- Tobacco**, drying, F11.14
- Tobacco smoke**
- contaminants, A45.1; F12.2, 15
 - environmental (ETS), F9.6
- Tollbooths**
- air quality criteria, A13.8
 - ventilation, A13.9, 24
- Total equivalent temperature differential method with time averaging (TETD/TA)**, nonresidential, F29.1

- Trailers and trucks, refrigerated**, R29. (*See also Cargo containers*)
- Transducers**, pneumatic pressure, F15.9; R45.4
- Transfer function method (TFM)**, F29.1
- Transmitters**, pneumatic pressure, F15.9
- Transpiration**, R8.19
- Transportation centers**
commercial/public buildings, A3.9
ventilation, A13.14, 17
- Transport properties of refrigerants**, F20.1
- Traps**
ammonia refrigeration systems
 liquid, R3.17
 liquid level indicators, R3.5
 purge units, R3.5
 suction accumulator, R3.4
 vertical suction, R3.4
steam systems, S10.7
thermostatic, S10.7
- Trichloroethylene**, F21.12
- Triple point**, F20
- Trouton's rule**, F19.6
- Trucks, refrigerated**, R29. (*See also Cargo containers*)
- Tuning automatic control systems**, F15.16
- Turbines**, S7
codes, S7.48
combustion, S7.8, 42
 Brayton cycle, S7.8
 components, S7.8
 controls, S7.11
 emissions, S7.12
 evaporative cooling applications, S7.10
 exhaust gas systems, S7.10
 fuels, S7.9
 heat recovery, S7.24
 inlet air cooling (CTIAC), S7.10
 instruments, S7.11
 lubrication, S7.9
 maintenance, S7.12
 noise control, S7.12
 performance, S7.11
 single-shaft, S7.8
 split-shaft, S7.8
 starting systems, S7.9
 thermal output, S7.20
engine test facilities, gas, A15.3
expansion, S7.35; S38.1
gas, S7.8
 evaporative cooling, A51.7
standards, S7.48
steam
 applications, S7.42
 axial flow, S7.12
 controls, S7.13
 economics, S7.18
 heat recovery
 extraction turbines, S7.25
 noncondensing turbines, S7.24
 instruments, S7.13
 lubrication, S7.13
 maintenance, S7.18
 performance characteristics, S7.15
 protective devices, S7.15
 radial inflow, S7.13
 thermal output, S7.20
- Turbochargers**
heat recovery, S7.22
supercharger engines, S7.6
- Turbulence modeling**, F33.4
- Turbulent flow, fluids**, F2.3
- Turkeys**. (*See also Animal environments; Poultry*)
growth, F10.13
heat and moisture production, F10.14
reproduction, F10.13
- Turndown ratio**, design capacity, S12.3
- Two-pipe systems**, S3.7; S12.2
air-to-transmission ratio, S3.8
central ventilation, S3.7
changeover temperature, S3.8
chilled water, S12.12
electric heat, S3.10
fan-coil systems, S3.4
nonchangeover design, S3.9
steam convection heating, S10.12
zoning, S3.10
- U-factor**
center-of-glass, F30.4
doors, F25.12; F30.11
edge-of-glass, F30.4
fenestration products, F30.7
frame, F30.4
thermal transmittance, F30.4
 U_o , F25.12
windows, F25.12
- ULPA**. *See Ultralow-penetration air (ULPA) filters*
- Ultralow-penetration air (ULPA) filters**, S24.7; S25.2
- Uncertainty analysis**
measurement, A40.11
 precision uncertainty, F14.3
 sources, F14.2
 systematic uncertainty, F14.3
statistical regression, A40.13
- Unit ventilators**, S31.1
- Unit heaters**. *See Heaters*
- Unitary systems**, S5.4; S45
 floor-by-floor systems, S5.7
 heat pumps, S5.2; S45.1, 8, 10
 outdoor equipment, S5.8
 room-by-room systems, S5.4
 self-contained, S5.7
 split systems, S5.6; S45.1, 6
 through-the-wall, S5.2
 window-mounted, S5.2
- Utility interfacing**, electric, S7.27
- Vacuum cooling**, of fruits and vegetables, R14.7
- Valves**, S42. (*See also Regulators*)
actuators, S42.4
ammonia refrigeration systems
 control, R3.9
 float control, R3.20
 relief, R3.10
 solenoid, R3.10
 stop, R3.9
authority, S42.8
automatic, S42.4
 actuators, S42.4
 applications, S42.9
 control, F15.4
 computerized, S42.6
 expansion, S21.2
 flow characteristics, S42.7
 sizing, S42.8
 types, S42.6
backflow-prevention devices, S42.13
balancing, S42.9
 sizing, A37.8
body styles, S42.3
cavitation, S42.2
check, R45.21; S42.12
compressors, reciprocating, S34.7
condensing-pressure-regulating, R45.14
constant-pressure expansion, R45.13
control valves, F2.10
discharge bypass, R45.15
expansion
 constant-pressure, R45.10, 13
 electric, R45.10
 thermostatic, R45.4; S21.2
float control, R45.16
flow coefficient, S42.2, 8
geothermal system, A32.9
halocarbon refrigeration systems
 equivalent lengths, R2.16
 float control, R2.27
hydronic system
 control, S12.10
 safety relief, S12.14
manual, S42.4
 balancing, S42.9
 selection, S42.3
materials, S42.1
multiple-purpose, S42.10
noise, S42.2
pressure drop, F35.1, 5
pressure-reducing makeup water, S42.12
pressure relief, S42.11
 safety, R45.21
ratings, S42.1
refrigerant control, R45.4
regulating and throttling, R45.10
safety, S42.11
solar energy system, A33.12
solenoid, R45.17; S42.5
stop-check, S42.13
suction pressure regulating, R45.14
steam system, S10.9, 14
thermostatic, S10.14; S42.11
vacuum breakers, S42.13
water hammer, S42.2
zone control, S10.14
- Vapor pressure**, F38.2
- Variable air volume (VAV) systems**, A37.4
all-air
 dual-duct, S2.11
 single-duct, S2.10
control, A41.2, 27
vs. constant air volume (CAV), A14.12
diversity, A37.4
dual-duct systems, S2.1
duct static pressure control, A46.2
fan
 selection, A47.5
 sequencing, A46.3
humidity control, S20.9
museums, libraries, and archives, A21.12
outlets, S17.2
and pressure dependence, A37.4
return fan static control, A46.3
single-duct, S2.1
sound control, A47.5
static pressure control, A37.4
static pressure reset, A41.27
types, A37.5
terminal boxes, A46.9; A47.6
testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.4
types, A37.5
unstable fan operation, A46.3
variable-speed drives, S40.8

- Variable-speed drives**, S40.8
 carrier frequencies
 effect on drive ratings, S40.11
 effect on motor noise, S40.10
 conductor impedance, S40.8
 control, S40.8
 harmonic disturbances, S40.11
 load-side, S40.12
 motors, S40.10
 impedance, S40.8
 pulse width modulation, S40.8
 transistors, S40.8
 voltage waveform distortion, S40.11
- VAV**. *See* **Variable air volume (VAV) systems**
- Vegetables**, R23
 air transport, R31.1
 cooling, R14.1
 deterioration rate, R10.1
 display refrigerators, R47.7
 dried, storage, R28.8
 frozen, R26.3
 misters and *Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
 refrigeration, R23.1
 storage, R23.5
 thermal properties, R8.1
 transport, R23.2
- Vehicles**
 ac- or dc-powered, transit, A9.12
 design, R29.1
 equipment attachment provisions, R29.3
 sanitation, R29.3
 temperature-controlled, R29.1
 use, R29.10
- Velocity**, measurement, F14.14
- Vena contracta**, F2.4
- Ventilation**, F26
 age of air, F26.4
 air change effectiveness, F26.4
 aircraft, A10.1, 4
 air exchange rate, F26.3, 10
 airflow, F26.2
 animal environments, A22.5
 bus garages, A13.12
 bus terminals, A13.14
 cargo containers, R29.5
 climatic infiltration zones, F26.17
 dilution, A29.2; A45.10
 displacement, F32.11; S2.12
 driving mechanisms, F26.10
 effectiveness, F26.4
 engine rooms, S47.6
 engine test facilities, A15.1
 forced, F26.1
 gaseous contaminant control, A45.4
 greenhouses, A22.13
 health care facilities, A7.1
 hospitals, A7.2
 nursing homes, A7.13
 outpatient, A7.12
 indoor air quality, F26.9
 industrial environments, A29
 exhaust systems, A30
 in-room terminal systems, S3.5
 kitchens, A31
 laboratories, A14.8
 leakage function, F26.12
 mass-transit, A9.9, A13.17
 mechanical, F26.1
 mines, A27
 natatoriums, A4.6
 natural
 airflow, F26.1, 10
 guidelines, F26.11
 stack effect, F26.11
 wind, F26.10
 nuclear facilities, A26.4
 odor dilution, F13.5
 outside air fraction, F26.8
 parking garages, A13.9
 power plants, A25.3
 rail cars, R29.5
 railroad tunnels, A13.21
 rapid-transit systems, A13.17
 residential, F26.16
 road tunnels, A13.1
 roof ventilators, A29.3
 ships, A11.1
 terminology, F26.1
 thermal loads, F26.9
 tollbooths, A13.8
 trailers and trucks, R29.5
 unidirectional, F32.11
 warm humid climates, F24.8
 wind effect on, F16.7
- Ventilators**
 roof, A29.3
 unit
 capacity, S31.1
 control, A46.11; S31.3
 location, S31.3
 selection, S31.3
 types, S31.1
- Venting**
 furnaces, S28.2
 gas appliances, S30.19
 oil-fired appliances, S30.20
- Vessels, ammonia refrigeration systems**, R3.3
- Vibration**, F7.14
 compressors
 centrifugal, S34.33
 positive-displacement, S34.3
 scroll, S34.24
 single-screw, S34.17
 health effects, F9.13
 measurement, F14.27
 accelerometer, F7.17
 instrumentation, A37.21
 testing, A37.21
- Vibration control**, A47; F7
 air handlers, S2.9
 chillers, A47.12
 engine-driven, S47.4
 clean spaces, A16.15
 cogeneration, S7.39
 criteria, A47.39
 data reliability, A47.1
 ducts, A47.46
 engines, S7.7
 equipment vibration, A37.22
 analysis, A37.23
 fans, S18.8
 floor flexibility, A47.48
 investigation, A47.47
 isolators
 noise, A47.38
 resonance, A47.48
 specifications, A47.40
 testing, A37.21; A47.48
 piping
 connectors
 expansion joint/arched, A47.45
 flexible, A47.41
 hose, A47.45
 noise, A47.41
 resilient hangers/supports, A47.41
 places of assembly, A4.1
 resonance, A47.48
 seismic restraint, A47.46; A54.1
 standards, A47.49
 troubleshooting, A37.23; A47.47
- Virgin rock temperature (VRT)**, and heat release rate, A27.3
- Viscosity**, F2.1
 fuel oils, F18.5
 lubricants, R7.5
 models, F33.4
 moist air, F6.20
- VOC**. *See* **Volatile organic compounds (VOC)**
- Volatile organic compounds (VOC)**, F9.9
 contaminants, A45.1
- Voltage**, A55.1
- Volume ratio**, compressors
 rotary vane, S34.11
 single-screw, S34.14
 twin-screw, S34.18
- VRT**. *See* **Virgin rock temperature (VRT)**
- Walls**, A43.3
 airflow retarders, A43.5
 glass block, F30.40
 insulation, exterior, A43.4
 masonry construction, A43.4; F24.2
 moisture control, A43.4
 panelized, A43.4
 residential, A43.3
 roof interface
 air leakage, A43.7
 moisture control, A43.8
 steel frame construction, F24.2
 window interface, A43.7
 wood frame construction, A43.3; F24.1
- Warehouses**, A3.11
- Water**
 boiler thermal models, F31.14
 coils, S21.1
 air-heating, S23.2
 coolers, R25.11
 distribution, S4.3; S12.5; S14.7
 central plants, S11.4
 district heating and cooling, S11.18
 fan-coil systems, S3.4
 filtration, A48.7
 hammer, F35.4
 pipe stress, S11.6
 valves, S42.2
 heating
 geothermal energy systems, A32.11
 solar energy systems, A33.13
 water treatment for, A48.10
 humidifier supply, S20.4
 properties, A48.1; S14.2
 references, F6.20
 refrigerant, F20.1
 systems, pipe sizing, F35.3
 thermal storage systems, A34.9, 18
 vapor. (*See also* **Moisture**)
 permeability, F23.2
 permeance, F23.2

- retarders, F23.15; F24.8
 - classification, F23.17
 - condensation, S20.2
 - functions and properties, F23.16
 - heating climates, F24.5
 - mixed climates, F24.7
 - refrigerant piping insulation, R32.4
 - refrigerated facilities, R13.5, 13
 - transmission, F25.1
 - warm humid climates, F24.8
- Water heaters**
 - blending injection, A49.3
 - boilers (indirect), A49.21
 - circulating tank, A49.3
 - combination, A49.3
 - electric, A49.2
 - gas-fired, A49.1, 2
 - heat pump, S45.4
 - indirect, A49.2, 21
 - instantaneous, A49.2, 3, 19
 - oil-fired, A49.1, 2
 - placement, A49.8
 - refrigeration heat reclaim, A49.3, 21
 - semi-instantaneous, A49.3, 19
 - sizing, A49.9, 19, 21
 - solar energy, A49.3
 - storage, A49.1, 2, 9
 - terminology, A49.6
 - usable hot water storage, A49.8
 - waste heat recovery, A49.3
- Water-lithium bromide absorption**
 - components, R41.1
 - control, R41.6
 - double-effect chillers, R41.3
 - maintenance, R41.7
 - operation, R41.6
 - single-effect chillers, R41.2
 - single-effect heat transformers, R41.3
 - terminology, R41.1
- Water-source heat pump (WSHP), S45.10**
- Water systems, S12**
 - air elimination, S12.14
 - antifreeze, S12.16
 - precautions, S12.17
 - capacity control, S12.9
 - chilled water, S12.1, 11
 - cogeneration distribution, S7.30
 - district heating and cooling, S11.19, 31
 - closed, S12.1, 2; S14.1
 - components, S12.2
 - condenser water, A14; S13.1
 - closed, S13.3
 - overpressure precautions, S13.3
 - once-through, S13.1
 - open cooling tower, S13.1
 - air/vapor precautions, S13.2
 - freeze protection, S13.3
 - piping, S13.2
 - water treatment, S13.2
 - water economizer, S13.3
 - control valve sizing, S12.10
 - Darcy-Weisbach equation, S39.4
 - district heating and cooling, S11.3
 - dual-temperature (DTW), S12.1, 12
 - equipment layout, S12.15
 - expansion tanks
 - functions of, S12.3, 7
 - sizing equations, S12.4
 - fill water, S12.14
 - four-pipe, S12.13
 - freeze prevention, S12.16
 - hot-water
 - boilers, S27.1
 - cogeneration distribution, S7.30
 - district heating and cooling, S11.30
 - high-temperature (HTW), S12.1; S14.1
 - loads, S12.2
 - low-temperature (LTW), S12.1
 - design considerations, S12.8; S32.4
 - heating systems, S12.10
 - loads, S12.2
 - nonresidential, S12.10
 - terminal equipment, S32.1
 - medium/high-temperature, S12.1; S14
 - air-heating coils, S14.8
 - boilers, S14.2
 - cascade systems, S14.6
 - circulating pumps, S14.6
 - control, S14.8
 - design, S14.2
 - direct-contact heaters, S14.6
 - direct-fired generators, S14.2
 - distribution, S14.7
 - expansion tanks, S14.4
 - heat exchangers, S14.8
 - piping design, S14.7
 - pressurization, S14.4
 - safety, S14.9
 - space heating, S14.8
 - thermal storage, S14.9
 - water treatment, S14.9
 - medium-temperature (MTW), S12.1
 - loads, S12.2
 - loads, S12.2
 - makeup, S12.14
 - open, S12.2; S13.1
 - pipe sizing, S12.15
 - piping, S12.8
 - water distribution, S12.5
 - pressure drop determination, S12.15; S39.4
 - pumps, S39.1
 - pump curves, S12.5; S39.4
 - pumping
 - compound, S12.7
 - distributed, S39.12
 - parallel, S12.6; S39.10
 - primary-secondary, S12.7; S39.12
 - series, S12.6; S39.11
 - variable-speed, S39.12
 - standby pump, S12.7; S39.12
 - two-speed motors, S39.12
 - safety relief valves, S12.14
 - steam and, combined, S10.16
 - temperature classifications, S12.1
 - turndown ratio, S12.3
 - two-pipe, S12.12
 - water horsepower, S39.6
 - Water treatment, A48**
 - air washers, A48.9; S19.8
 - biological control, A48.5
 - Legionella pneumophila*, A48.6
 - boilers, A48.10
 - brine systems, A48.10
 - closed recirculating systems, A48.10
 - condensers, evaporative, S35.18
 - condenser water, S13.2
 - cooling towers, A48.4, 8; S36.13
 - corrosion control, A48.2, 9
 - evaporative coolers, S19.8
 - filtration, A48.7
 - heating systems, A48.10
 - ice makers, A48.7, 9
 - medium/high-temperature systems, S14.9
 - once-through systems, A48.9
 - open recirculating systems, A48.9
 - scale control, A48.4
 - sprayed coil units, A48.9
 - steam/condensate systems, A48.11
 - terminology, A48.11
 - thermal storage, A34.20
 - Water wells, A32.4**
 - Weather data**
 - climatic normals, F27.4
 - degree-days, F27.4
 - design conditions, F27.1
 - annual extreme temperatures, F27.3
 - calculation, F27.2
 - cooling, F27.3
 - dehumidification, F27.3
 - heating, F27.3
 - mean daily range, F27.3
 - relationships, F27.2
 - values of cumulative frequency, F27.2
 - wind, F27.3
 - dew-point temperatures, seasonal percentiles, F27.5
 - extreme temperature sequences, F27.5
 - observational data sets, F27.5
 - other sources, F27.4
 - residential infiltration zones, F26.17
 - sources, F27.2
 - tables
 - design conditions
 - Canada, F27.22-25
 - United States, F27.6-21
 - world locations, F27.26-53
 - selected monthly percentiles, U.S., F27.54-71
 - typical year data sets, F27.4
 - Welding sheet metal, S16.6**
 - Wet-bulb globe temperature (WBGT),**
 - heat stress, A29.4; F8.20
 - Wheat, F11.13**
 - Wheels rotary enthalpy, S44.13**
 - Whirlpools and spas**
 - Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
 - service water heating, A49.19
 - Wien's displacement law, F3.8**
 - Wind**
 - data sources, F16.5
 - effect on
 - chimneys, S30.3, 27
 - smoke movement, A52.3
 - system operation, F16.7
 - pressure, F16.3
 - Wind chill index, F8.21**
 - Windows. (See also Fenestration)**
 - air leakage, A43.7
 - environmental test facilities, R37.7
 - heat transfer, A43.6
 - moisture control, A43.7
 - solar gain, A43.6
 - U-factors, F25.12
 - wall interface, A43.7
 - Wind restraint design, A54.20**
 - minimum design wind load, A54.21
 - Wineries**
 - refrigeration, R25.9
 - temperature control
 - fermentation, R25.9
 - storage, R25.10
 - wine production, R25.8

Wood products facilities, A24.1
evaporative cooling, A51.8
process area, A24.1
storage, A24.2

Wood pulp, A24.2
Wood stoves, S29.5
World Wide Web (WWW),
A39.16

WSHP. *See* **Water-source heat pump (WSHP)**
WWW. *See* **World Wide Web (WWW)**
Xenon, recovery, R38.14