

# EEAC poly(ethylene-co-ethyl acrylate)

| PARAMETER                                      | UNIT               | VALUE   | REFERENCES   |
|--|--------------------|---|--|
| <b>GENERAL</b>                                 |                    |   |  |
| Common name                                    | -                  | poly(ethylene-co-ethyl acrylate)  |  |
| IUPAC name                                     | -                  | ethene; ethyl prop-2-enoate   |  |
| Acronym  | -                  | EEAC  |  |
| CAS number                                     | -                  | 9010-86-0   |  |
| <b>HISTORY</b>                                 |                    |   |  |
| Person to discover                             | -                  | White, W G  | White, W G, US Patent 2,953,551, Union Carbide, Sept. 20, 1960.                              |
| Date   | -                  | 1960  |  |
| Details  | -                  | process of production   |  |
| <b>SYNTHESIS</b>                               |                    |   |  |
| Monomer(s) structure                           | -                  | $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}_2 \quad \text{H}_2\text{C}=\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}\text{C}\text{COCH}_2\text{CH}_3$ |  |
| Monomer(s) CAS number(s)                       | -                  | 74-85-1; 140-88-5   |  |
| Monomer(s) molecular weight(s)                 | dalton, g/mol, amu | 28.05; 100.11   |  |
| Ethyl acrylate content                         | wt%                | 10-25   |  |
| <b>STRUCTURE</b>                               |                    |   |  |
| Crystallinity                                  | %                  | 22.8  | Han, S H; Yeom, Y S; Ko, J G; Kang, H C; Yoon, H G, Compos. Sci. Technol., 117, 351-6, 2015. |
| Rapid crystallization temperature              | °C                 | 78-82   |  |
| <b>COMMERCIAL POLYMERS</b>                     |                    |   |  |
| Some manufacturers                             | -                  | Arkema; Dow; DuPont; Japan Polychem Corp.   |  |
| Trade names                                    | -                  | Lotader; Amplify; Elvaloy AC; Rexpearl  |  |
| <b>PHYSICAL PROPERTIES</b>                     |                    |   |  |
| Density at 20°C                                | g cm <sup>-3</sup> | 0.92-0.94   |  |
| Color  | -                  | white   |  |
| Odor   | -                  | characteristic acrylate   |  |
| Melting temperature, DSC                       | °C                 | 92-112  | Koulouri, E G; Gravalos, K G; Kallitsis, J K, Polymer, 37, 12, 2555-63, 1996.                |
| Softening point                                | °C                 | 116   |  |
| Glass transition temperature                   | °C                 | -33   |  |
| Heat deflection temperature at 0.45 MPa        | °C                 | 31-33   |  |
| Vicat temperature VST/A/50                     | °C                 | 40-82   |  |
| <b>MECHANICAL &amp; RHEOLOGICAL PROPERTIES</b> |                    |   |  |
| Tensile strength                               | MPa                | 6.0-24.0  |  |
| Tensile stress at yield                        | MPa                | 2.6-3.8   |  |
| Elongation                                     | %                  | 600-980   |  |

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|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|
| Tensile yield strain                | %                  | 8-11   |   |
| Flexural modulus                    | MPa                | 24-77  |   |
| Shore A hardness                    | -                  | 70-87  |   |
| Shore D hardness                    | -                  | 19-37  |   |
| Brittleness temperature (ASTM D746) | °C                 | -64 to -76   |   |
| Intrinsic viscosity, 25°C           | dl g <sup>-1</sup> | 0.78   |   |
| Melt index, 190°C/2.16 kg           | g/10 min           | 1-21   |   |
| <b>FLAMMABILITY</b>                 |                    |  |   |
| Ignition temperature                | °C                 | 430  |   |
| Volatile products of combustion     | -                  | CO, H <sub>2</sub> O, CO <sub>2</sub> , organic acids, aldehydes, alcohols     |   |
| <b>TOXICITY</b>                     |                    |  |   |
| Carcinogenic effect                 | -                  | not listed by ACGIH, NIOSH, NTP  |   |
| OSHA                                | mg m <sup>-3</sup> | 15 (total dust); 5 (respirable)  |   |
| <b>PROCESSING</b>                   |                    |  |   |
| Typical processing methods          | -                  | extrusion (blown film, cast film, coextrusion)                                 |   |
| Processing temperature              | °C                 | 160-310; 310 (max)   |   |
| Additives used in final products    | -                  | MWCNT  | Han, S H; Yeom, Y S; Ko, J G; Kang, H C; Yoon, HG, Compos. Sci. Technol., 117, 351-6, 2015. |
| Applications                        | -                  | packaging, performance booster for other resins, profile, tubing, wire & cable |   |
| Outstanding properties              | -                  | easy processing, compatible with LDPE, thermal stability                       |   |
| <b>BLENDS</b>                       |                    |  |   |
| Suitable polymers                   | -                  | LDPE, PA6, PBT, PET, PVOH  | Han, S H; Yeom, Y S; Ko, J G; Kang, H C; Yoon, HG, Compos. Sci. Technol., 117, 351-6, 2015. |